

REFERENCES

- Aanen, D.K., Kuiper, T.W., Boekhou, T. and Hoekstra, R.F. 2000. Phylogenetic relationships in the genus *Hebeloma* based on ITS1 and 2 sequences, with special emphasis on the *Hebeloma crustuliniforme* complex. *Mycologia*. 92 : 269-281.
- Artjariyasripong, S. 1999. Biological and molecular studies on invertebrate-pathogenic fungi (*Clavicipitaceae*, Ascomycotina) of Thailand. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Portsmouth, UK. (Unpublished)
- Artjariyasripong, S., Mitchell, J. I., Hywel-Jones, N.L. and Jones, E.B.G. 2001. Relationship of the genus *Cordyceps*, and related genera, based on parsimony and spectral analysis of partial 18S and 28S ribosomal gene sequences. *Mycoscience*. 42: 503-517.
- Bak, A.L. and Stenderup, A 1969. Deoxyribonucleic acid homology in yeasts. Genetic relatedness within the genus *Candida*. *J. Gen. Microbiol.* 59 : 21-30.
- Boucias, D.G. and Pendland J.C. 1991. In *The Fungal Spore and Disease Initiation in Plants and Animals*. Cole, G.T., Hoch, H.C. (eds). Plenum Press: New York, pp. 101-128.
- Bruns, T. D., White, T. J. and Taylor, J. W. 1991. Fungal molecular systematics. *Ann. Rev. Ecol. Syst.* 22 : 525-564.
- Berbee, M.L. and Taylor, J.W. 1995. From 18S ribosomal sequence data to evolution of morphology among fungi. *Can. J. Bot.* 73 : S677-S692.
- Chillali, M., Wipf, D., Guillaumin, J.J., Mohammed, C. and Botton, B. 1998. Delineation of the European *Armillaria* species based on the sequences of the internal transcribed spacer (ITS) of ribosomal DNA. *New Phylogist*. 138 : 553-561.

- Ellis, J.T., Amoyal, G., Ryce, C., Harper, P.A.W., Clough, K.A., Homan, W.L. and Brindley, P.J. 1998. Comparison of the large subunit ribosomal DNA of *Neospora* and *Toxoplasma* and development of a new genetic marker for their differentiation based on the D2 domain. *Mol. Cellular Probes*. 12 : 1-13.
- Erland, S., Henrion, B., Martin, F., Glower, L.A. and Alexander, I.J. 1996. Identification of the ectomycorrhizal basidiomycete *Tylospora fibrillose* Donk by RFLP analysis of PCR amplified ITS and IGS regions of ribosomal DNA. *New Phytol.* 126 : 525-532.
- Evans, H.C. and Samson, R.A. 1982. *Cordyceps* species and their anamorphs pathogenic on ants (Formicidae) in tropical forest ecosystems. 1. The *Cephalotes* (Myrmicinae) complex. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 79 : 431-445.
- Evans, H.C. and Samson, R.A. 1984. *Cordyceps* species and their anamorphs pathogenic on ants (Formicidae) in tropical forest ecosystems. 2. The *Camponotus* (Formicinae) complex. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 82 : 127-150.
- Evans, H.C. and Samson, R.A. 1986. A new new species of *Hirsutella* with an unusual synanamorph. *Can. J. Bot.* 64 : 2098-2103.
- Evans, H.C. and Samson, R.A. 1987. Fungal pathogens of spiders. *Mycologist*. 1 : 152-159.
- Evans, H.C. and Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1990. Aspects of the genera *Hypocrella* and *Aschersonia* as pathogens of coccids and whiteflies. In *Proc. 5th Int. Collo. Invertebr. Pathol. Microb. Contl.* (Cooper, D.J., Drummond, J. and Pinnock, D.E., eds.). Soc. Invertebr. Pathol.: Adelaide, Australia pp. 111-115.
- Evans, H. C. and Hywel-Jones, N. L. 1997. Entomopathogenic Fungi in Soft Scale Insects - Their Biology, Natural Enemies and Control, Ben-

- Dov, Y. and Hodgson, C. J. eds. Vol.7B, pp. 3-27, New York : Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- Felsenstein, J. 1981. Evolutionary tree from DNA sequences: a maximum likelihood approach. *J. Mol. Evol.* 17 : 368-376.
- Felsenstein, J. 1985. Confidence limits on phylogenies: an approach using the bootstrap. *Evolution.* 39 : 783-791.
- Fransen, J. J. 1987. *Aschersonia aleyrodis* as a microbial control agent of greenhouse whitefly. Doctoral thesis, University of Wageningen, Netherland. (Unpublished)
- Gardes, M., White, T.J., Fortin, J.A., Bruns, T.D. and Taylor, J.W. 1991. Identification of indigenous and introduced symbiotic fungi in ectomycorrhizae by amplification of nuclear and mitochondrial ribosomal DNA. *Can. J. Bot.* 69 : 180-190.
- Gardes, M. and Bruns, T.D. 1993. ITS primers with enhanced specificity for basidiomycetes – applications to the identification of mycorrhizae and rusts. *Mol. Ecology.* 2 : 113-118.
- Gaumann, E.A. 1952. *The fungi*. Hafner Publishing: New York.
- Goettel, M.S., St. Leger, R.J., Rizzo, N.W., Staples, R.C. and Roberts, D.W. 1989. Ultrastructural localization of a cuticle-degrading protease produced by the entomopathogenic fungus *Metarhizium anisopliae* during penetration of host (*Manduca sexta*) cuticle. *J. Gen Microbiol.* 135 : 2233-2239.
- Gojobori, T., Moriyama, E.N. and Kimura, M. 1990. Statistic-methods for estimating sequence divergence. *Methods in Enzymology.* 83 : 531-550.
- Gulden, G., Dunham, S. and Stockman, J. 2001. DNA studies in the *Galerina marginata* complex. *Mycol. Res.* 105 : 432-440.
- Hallengerg, N., Larsson, E. and Mahlapuu, M. 1996. Phylogenetic studies in *Peniophora*. *Mycol. Res.* 100 : 179-187.

- Harrington, F.A. 1998. Relationships among *Sarcoscypha* species: evidence from molecular and morphological characters. *Mycologia*. 90 : 235-243.
- Harrington, F.A. and Potter, D. 1997. Phylogenetic relationships within *Sarcoscypha* based upon nucleotide sequences of the internal transcribed spacer of nuclear ribosomal DNA. *Mycologia*. 89 : 258-267.
- Hawksworth, D.L., Kirk, P.M., Sutton, B.C. and Pegler, D.N. 1995. *Ainsworth and Bisby's dictionary of the fungi*. Eighth ed. CAB International, The University Press: Wallingford, UK.
- Hibbett, D.S. and Vilgalys, R. 1991. Evolutionary relationships of *Lentinus* to the *Polyporaceae*: evidence from restriction analysis of enzymatically amplified ribosomal DNA. *Mycologia*. 83 : 425-439.
- Hillis, D.M. and Moritz, C. 1990. Molecular systematics. Sunderland, M.S.: Sinauer Associates.
- Hopple Jr., J.S. and Vilgalys, R. 1999. Phylogenetic relationships in mushroom genus *Coprinus* and dark-spored allies based on sequence data from the nuclear gene coding for the large ribosomal subunit RNA: Divergent domains, outgroups, monophyly. *Mol. Phy. Evol.* 13 (1) : 1-19.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 2003. Personal communication.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1993. *Torrubiella luteorostrata*: a pathogen of scale insects and its association with *Paecilomyces cinnamomeus* with a note on *Torrubiella tenuis*. *Mycol. Res.* 98 : 939-942.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1994. *Cordyceps khaoyaiensis* and *Cordyceps pseudomilitaris*, two new pathogens of lepidopteran larvae from Thailand. *Mycol. Res.* 98 : 939-942.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1995a. *Cordyceps sphecocephala* and *Hymenostilbe* sp. infecting wasps and bees in Thailand. *Mycol. Res.* 99 : 154-158.

- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1995b. *Cordyceps nutans* and its anamorph, a pathogen of Hemipteran bugs in Thailand. *Mycol. Res.* 99 : 724-726.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1995c. *Cordyceps brunneapunctata* sp. nov. infecting beetle larvae (Coleoptera: Elateridae) in Thailand. *Mycol. Res.* 99 : 1195-1198.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1996a. *Cordyceps myrmecophila*-like fungi infecting ants in the leaf litter of tropical forest in Thailand. *Mycol. Res.* 100 : 613-619.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1996b. The genus *Akanthomyces* on spiders in Thailand. *Mycol. Res.* 100 : 1065-1070.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. 1997a. The biological diversity of invertebrate pathogenic fungi. In *Biodiversity of tropical microfungi* (Hyde, K.D., eds.). Hong Kong University Press: Hong Kong pp. 107-119.
- Hywel-Jones, N. L. 1997b. *Torrubiella petchii*, a new species of scale insect pathogen from Thailand. *Mycol. Res.* 101 : 143-145.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. and Evans, H.C. 1993. Taxonomy and ecology of *Hypocrella discoidea* and its anamorph, *Aschersonia samoensis*. *Mycol. Res.* 97 : 871-876.
- Hywel-Jones, N.L. and Samuels, G.J. 1998. Three species of *Hypocrella* with large stromata pathogenic on scale insects. *Mycologia.* 90 : 36-47.
- Ito, Y. and Hirano, T. 1997. The determination of the partial 18S ribosomal DNA sequences of *Cordyceps* species. *Lett. Appl. Microbiol.* 25 : 239-242.
- Jensen, A.B., Gargas, A., Eilenberg, J. and Rosendahl, S. 1998. Relationships of the insect-pathogenic order Entomophthorales (Zygomycota, Fungi) based on phylogenetic analyses of nuclear small subunit ribosomal DNA sequences (SSU rDNA). *Fungal Gen. Biol.* 24 : 325-334.

- Johnson, J. and Vilgalys, R. 1998. Phylogenetic systematics of *Lepiota* sensu lato based on nuclear large subunit rDNA evidence. *Mycologia*. 90 : 971-979.
- Kobayasi, Y. and Shimizu, D. 1963. Monographic studies of *Cordyceps* 2. Group parasitic on Cicadidae. *Bull. Nat. Sci. Mus. Tokyo, Ser. B*. 6 : 286-314.
- Kobayasi, Y. 1982a. Monograph of the genus *Torrubiella*. *Bull. Nat. Sci. Mus. Tokyo, Ser. B*. 8 : 43-78.
- Kobayasi, Y. 1982b. Keys to the taxa of the genera *Cordyceps* and *Torrubiella*. *Trans. Mycol. Soc. Japan*. 23 : 329-364.
- Kurtzman, C.P. 1989. Impact of nucleic acid comparisons on systematic mycology. *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 99 : 3-10.
- Landvik, S., Shailer, N.F.J. and Eriksson, O.E. 1996. SSU rDNA sequence support for a close relationship between the Elaphomycetales and the Eurotiales and Onygenales. *Mycoscience*. 37 : 237-241.
- Latge, J.P. and Vey, A. 1974. Etude de la pathogenie de la mycose a *Cordyceps militaris* chez deux lepidopteres. *Ann. Soc. Entomol. Fr.* 10 : 149-159.
- Latge, J.P., Perry, D., Papierok, B., Coremans-Pelseneer, J., Remaudiere, G. and Reisinger, O. 1978. Germination des azygospores de *Entomophthora obscura*. Hall and Dunn, role du sol. *C.R. Acad. Sci.: Paris*. 287D, 943-946.
- Latge, J.P., Fournet, B., Cole, G.T., Dobourdieus, D. and Tong, N.H. 1984. Composition chimique et ultrastructurale des parois des corps hyphaux et des azygospores de *Conidiobolus obscurus*. *Can. J. Microbiol.* 30 : 1507-1521.
- Luttrell, E.S. 1951. Taxonomy of pyrenomycetes. *University of Missouri Studies*. 24 : 1-120.
- Mains, E.B. 1948. Entomogenous fungi. *Mycologia*. 40 : 402-416.

- Mains, E.B. 1949. New species of *Torrubiella*, *Hirsutella* and *Gibellula*. *Mycologia*. 41 : 303-310.
- Mains, E.B. 1950a. The genus *Gibellula* on spiders in North America. *Mycologia*. 42 : 306-321.
- Mains, E.B. 1950b. Entomogenous species of *Akanthomyces*, *Hymenostilbe* and *Insecticola* in North America. *Mycologia*. 42 : 566-589.
- Mains, E.B. 1951a. Entomogenous species of *Hirsutella*, *Tilachlidium* and *Synnematium*. *Mycologia*. 43 : 691-718.
- Mains, E.B. 1951b. Notes concerning entomogenous fungi. *Bull Torrey Bot. Club*. 78 : 122-133.
- Mains, E.B. 1954. Species of *Cordyceps* on spiders. *Bull Torrey Bot. Club*. 81 : 492-500.
- Mains, E.B. 1958. North American entomogenous species of *Cordyceps*. *Mycologia*. 50 : 169-222.
- Mains, E.B. 1959a. North American entomogenous species of *Aschersonia* parasitic on *Aleyrodidae*. *J. Insect Pathol*. 1 : 43-47.
- Mains, E.B. 1959b. Species of *Aschersonia* (Sphaeropsidales). *Lloydia*. 22 : 215-221.
- Masatoshi, N. and Sudhir, K. 2000. *Molecular evolution and phylogenetics*. Oxford University Press: UK pp. 3-16.
- Mazzaglia, A., Anselmi, N., Vicario, S. and Vannini, A. 2001. Sequene analysis of the 5.8S rDNA and ITS regions in evaluating genetic relationships among some species of *Hypoxylon* and related genera. *Mycol. Res*. 105 : 670-675.
- McCoy, C.W. 1981. Pest control by the fungus *Hirsutella thompsonii*. In *Microbial control of pests and plant diseases 1970-1980*. (Burgess, H.D., eds.). Academic Press: London and New York pp. 449-512.

- Milner, R.J. 1982. On the occurrence of pea aphids, *Acyrtosiphon pisum* resistant to isolates of the fungal pathogen *Erynia neophidis*. *Ent. Exp. Appl.* 32 : 23-27.
- Mitchell, J. 2003. Personal communication.
- Moncalvo, J.M. and Vilgalys, R. 1998. Assessing fungal diversity using ribosomal DNA sequences phylogenies. In *Proceeding of the Asia-Pacific Mycological Conference on Biodiversity and Biotechnology*. Hua Hin, Prachuapkhirikhan: Thailand pp. 88-93.
- Nei, M. 1987. *Molecular evolutionary genetics*. Columbia University Press: New York, U.S.A.
- Nishida, H. and Sugiyama, J. 1993. Phylogenetic relationships among *Taphrina*, *Saitoella*, and other higher fungi. *Mol. Biol. Evol.* 10 : 431-436.
- O'Donnell, K. 1996. Progress towards a phylogenetic classification of *Fusarium*. *Sydowia*. 48 : 57-70.
- Ota, Y., Intini, M. and Hattori, T. 2000. Genetic characterization of heterothallic and non-heterothallic *Armillaria mellea sensu stricto*. *Mycol. Res.* 104 : 1033-1045.
- Parkin, J. 1906. Fungi parasitic upon scale insects (*Coccidae* and *Aleurodidae*) : A genera account with special reference to Ceylon forms. *Annals of the Royal Botanical Gardens Peradeniya* 3 : 11-82.
- Persson, Y., Erland, S. and Jansson, H.B. 1996. Identification of nematode-trapping fungi using RFLP analysis of the PCR-amplified ITS and IGS regions of ribosomal DNA. *Mycol Res.* 100 : 531-534.
- Petch, T. 1921. Studies in entomogenous fungi II: The genera *Hypocrella* and *Aschersonia*. *Annals of the Royal Botanic Gardens Peradeniya* 7 : 167-278.
- Petch, T. 1931. Notes on entomogenous fungi 1-21. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 16 : 55-75.

- Petch, T. 1932. Notes on entomogenous fungi 22-48. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 16 : 209-245.
- Petch, T. 1933. Notes on entomogenous fungi 49-75. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 18 : 48-75.
- Petch, T. 1935. Notes on entomogenous fungi 76-100. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 19 : 161-194.
- Petch, T. 1937. Notes on entomogenous fungi 101-134. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 21 : 34-67.
- Petch, T. 1939. Notes on entomogenous fungi 135-160. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 23 : 127-148.
- Petch, T. 1942. Notes on entomogenous fungi 161-180. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 25 : 250-265.
- Petch, T. 1944. Notes on entomogenous fungi 181-200. *Trans. Brit. Mycol. Soc.* 27 : 81-93.
- Pipe, N.D., Chandler, D., Bainbridge, B.W. and Heale, J.B. 1995. Restriction fragment length polymorphisms in the ribosomal RNA gene complex of isolates of the entomopathogenic fungus *Metarhizium anisopliae*. *Mycol. Res.* 99 : 485-491.
- Pipenbring, M., Begerow, D. and Oberwinkler, F. 1999. Molecular sequence data assess the value of morphological characteristics for a phylogenetic classification of species of *Cintractia*. *Mycologia.* 91 : 485-598.
- Rolfs, P. H. and Fawcett, H. S. 1913. Fungus diseases of scale insects and whitefly. *Agriculture experiment station (Gainesville) Bulletin* 119 : 71-82.
- Rehner, S.A. and Samuels, G.J. 1995. Molecular systematics of the Hypocreales, a teleomorph gene phylogeny and the status of their anamorphs. *Can. J. Bot.* 73 (Suppl 1) : S816-S823.

- Rogerson, C.T. 1970. The hypocrealean fungi (Ascomycetes, Hypocreales). *Mycologia*. 62 : 865-910.
- Rossman, A.Y. 1977. The genus *Ophionectria* (Euscomycetes, Hypocreales). *Mycologia*. 69 : 355-391.
- Rossman, A.Y. 1978. *Podonectria*, a genus in the Pleosporales on scale insects. *Mycotaxon*. 7 : 163-182.
- Rossman, A.Y. 1983. The phragmosporous species of *Nectria* and related genera (*Calonectria*, *Ophionectria*, *Paranectria*, *Scoleconectria* and *Trichonectria*). *Mycol. Pap.* 150 : 1-164.
- Samson, R. A., Evans, H. C. and Latge, J. P. 1988. *Atlas of Entomopathogenic Fungi*. New York : Springer-Verlag.
- Hyperdermium* : a new clavicipitalean genus for some tropical epibionts of dicotyledonous plants. *Mycologia* 92 : 908-918.
- Saenz, G.S. and Taylor, J.W. 1999. Phylogeny of the *Erysiphales* (powdery mildews) inferred from internal transcribed spacer ribosomal DNA sequences. *Can. J. Bot.* 77 : 150-169.
- Saitou, N. and Nei, M. 1987. The neighbor-joining method: a new method for reconstructing phylogenetic trees. *Mol. Biol. Evol.* 4 : 406-425.
- Salazar, O., Schneider, J.H.M., Julian, M.C. Keijer, J. and Rubio, V. 1999. Phylogenetic subgrouping of *Rhizoctonia solani* AG 2 isolates based on ribosomal ITS sequences. *Mycologia*. 91 : 459-467.
- Samsinakova, A., Misikova, S. and Leopold, J. 1971. Action of enzymatic systems of *Beauveria bassiana* on cuticle of the greater wax moth larvae (*Galleria melonella*). *J. Invertebr. Pathol.* 18 : 322-330.
- Samson, R.A. and Evans, H.C. 1973. Notes on entomogenous fungi from Ghana. 1. The genera *Gibellula* and *Pseudogibellula*. *Acta Bot. Neerl.* 22 : 522-528.
- Samson, R.A. and Evans, H.C. 1977. Notes on entomogenous fungi from Ghana. 4. The genus *Paecilomyces* and *Nomurea*. *Proceedings of*

- the Koninklijke Nederlandse Akadamie van Wetten Schappen ser. C.*
80 : 128-134.
- Samson, R.A., McCoy, C.W. and O'Donnell, K.L. 1980. Taxonomy of the acarine parasite *Hirsutella thompsonii*. *Mycologia*. 72 : 359-377.
- Samson, R.A., Evans, H.C. and Latge, J.P. 1988. In *Atlas of Entomopathogenic Fungi*. Springer-Verlag: Netherlands.
- Samson, R.A., van Reenan-Hoekstra, E.S. and Evans, H.C. 1989. New species of *Torrubiella* (Ascomycotina: Clavicipitales) on insects from Ghana. *Stud. Mycol.* 31 : 123-132.
- Samson, R.A. and Evans, H.C. 1992. New species of *Gibellula* on spiders (Araneida) from South America. *Mycologia*. 84 : 300-314.
- Seifert, K.A., Wingfield, B.D. and Wingfield, M.J. 1995. A critique of DNA analysis in the taxonomy of filamentous Ascomycetes and ascomycean anamorphs. *Can. J. Bot.* 73 : S760-S767.
- Seifert, K.A. 2003. A novel method of growing fungi for DNA extraction (online). Available from: <http://www.fgsc.net/fgn41/seifert.html>.
- Spatafora, J.W. and Blackwell, M. 1993. Molecular systematics of unitunicate perithecial ascomycetes – the Clavicipitales-Hypocreales connection. *Mycologia*. 85 : 912-922.
- Spatafora, J.W. 1995. Ascomal evolution of filamentous ascomycetes: evidence from molecular data. *Can. J. Bot.* 73 : S811-S815.
- St. Leger, R.J., Charnley, A.K. and Cooper, R.M. 1986. Cuticle-degrading enzymes of entomopathogenic fungi: Synthesis in culture on cuticle. *J. Invertebr. Pathol.* 48 : 85-95.
- St. Leger, R.J. and Charnley, A.K. 1991. The role of cuticle-degrading enzymes in fungal pathogenesis in insects. In *The Fungal Spore and Disease Initiation in Plants and Animals* (Cole, G.T. and Hoch, H.C., eds.). Plenum: New York pp. 267-286.

- St. Leger, R.J., Hajek, A.E., Staples, R.C. and Roberts, D.W. 1992. Fungi for the Biocontrol of Insects: Tools and Trends. In *Molecular Biology of Filamentous Fungi* (Stahl, U. and Tudzynski, P., eds.). VCH Publishers Inc.: New York pp. 45-63.
- St. Leger, R.J. 1993. Biology and Mechanism of Insect-Cuticle Invasion by Deuteromycete Fungal Pathogens. In *Parasites and Pathogens of Insects Volume 2* (Beckage, N.E., Thompson, S.N. and Federici, B.A.). Academic Press, Inc.: San Diego pp. 211-229.
- Steinhaus, E.A. 1956. Microbial control, the emergence of an idea. *Hilgardia* 26 : 107-157.
- Steinhaus, E.A. 1975. In *Disease in a minor chord*. Ohio State University Press, Columbus, 488 pp.
- Su, Y.C., Huang, H., Liu, X.Y. and Zheng, R.Y. 1999. Systematic relationship of several controversial *Cunninghamella* taxa inferred from sequence comparisons of ITS2 of rDNA. *Mycol. Res.* 103 : 805-810.
- Swofford, D.L. 1998. PAUP, Phylogenetic analysis using parsimony version 4.6.2. Laboratory of molecular systematic, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.
- Tehler, A. 1988. A cladistic outline of the Eumycota. *Cladistics.* 4 : 227-277.
- Thompson, J.D., Higgins, D.G. and Gibson, T.J. 1994. CLUSTAL W improving the sensitivity of progressive multiple sequence alignment through sequence weighting, positions-specific gap penalties and weight matrix choice. *Nucleic Acids Research.* 22 : 4673-4680.
- Tzean, S.S., Hsieh, L.S. and Wu, W.J. 1997. *Atlas of entomopathogenic fungi from Taiwan*. Council of Agriculture, Executive Yuan, Taiwan, R.O.C.: Taiwan pp. 5-7.

- Wang, P.H. and White, J.G. 1997. Molecular characterization of *Pythium* species based on RFLP analysis of the internal transcribed spacer region of ribosomal DNA. *Physiological and Molecular Plant Pathology*. 51 : 129-143
- Webber, H.J. 1894. Preliminary notice of a fungous parasite on *Aleyrodes citri* R. and H. *Journal of Mycology*. 7 : 363-364.
- Wheeler, Q.D. and Blackwell, M. 1984. *Fungus insect relationships. Perspectives in ecology and evolution*. Columbia University Press: New York, U.S.A.
- White, T. J., Bruns, T., Lee, S. and Taylor, J. 1990. Amplification and direct sequencing of fungal ribosomal RNA genes for phylogenetics. *In PCR protocols: a guide to methods and application*. ed. M. A. Innis, D. H. Gelfand, J. J. Sninsky and T. J. White pp. 315-322. Academic Press: San Deigo, U.S.A.
- White, F.W. 1997. Perithecial ontogeny in the fungal genus *Epichloe*: an examination of the clavicipitalean centrum. *American J. Bot.* 84 : 170-176.
- White, N.A., Dehal, P.K., Duncan, J.M., williams, N.A., Gartland, J.S., Palfreyman, J.W. and Cooke, D.E.L. 2001. Molecular analysis of intraspecific variation between building and 'wild' isolates of *Serpula lacrymans* and their relatedness to *S. himantioides*. *Mycol. Res.* 105 : 447-452.