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## Abbreviations and Symbols

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| $(D_3C)_2CO$ | acetone- $d_6$                                 |
| $^{13}C$ NMR | carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance           |
| $^1H$ NMR    | proton nuclear magnetic resonance              |
| BHT          | butylated hydroxytoluene                       |
| CC           | column chromatography                          |
| $CDCl_3$     | chloroform- $d_6$                              |
| $CH_2Cl_2$   | dichloromethane                                |
| COSY         | correlated spectroscopy                        |
| $D_2O$       | deuterium oxide                                |
| DMSO         | dimethyl- $d_6$ sulfoxide                      |
| $EC_{50}$    | effective concentration at 50% of test subject |
| EtOAc        | ethyl acetate                                  |
| EtOH         | ethanol  |
| HMBC         | heteronuclear multiple bond coherent           |
| HMQC         | heteronuclear multiple quantum coherent        |
| HPLC         | high performance liquid chromatography         |
| Hz           | hertz  |
| IR           | infrared                                       |
| MeOH         | methanol                                       |
| MS           | mass spectrometry                              |
| NMR          | nuclear magnetic resonance                     |
| NOE          | nuclear overhauser effect                      |
| RP           | reversed phase                                 |
| $R_s$        | resolution                                     |
| RSD          | relative standard deviation                    |
| SD           | standard deviation                             |
| TBA          | triobarbituric acid                            |
| TCA          | trichloroacetic acid                           |
| $T_f$        | tailing factor                                 |

## Abbreviations and Symbols (continued)

|                        |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| THF                    | tetrahydrofuran                  |
| TLC                    | thin layer chromatography        |
| UV                     | ultraviolet                      |
| °C                     | degree celsius                   |
| <i>d</i>               | doublet                          |
| <i>dd</i>              | doublet of doublets              |
| <i>J</i>               | coupling constant                |
| <i>k'</i>              | capacity factor                  |
| <i>m</i>               | multiplet                        |
| <i>m/z</i>             | mass over charge ratio           |
| <i>s</i>               | singlet                          |
| <i>t<sub>R</sub></i>   | retention time                   |
| $\delta$               | chemical shift                   |
| $\lambda$              | wavelength                       |
| $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ | wavelength at maximum absorption |
| $\nu_{\text{max}}$     | wavenumber at maximum absorption |