

CONTENTS

	Page
Abstract (Thai)	iii
Abstract (English)	iv
Acknowledgements	v
Contents	vi
List of Tables	vii
List of Figures	viii
List of Abbreviations and Symbols	ix
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
Background and Rationale	1
Review of Literatures	2
Objective	19
Chapter 2 Research Methodology	20
Theoretical Formulation	20
Model Development	20
An Example of Application	25
Material and Equipment	25
Chapter 3 Result and Discussion	26
MONTE Model	26
	vi

SPEED Model	38
.	
An Example of Application	47
.	
Chapter 4 Conclusions	49
.	
Bibliography	52
.	
Appendices	68
.	
Vitae	92
.	