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List of Abbreviations

°A = Angstrom

APS = Ammonium persulfate

ASTM = American society for testing and materials

ATPase = Adenosine 5'- triphosphatase

AU = Arbitary units

BFM = Bottom fraction membrane

BSA = Bovine serum albumin

°C = Degree celsius

cDNA = Complementary DNA

cm = Centimeter

DAB = Diaminobenzidine

DNA = Deoxyribonucleic acid

DRC = Dry rubber content

DTT = 1,4-Dithiothreitol

DW = Distilled water

EDTA = Ethylene diaminetetraacetic acid

ELISA = Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay

FCA = Flow cytometric assay

FW = Frey-Wyssling

g (force) = Gravitation acceleration

g (mass) = gram

h = Hour

List of Abbreviations (continued)

HA = High ammonia

HCW = Health care worker

HLL = Hevea latex lectin

HMG CoA = 3-Hydroxyl-3-methyl-glutaryl coenzyme A

IEF = Isoelectric focusing

IgG = Immunoglobulin G

IgE = Immunoglobulin E

KDa = Kilodalton

LA = Low ammonia

LM = Lutoidic membrane

M = Molar

mA = Milliampare

mg = Milligram

 $\mu g = Microgram$

min = Minute

ml = Milliliter

 $\mu l = Microliter$

MW = Molecular weight

MHC = Major histocompatibility complex

MST = Mechanical stability time

NADH = Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide, reduced form

nm = Nanometer

List of Abbreviations (continued)

NRL = Natural rubber latex

O.D. = Optical density

PAGE = Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis

PBMC = Peripheral blood mononuclear cell

pI = Isoelectric point

PMSF = Phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride

pp = Pages

PVDF = Polyvinylidene fluoride

RAST = Radioallergosorbent test

 $R_{\rm f}$ = Relative mobility

RP = Rubber particle

rpm = Round per minute

RT = Room temperature

SB = Spina bifida

SDS = Sodium dodecyl sulphate

sec = Second

SPT = Skin prick test

TEMED = N, N, N', N'-tetramethylethylenediamine

Tris = Tris (hydroxymethyl) aminomethane

TSC = Total solid content

V = Volt

VFA = Volatile fatty acid

List of Abbreviations (continued)

v/v = Volume by volume

v/w = Volume by weight

w/w = Weight by weight