

Appendix 1 Species of ants between disturbed and undisturbed area at Ton Nga Chang Wildlife Sanctuary by using hand collection (HC) and leaf litter sampling (LL) method during February 2002-February 2003.

| Taxa | Disturbed area | | Undisturbed area | | Freq. |
|--|----------------|----|------------------|----|-------|
| | HC | LL | HC | LL | |
| Subfamily Aenictinae | | | | | |
| 1. <i>Aenictus laeviceps</i> (F.Smith) | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 2. <i>A. sp.1</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 3. <i>A.sp.2</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| Subfamily Cerapachyinae | | | | | |
| 4. <i>Cerapachys sp.1</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 5. <i>C. sp.2</i> | - | + | - | + | 2 |
| 6. <i>C. sp.3</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 7. <i>C.sp.4</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 8. <i>C.sp.5</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| Subfamily Dolichoderinae | | | | | |
| 9. <i>Dolichoderus thoracicus</i> (F.Smith) | + | - | + | - | 6 |
| 10. <i>D.sp.1</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 11. <i>D.sp.2</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 12. <i>D.sp.3</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 13. <i>Philidris sp.</i> | + | + | - | - | 11 |
| 14. <i>Tapinoma melanocephalum</i> (Fabricius) | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 15. <i>T. sp.1</i> | + | - | - | - | 2 |
| 16. <i>Technomyrmex butteli</i> Forel | + | + | + | + | 9 |
| 17. <i>T. sp.1</i> | + | + | - | + | 13 |
| 18. <i>T. sp.2</i> | + | + | + | + | 12 |
| Subfamily Formicinae | | | | | |
| 19. <i>Acropyga acutiventris</i> Roger | + | - | + | - | 2 |
| 20. <i>Camponotus (Camponotus) sp.</i> | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 21. <i>C. (Colobopsis) leonardi</i> Emery | + | + | + | - | 12 |

| | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|----|
| 22. <i>C. (Colobopsis)</i> sp.1 | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 23. <i>C. (Colobopsis)</i> sp.2 | + | - | - | - | 3 |
| 24. <i>C. (Colobopsis)</i> sp.3 | + | - | + | - | 2 |
| 25. <i>C. (Dinomyrmex) gigas</i> (Latreille) | + | + | + | - | 8 |
| 26. <i>C. (Karavaievia)</i> sp.1 | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 27. <i>C. (Karavaievia)</i> sp.2 | + | - | - | - | 3 |
| 28. <i>C. (Karavaievia)</i> sp.3 | - | - | + | + | 1 |
| 29. <i>C. (Myrmembly)</i> sp.1 | + | + | - | - | 6 |
| 30. <i>C. (Myrmembly)</i> sp.2 | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 31. <i>C. (Myrmosaulus) singularis</i> (F.Smith) | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 32. <i>C. (Myrmotarsus) ruffemur</i> Emery | + | - | + | - | 2 |
| 33. <i>C. (Tanaemyrmex)</i> sp.1 | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 34. <i>C. (Tanaemyrmex)</i> sp.2 | + | + | + | - | 3 |
| 35. <i>C. (Tanaemyrmex)</i> sp.3 | + | - | + | + | 7 |
| 36. <i>Camponotus</i> sp.1 | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 37. <i>Echinopla</i> sp.1 | + | - | + | - | 3 |
| 38. <i>E.</i> sp.2 | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 39. <i>E.</i> sp.3 | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 40. <i>Euprenolepis</i> sp. | + | + | + | + | 8 |
| 41. <i>Myrmoterias</i> sp. | - | + | - | + | 5 |
| 42. <i>Oecophylla smaragdina</i> (Fabricius) | + | + | + | + | 13 |
| 43. <i>Paratrechina</i> sp.1 | - | + | - | + | 13 |
| 44. <i>P.</i> sp.2 | - | + | - | + | 13 |
| 45. <i>P.</i> sp.3 | - | + | - | + | 3 |
| 46. <i>P.</i> sp.4 | + | + | - | - | 4 |
| 47. <i>P.</i> sp.5 | - | - | + | - | 2 |
| 48. <i>Polyrhachis (Cyrtomyrma)</i> sp.1 | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 49. <i>P. (Cyrtomyrma)</i> sp.2 | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 50. <i>P. (Myrma) aff. assamensis</i> Forel | + | - | + | - | 8 |
| 51. <i>P. (Myrma) carbonaria</i> F.Smith | + | - | + | - | 12 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 52. <i>P. (Myrma) illaudata</i> Walker | + | - | + | - | 10 |
| 53. <i>P. (Myrma) nigropilosa</i> Mayr | + | + | - | - | 5 |
| 54. <i>P. (Myrma) sp.1</i> | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 55. <i>P. (Myrmatopa) flavicornis</i> F.Smith | - | - | + | - | 4 |
| 56. <i>P. (Myrmatopa) nr. phalerata</i> Menozzi | + | - | + | - | 10 |
| 57. <i>P. (Myrmatopa) sp.1</i> | - | - | + | - | 2 |
| 58. <i>P. (Myrmhopla) armata</i> (Le Guillou) | + | - | + | - | 10 |
| 59. <i>P. (Myrmhopla) bicolor</i> (F.Smith) | - | - | + | - | 2 |
| 60. <i>P. (Myrmhopla) calypso</i> Forel | + | - | + | - | 8 |
| 61. <i>P. (Myrmhopla) flavoflagellata</i> Karawajew | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 62. <i>P. (Myrmhopla) furcata</i> F.Smith | + | + | - | - | 13 |
| 63. <i>P. (Myrmhopla) mulleri</i> Forel | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 64. <i>P. (Myrmhopla) tibialis</i> F.Smith | + | - | + | - | 1 |
| 65. <i>P. (Polyrhachis) ypsilon</i> Emery | - | - | + | - | 3 |
| 66. <i>Pseudolasius sp.</i> | + | + | - | + | 7 |
| Subfamily Leptanillinae | | | | | |
| 67. <i>Leptanilla sp.</i> | - | + | - | + | 2 |
| 68. <i>Protanilla sp.</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| Subfamily Myrmicinae | | | | | |
| 69. <i>Cardiocondyla sp.</i> | - | + | - | - | 11 |
| 70. <i>Cataulacus granulatus</i> (Latreille) | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 71. <i>Crematogaster (Crematogaster) sp.1</i> | + | + | + | + | 10 |
| 72. <i>C. (Crematogaster) sp.2</i> | + | - | + | - | 2 |
| 73. <i>C. (Orthocrema) sp.1</i> | - | + | + | - | 9 |
| 74. <i>C. (Orthocrema) sp.2</i> | - | + | + | + | 8 |
| 75. <i>C. (Orthocrema) sp.3</i> | + | - | - | - | 2 |
| 76. <i>C. (Orthocrema) sp.4</i> | + | + | - | + | 5 |
| 77. <i>C. (Orthocrema) sp.5</i> | + | + | - | - | 5 |
| 78. <i>C. (Orthocrema) sp.6</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 79. <i>C. (Paracrema) modiglianii</i> Emery | + | + | + | + | 13 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 80. <i>C. (Paracrema) sp.1</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 81. <i>C. (Physocrema) sp.</i> | - | - | + | + | 8 |
| 82. <i>Dacetinops concinus</i> Taylor | - | - | - | + | 2 |
| 83. <i>Dilobocondyla sp.1</i> | + | - | - | + | 2 |
| 84. <i>D. sp.2</i> | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 85. <i>Lophomyrmex bedoti</i> Emery | + | + | + | + | 13 |
| 86. <i>Lordomyrma sp.</i> | + | + | - | - | 2 |
| 87. <i>Mayriella sp.</i> | - | + | - | - | 9 |
| 88. <i>Meranoplus castaneus</i> F.Smith | + | - | + | - | 6 |
| 89. <i>Meranoplus sp.1</i> | - | + | - | - | 5 |
| 90. <i>Monomorium destructor</i> (Jerdon) | - | + | + | + | 4 |
| 91. <i>M. sp.1</i> | - | + | - | + | 10 |
| 92. <i>M. sp.2</i> | + | + | - | + | 7 |
| 93. <i>M. sp.3</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 94. <i>M. sp.4</i> | + | + | - | - | 1 |
| 95. <i>Myrmecina sp.1</i> | - | - | - | + | 8 |
| 96. <i>M. sp.2</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 97. <i>M. sp.3</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 98. <i>M. sp.4</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 99. <i>Oligomyrmex sp.1</i> | - | + | + | + | 13 |
| 100. <i>O. sp.2</i> | - | + | - | + | 12 |
| 101. <i>O. sp.3</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 102. <i>Pheidole sp.9</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 103. <i>P. annexus</i> Eguchi | - | + | - | + | 7 |
| 104. <i>P. aristotelis</i> Forel | - | + | - | + | 4 |
| 105. <i>P. buttelli</i> Forel | - | + | - | + | 11 |
| 106. <i>P. cariniceps</i> Eguchi | + | + | - | + | 9 |
| 107. <i>P. clypeocornis</i> Eguchi | - | + | - | - | 2 |
| 108. <i>P. hortensis</i> Forel | - | + | - | + | 4 |
| 109. <i>P. huberi</i> Forel | - | - | + | - | 12 |

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|--|---|---|---|---|----|
| 110. <i>P. longipes</i> (F.Smith) | + | + | + | + | 12 |
| 111. <i>P. plagiaria</i> F.Smith | + | + | + | + | 13 |
| 112. <i>P. plinii</i> Forel | + | + | - | + | 4 |
| 113. <i>P. rugifera</i> Eguchi | - | + | - | - | 2 |
| 114. <i>P. sauberi</i> Wheeler | - | - | + | + | 7 |
| 115. <i>P. tandjongensis</i> Forel | + | + | - | + | 12 |
| 116. <i>P. tsailuni</i> Wheeler | + | + | + | + | 13 |
| 117. <i>P. sp.1</i> | - | + | - | - | 2 |
| 118. <i>P. sp.2</i> | - | + | - | + | 12 |
| 119. <i>P. sp.3</i> | - | + | - | + | 12 |
| 120. <i>P. sp.4</i> | - | - | + | + | 2 |
| 121. <i>P. sp.5</i> | - | + | - | - | 4 |
| 122. <i>P. sp.6</i> | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 123. <i>P. sp.7</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 124. <i>P. sp.8</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 125. <i>Pheidologeton affinis</i> (Jerdon) | + | + | - | + | 10 |
| 126. <i>P. pygmaeus</i> Emery | - | + | - | + | 4 |
| 127. <i>P. silensis</i> (F.Smith) | + | + | + | + | 9 |
| 128. <i>Pristomyrmex pungens</i> Mayr | - | + | + | + | 5 |
| 129. <i>P. sp.1</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 130. <i>Proatta butteli</i> Forel | - | + | - | + | 5 |
| 131. <i>Recurvidris sp.</i> | - | + | - | + | 3 |
| 132. <i>Rhopalomastix sp.</i> | + | - | - | - | 5 |
| 133. <i>Strumigenys sp.1</i> | + | + | - | + | 12 |
| 134. <i>S. sp.2</i> | + | + | + | + | 5 |
| 135. <i>S. sp.3</i> | - | + | - | + | 2 |
| 136. <i>S. sp.4</i> | - | + | - | - | 2 |
| 137. <i>S. sp.5</i> | - | + | - | + | 5 |
| 138. <i>S. sp.6</i> | + | + | - | + | 10 |
| 139. <i>S. sp.7</i> | - | - | - | + | 4 |

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|--|---|---|---|---|----|
| 140. <i>S. sp.8</i> | - | - | + | + | 2 |
| 141. <i>S. sp.9</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 142. <i>S. sp.10</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 143. <i>S. sp.11</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 144. <i>S. sp.12</i> | - | + | - | - | 2 |
| 145. <i>Tetramorium bicarinatum</i> (Nylander) | + | + | - | - | 3 |
| 146. <i>T. kheperra</i> (Bolton) | + | + | - | + | 9 |
| 147. <i>T. pacificum</i> Mayr | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 148. <i>T. sp.1</i> | + | - | - | + | 3 |
| 149. <i>T. sp.2</i> | - | + | - | + | 13 |
| 150. <i>T. sp.3</i> | - | + | - | - | 2 |
| 151. <i>T. sp.4</i> | - | + | - | + | 6 |
| 152. <i>T. sp.5</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 153. <i>T. sp.6</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 154. <i>T. sp.7</i> | - | - | - | + | 5 |
| 155. <i>T. sp.8</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 156. <i>T. sp.9</i> | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 157. <i>Vollenhovia fridae</i> Forel | + | + | - | - | 2 |
| 158. <i>V. sp.1</i> | - | + | - | + | 8 |
| 159. <i>V. sp.2</i> | - | + | + | - | 2 |
| 160. <i>V. sp.3</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| Subfamily Ponerinae | | | | | |
| 161. <i>Amblyopone reclinata</i> Mayr | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 162. <i>Anochetus sp.1</i> | - | - | + | - | 2 |
| 163. <i>A. sp.2</i> | - | + | - | + | 4 |
| 164. <i>Cryptopone sp.</i> | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 165. <i>Diacamma sculpturata</i> (F.Smith) | + | - | + | - | 13 |
| 166. <i>Discothyrea sp.1</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 167. <i>D. sp.2</i> | - | + | - | + | 3 |
| 168. <i>Gnamptogenys sp.1</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| 169. <i>G. sp.2</i> | + | + | - | + | 8 |
| 170. <i>G. sp.3</i> | + | - | - | - | 3 |
| 171. <i>Hypoponera sp.1</i> | - | + | - | + | 6 |
| 172. <i>H. sp.2</i> | - | + | - | + | 2 |
| 173. <i>H. sp.3</i> | - | + | - | + | 9 |
| 174. <i>H. sp.4</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 175. <i>Leptogenys birmana</i> Forel | + | + | - | + | 6 |
| 176. <i>L. borneensis</i> Wheeler | - | + | + | + | 2 |
| 177. <i>L. sp.1</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 178. <i>L. sp.2</i> | - | - | - | + | 2 |
| 179. <i>L. sp.3</i> | - | - | - | + | 1 |
| 180. <i>L. sp.4</i> | + | + | - | - | 3 |
| 181. <i>L. sp.5</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 182. <i>L. sp.6</i> | - | + | - | + | 1 |
| 183. <i>Myopias sp.</i> | - | - | + | - | 1 |
| 184. <i>Odontomachus rixosus</i> F.Smith | + | + | + | + | 13 |
| 185. <i>O. sp.1</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 186. <i>Odontoponera denticulata</i> (F.Smith) | + | + | - | + | 6 |
| 187. <i>O. transversa</i> (F.Smith) | + | + | - | + | 7 |
| 188. <i>Pachycondyla (Bothoponera) sp.</i> | - | - | - | + | 2 |
| 189. <i>P. (Brachyponera) chinensis</i> (Emery) | - | + | + | + | 13 |
| 190. <i>P. (Brachyponera) sp.1</i> | - | - | - | + | 12 |
| 191. <i>P. (Ectomyrmex) sp.1</i> | - | + | + | + | 4 |
| 192. <i>P. (Ectomyrmex) sp.2</i> | - | + | - | + | 3 |
| 193. <i>P. (Mesoponera) sp.</i> | - | + | + | + | 5 |
| 194. <i>P. sp.1</i> | + | - | - | - | 1 |
| 195. <i>P. sp.2</i> | + | - | - | - | 2 |
| 196. <i>P. sp.3</i> | - | + | - | - | 1 |
| 197. <i>Platythyrea parallela</i> (F.Smith) | + | + | + | - | 8 |
| 198. <i>P. tricuspadata</i> Emery | - | - | + | - | 1 |

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|---|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|----|
| 199. <i>Probolomyrmex dammermanni</i> Wheeler | - | + | - | + | 2 |
| 200. <i>Ponera</i> sp.1 | + | - | - | - | 2 |
| 201. <i>P.</i> sp.2 | - | + | - | + | 2 |
| 202. <i>P.</i> sp.3 | - | + | - | + | 7 |
| 203. <i>P.</i> sp.4 | - | - | - | + | 2 |
| Subfamily Pseudomyrmecinae | | | | | |
| 204. <i>Tetraponera attenuata</i> F.Smith | + | - | + | - | 8 |
| 205. <i>T.</i> sp.1 | + | + | - | - | 12 |
| 206. <i>T.</i> sp.2 | + | - | + | - | 2 |
| Total | 87 | 108 | 74 | 102 | |