

APPENDIX A
ASSIGNMENT 1

APPENDIX B
ASSIGNMENT 2

890-101 FOUNDATION ENGLISH I

Unit 2: Career moves

Assignment 2: what a job!

- A. What job are you interested in? _____
- B. Work in group. Each group brainstorms and makes a list of advantages and disadvantages of the job you are interested in.

Advantages	Disadvantages
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	

- C. Work in pair. Write down a two-paragraph composition about the job you are interested in using advantages and disadvantages in the list in B.

Peer Review

Reviewers:

1. _____

2. _____

A. Do you agree or disagree with the ideas? What are your suggestions?

B. Does the composition include the following?

- Gerund phrases
- Adjectives to describe the job
- Words showing opinions
- Signal words to link up ideas
- Check spelling and punctuation

APPENDIX C
ASSIGNMENT 3

890-101 FOUNDATION ENGLISH I

Name _____ Student Number _____ Section _____

Unit 3: Could you do me a favor?**Assignment 3: Would you mind...?**

- A. From Unit 3, Activity 6A: Write a note to a friend or classmate asking for 3-4 favors. Explain why you need help. Use request with modals and if clauses in your note.

- B. Write a reply accepting and declining your friend's requests.

Name _____ Student Number _____ Section _____

APPENDIX D
ASSIGNMENT 4

APPENDIX E

**THE INITIAL ANALYSIS FRAMEWORK OF TYPES OF
GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS**

**The Initial Analysis Framework
of
Types of Grammatical Errors in Written Assignments**

1. Incomplete sentences

1.1 Fragment

- 1.1.1 But clause
- 1.1.2 Because clause
- 1.1.3 When/While clause
- 1.1.4 If clause
- 1.1.5 Prepositional phrase
- 1.1.6 Others

1.2 Omission

- 1.2.1 Omission of nouns as subject
- 1.2.2 Omission of nouns as object
- 1.2.3 Omission of subject pronouns
- 1.2.4 Omission of object pronouns
- 1.2.5 Omission of relative pronouns as subject
- 1.2.6 Omission of verbs
- 1.2.7 Omission of conjunctions

2. Run-on sentences

3. Word order

- 3.1 Order of two nouns
- 3.2 Order of two verbs
- 3.3 Order of adverb and adjective
- 3.4 Order of adverb and verb
- 3.5 Order of adjective and noun
- 3.6 Order of embedded questions

4. There-be

- 4.1 Misuse of 'It has' for 'There-be'
- 4.2 Misuse of 'has/have/had' for 'There-be'

5. Tenses

5.1 Simple past

5.1.1 Misuse of other tenses for simple past tense

5.1.2 Wrong form of verbs in past tense

5.2 Past continuous

5.2.1 Misuse of other tenses for past continuous tense

5.2.2 Omission of 'V. to be'

5.3 Simple present

5.3.1 Misuse of other tenses for simple present tense

5.4 Present continuous

5.4.1 Misuse of other tenses for present continuous tense

5.4.2 Omission of 'V. to be'

5.5 Past perfect

5.5.1 Misuse of other tenses for past perfect tense

5.5.2 Omission of past participle

5.5.3 Wrong form of past participle

5.6 Present perfect

5.6.1 Misuse of other tenses for present perfect tense

5.6.2 Omission of past participle

5.6.3 Wrong form of past participle

5.7 Future

5.7.1 Misuse of other tenses for future tense

5.7.2 Omission of 'will'

6. Voice

6.1 Misuse of active voice for passive voice

6.2 Misuse of passive voice for active voice

6.3 Wrong form of past participle in passive voice

6.4 Omission of 'be' in passive voice

6.5 Omission of preposition 'by' in passive voice when required

7. Agreement

7.1 Subject-verb agreement

7.2 Determiner-noun agreement

7.3 Noun/pronoun-antecedent agreement

8. Infinitives and Gerunds

- 8.1 Misuse of gerunds after 'to'
- 8.2 Misuse of gerunds for infinitives
- 8.3 Misuse of infinitives for gerunds

9. Nouns

- 9.1 Misuse of verbs for nouns
- 9.2 Misuse of adjectives for nouns
- 9.3 Misuse of singular for plural nouns
- 9.4 Misuse of plural for singular nouns
- 9.5 Unnecessary insertion of plural markers
- 9.6 Unnecessary insertion of nouns

10. Verbs

- 10.1 Misuse of the non-finite forms of the verbs
- 10.2 Misuse of nouns for verbs
- 10.3 Misuse of adjectives for verbs
- 10.4 Misuse of adverbs for verbs
- 10.5 Misuse of 'verb + ing' for 'verb + ed'
- 10.6 Misuse of expressions containing 'go'
- 10.7 Unnecessary insertion of verbs
- 10.8 Unnecessary insertion of 'V. to be'

11. Adverbs

- 11.1 Misuse of adjectives for adverbs
- 11.2 Misuse of verbs for adverbs
- 11.3 Unnecessary insertion of adverbs

12. Adjectives

- 12.1 Misuse of verbs for adjectives
- 12.2 Misuse of adverbs for adjectives
- 12.3 Misuse of nouns for adjectives
- 12.4 Unnecessary insertion of adjectives

13. Pronouns

- 13.1 Subject pronouns
 - 13.1.1 Misuse

13.1.2 Unnecessary insertion

13.2 Object pronouns

13.2.1 Misuse

13.2.2 Unnecessary insertion

13.3 Relative pronouns

13.3.1 Misuse

13.3.2 Unnecessary insertion

14. Modal/Auxiliary

14.1 Misuse of modal verbs

14.2 Omission

14.3 Unnecessary insertion

14.4 'Do' as auxiliary

14.4.1 Misuse of 'V. to have' for 'V. to do'

14.4.2 Misuse of 'V. to be' for 'V. to do'

14.4.3 Omission of 'V. to do' in negative form

14.5 'Be' as auxiliary

14.5.1 Misuse of 'V. to do' for 'V. to be'

14.5.2 Misuse of 'V. to have' for 'V. to be'

14.5.3 Omission of 'V. to be' in negative form

15. Possessive ('s)

15.1 Misuse

15.2 Omission

15.3 Unnecessary insertion

15.4 Misuse of 'Noun + of + Noun' for ' 's'

16. Conjunctions

16.1 Misuse

16.2 Unnecessary insertion

17. Prepositions

17.1 Misuse/omission of prepositions

17.1.1 Prepositions of place/position

17.1.1.1 Misuse

17.1.1.2 Omission

- 17.1.2 Prepositions of direction/motion
 - 17.1.2.1 Misuse
 - 17.1.2.2 Omission
- 17.1.3 Prepositions after adjective, verb
 - 17.1.3.1 Misuse
 - 17.1.3.2 Omission
- 17.1.4 Prepositions of time
 - 17.1.4.1 Misuse
 - 17.1.4.2 Omission
- 17.1.5 Prepositions before nouns
 - 17.1.5.1 Misuse
 - 17.1.5.2 Omission

17.2 Unnecessary insertion of prepositions

18. Articles

- 18.1 Indefinite articles (a, an)
 - 18.1.1 Misuse of 'the' for 'a/an'
 - 18.1.2 Misuse of 'a' for 'an'/'an' for 'a'
 - 18.1.3 Omission
 - 18.1.4 Unnecessary insertion
- 18.2 Definite article (the)
 - 18.2.1 Misuse of 'a/an' for 'the'
 - 18.2.2 Omission
 - 18.2.3 Unnecessary insertion

19. Punctuation

- 19.1 Comma
 - 19.1.1 Misuse of period for comma after clause
 - 19.1.2 Omission
 - 19.1.3 Unnecessary insertion
 - 19.1.4 Misuse of other punctuation marks for comma
- 19.2 Period
 - 19.2.1 Misuse of comma for period at the end of a sentence
 - 19.2.2 Omission

- 19.2.3 Unnecessary insertion
- 19.2.4 Misuse of other punctuation marks for period
- 19.3 Question mark
 - 19.3.1 Misuse of period for question mark
 - 19.3.2 Omission
 - 19.3.3 Unnecessary insertion
 - 19.3.4 Misuse of other punctuation marks for question mark

20. Capitalization

- 20.1 Uncapitalization for the beginning of a sentence
- 20.2 Uncapitalization of proper nouns
- 20.3 Capitalization after phrases and clauses
- 20.4 Random capitalization

21. Spelling

- 21.1 Doubling final consonants
- 21.2 Final –e
- 21.3 The suffix –ful
- 21.4 **ie** and **ei**
- 21.5 Words ending in **y**
- 21.6 Words ending in **f**
- 21.7 Hyphens
- 21.8 Full stops with abbreviations
- 21.9 Others

APPENDIX F
THE ACTUAL ANALYSIS FRAMEWORK OF TYPES OF
GRAMMATICAL ERRORS IN WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS

**The actual Analysis Framework
of
Types of Grammatical Errors in Written Assignments**

1. Incomplete sentences

1.1 Fragment

- 1.1.1 But clause
- 1.1.2 Because clause
- 1.1.3 When/While clause
- 1.1.4 If clause
- 1.1.5 Prepositional phrase
- 1.1.6 Others

1.2 Omission

- 1.2.1 Omission of nouns as subject
- 1.2.2 Omission of nouns as object
- 1.2.3 Omission of subject pronouns
- 1.2.4 Omission of object pronouns
- 1.2.5 Omission of relative pronouns as subject
- 1.2.6 Omission of verbs
- 1.2.7 Omission of conjunctions

2. Run-on sentences

3. Comparison

- 3.1 Misuse of comparative/superlative
- 3.2 Omission of comparative/superlative
- 3.3 Wrong form of comparative/superlative

4. Word order

- 4.1 Order of two nouns
- 4.2 Order of two verbs
- 4.3 Order of adverb and adjective
- 4.4 Order of adverb and verb
- 4.5 Order of adjective and noun
- 4.6 Order of embedded questions

5. There-be

5.1 Misuse of 'It has' for 'There-be'

5.2 Misuse of 'has/have/had' for 'There-be'

6. Tenses

6.1 Simple past

6.1.1 Misuse of past continuous tense for simple past tense in sentences with 'While clause'

6.1.2 Misuse of other tenses for simple past tense

6.1.3 Wrong form of verbs in past tense

6.2 Past continuous

6.2.1 Misuse of simple past tense for past continuous tense in sentences with 'While clause'

6.2.2 Misuse of other tenses for past continuous tense

6.2.3 Omission of 'V. to be'

6.3 Simple present

6.3.1 Misuse of other tenses for simple present tense

6.4 Present continuous

6.4.1 Misuse of other tenses for present continuous tense

6.4.2 Omission of 'V. to be'

6.5 Past perfect

6.5.1 Misuse of other tenses for past perfect tense

6.5.2 Omission of past participle

6.5.3 Wrong form of past participle

6.6 Present perfect

6.6.1 Misuse of other tenses for present perfect tense

6.6.2 Omission of past participle

6.6.3 Wrong form of past participle

6.7 Future

6.7.1 Misuse of other tenses for future tense

6.7.2 Omission of 'will'

7. Voice

7.1 Misuse of active voice for passive voice

- 7.2 Misuse of passive voice for active voice
- 7.3 Wrong form of past participle in passive voice
- 7.4 Omission of 'be' in passive voice
- 7.5 Omission of preposition 'by' in passive voice when required

8. Agreement

- 8.1 Subject-verb agreement
- 8.2 Determiner-noun agreement
- 8.3 Noun/pronoun-antecedent agreement

9. Infinitives

- 9.1 Infinitives with 'to'
 - 9.1.1 To + simple past tense
 - 9.1.2 To + gerunds
 - 9.1.3 To + verb + s/es
 - 9.1.4 Misuse of infinitives without 'to' for infinitives with 'to'
- 9.2 Infinitives without 'to'
 - 9.2.1 Misuse of gerunds for infinitives
 - 9.2.2 Misuse of infinitives with 'to' for infinitives without 'to'

10. Gerunds

- 10.1 Misuse of infinitives for gerunds

11. Nouns

- 11.1 Misuse of other parts of speech for nouns
- 11.2 Misuse of singular for plural nouns
- 11.3 Misuse of plural for singular nouns
- 11.4 Unnecessary insertion of plural markers
- 11.5 Unnecessary insertion of nouns

12. Verbs

- 12.1 Misuse of the non-finite forms of the verbs
- 12.2 Misuse of other parts of speech for verbs
- 12.3 Misuse of 'verb + ing' for 'verb + ed'
- 12.4 Misuse of expressions containing 'go'
- 12.5 Unnecessary insertion of verbs
- 12.6 Unnecessary insertion of 'V. to be'

13. Adverbs

- 13.1 Misuse of other parts of speech for adverbs
- 13.2 Unnecessary insertion of adverbs

14. Adjectives

- 14.1 Misuse of other parts of speech for adjectives
- 14.2 Unnecessary insertion of adjectives

15. Pronouns

- 15.1 Subject pronouns
 - 15.1.1 Misuse
 - 15.1.2 Unnecessary insertion
- 15.2 Object pronouns
 - 15.2.1 Misuse
 - 15.2.2 Unnecessary insertion
- 15.3 Relative pronouns
 - 15.3.1 Misuse
 - 15.3.2 Unnecessary insertion

16. Modal/Auxiliary

- 16.1 Misuse of modal verbs
- 16.2 Omission
- 16.3 Unnecessary insertion
- 16.4 'Do' as auxiliary
 - 16.4.1 Misuse of 'V. to have' for 'V. to do'
 - 16.4.2 Misuse of 'V. to be' for 'V. to do'
 - 16.4.3 Omission of 'V. to do' in negative form
- 16.5 'Be' as auxiliary
 - 16.5.1 Misuse of 'V. to do' for 'V. to be'
 - 16.5.2 Misuse of 'V. to have' for 'V. to be'
 - 16.5.3 Omission of 'V. to be' in negative form

17. Possessive ('s)

- 17.1 Misuse
- 17.2 Omission
- 17.3 Unnecessary insertion

17.4 Misuse of ‘Noun + of + Noun’ for ‘ ’s’

18. Conjunctions

18.1 Misuse

18.2 Unnecessary insertion

19. Prepositions

19.1 Misuse/omission of prepositions

19.1.1 Prepositions of place/position

19.1.1.1 Misuse

19.1.1.2 Omission

19.1.2 Prepositions of direction/motion

19.1.2.1 Misuse

19.1.2.2 Omission

19.1.3 Prepositions after adjective, verb

19.1.3.1 Misuse

19.1.3.2 Omission

19.1.4 Prepositions of time

19.1.4.1 Misuse

19.1.4.2 Omission

19.1.5 Prepositions before nouns

19.1.5.1 Misuse

19.1.5.2 Omission

19.2 Unnecessary insertion of prepositions

19.3 Misuse of other parts of speech for prepositions

20. Articles

20.1 Indefinite articles (a, an)

20.1.1 Misuse of ‘the’ for ‘a/an’

20.1.2 Misuse of ‘a’ for ‘an’/‘an’ for ‘a’

20.1.3 Omission

20.1.4 Unnecessary insertion

20.2 Definite article (the)

20.2.1 Misuse of ‘a/an’ for ‘the’

20.2.2 Omission

20.2.3 Unnecessary insertion

21. Punctuation

21.1 Comma

21.1.1 Misuse of period for comma after clause

21.1.2 Omission

21.1.3 Unnecessary insertion

21.1.4 Misuse of other punctuation marks for comma

21.2 Period

21.2.1 Misuse of comma for period at the end of a sentence

21.2.2 Omission

21.2.3 Unnecessary insertion

21.2.4 Misuse of other punctuation marks for period

21.3 Question mark

21.3.1 Misuse of period for question mark

21.3.2 Omission

21.3.3 Unnecessary insertion

21.3.4 Misuse of other punctuation marks for question mark

22. Capitalization

22.1 Uncapitalization for the beginning of a sentence

22.2 Uncapitalization of proper nouns

22.3 Capitalization after phrases and clauses

22.4 Random capitalization

23. Spelling

23.1 Doubling final consonants

23.2 Final –e

23.3 The suffix –ful

23.4 **ie** and **ei**

23.5 Words ending in **y**

23.6 Words ending in **f**

23.7 Hyphens

23.8 Full stops with abbreviations

23.9 Splitting

23.10 Merging

23.11 Mispronouncing

23.12 Others

APPENDIX G
TYPES AND FREQUENCY OF ALL GRAMMATICAL ERRORS
MADE BY STUDENTS WITH HIGH AND LOW EEE SCORES IN
FE I WRITTEN ASSIGNMENTS

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	#1	#2	#3	#4		#1	#2	#3	#4		
1. Incomplete sentences											
<i>1.1 Fragment</i>											
1.1.1 But clause	3	3	2		8	1		5	1	7	15
Percent	5.56	5.56	3.70		14.81	1.02		5.10	1.02	7.14	9.87
1.1.2 Because clause		3	4		7	2	1	6		9	16
Percent		5.56	7.41		12.96	2.04	1.02	6.12		9.18	10.53
1.1.3 When/While clause				1	1	10			4	14	15
Percent				1.85	1.85	10.20			4.08	14.29	9.87
1.1.4 If clause								2		2	2
Percent								2.04		2.04	1.32
1.1.5 Prepositional phrase			2		2						2
Percent			3.70		3.70						1.32
1.1.6 Others		3	2	2	7		1	1	1	3	10
Percent		5.56	3.70	3.70	12.96		1.02	1.02	1.02	3.06	6.58
<i>1.2 Omission</i>											
1.2.1 Omission of nouns as subject	4				4	1				1	5
Percent	7.41				7.41	1.02				1.02	3.29
1.2.2 Omission of nouns as object		2	2		4			1	2	3	7
Percent		3.70	3.70		7.41			1.02	2.04	3.06	4.61
1.2.3 Omission of subject pronouns	1		3	1	5	3	3	3		9	14
Percent	1.85		5.56	1.85	9.26	3.06	3.06	3.06		9.18	9.21
1.2.4 Omission of object pronouns	1	1	6		8	8		8	1	17	25
Percent	1.85	1.85	11.11		14.81	8.16		8.16	1.02	17.35	16.45
1.2.6 Omission of verbs	1	4	3		8	5	16	2	7	30	38
Percent	1.85	7.41	5.56		14.81	5.10	16.33	2.04	7.14	30.61	25.00
1.2.7 Omission of conjunctions						2		1		3	3
Percent						2.04		1.02		3.06	1.97
Total	10	16	24	4	54	22	21	29	16	98	152
Percent	18.52	29.63	44.44	7.41	100	22.45	21.43	29.59	16.33	100	100
2. Run-on sentences	6	4	5	6	21	6	5	2	7	20	41
Percent	28.57	19.05	23.81	28.57	100	30.00	25.00	10.00	35.00	100	100
Total	6	4	5	6	21	6	5	2	7	20	41
Percent	28.57	19.05	23.81	28.57	100	30.00	25.00	10.00	35.00	100	100

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
3. Comparison											
3.2 Omission of comparative/ superlative						1				1	1
Percent						100				100	50.00
3.3 Wrong form of comparative/ superlative				1	1						1
Percent				100	100						50.00
Total				1	1	1				1	2
Percent				100	100	100				100	100
4. Word order											
4.1 Order of two nouns									1	1	1
Percent									14.29	14.29	12.50
4.3 Order of adverb and adjective									2	2	2
Percent									28.57	28.57	25.00
4.5 Order of adjective and noun						2	1	1		4	4
Percent						28.57	14.29	14.29		57.14	50.00
4.6 Order of embedded questions			1		1						1
Percent			100		100						12.50
Total			1		1	2		1	4	7	8
Percent			100		100	28.57		14.29	57.14	100	100
5. There-be											
5.1 Misuse of 'It has' for 'There-be'			1		1		1			1	2
Percent			50.00		50.00		50.00			50.00	50.00
5.2 Misuse of 'has/have/had' for 'There-be'		1			1			1		1	2
Percent		50.00			50.00			50.00		50.00	50.00
Total		1	1		2		1	1		2	4
Percent		50.00	50.00		100		50.00	50.00		100	100
6. Tenses											
6.1 Simple past											
6.1.1 Misuse of past continuous tense for simple past tense in sentences with 'While clause'									2	2	2

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
Percent									3.92	3.92	2.11
6.1.2 Misuse of other tenses for simple past tense	3		3	21	27			1	28	29	56
Percent	6.82		6.82	47.73	61.36			1.96	54.90	56.86	58.95
6.1.3 Wrong form of verbs in past tense				3	3				2	2	5
Percent				6.82	6.82				3.92	3.92	5.26
6.2 <i>Past continuous</i>											
6.2.1 Misuse of simple past tense for past continuous tense in sentences with 'While clause'									2	2	2
Percent									3.92	3.92	2.11
6.2.3 Omission of 'V. to be'								1	1	2	2
Percent								1.96	1.96	3.92	2.11
6.3 <i>Simple present</i>											
6.3.1 Misuse of other tenses for simple present tense		3	2	1	6	2	2			4	10
Percent		6.82	4.55	2.27	13.64	3.92	3.92			7.84	16.84
6.4 <i>Present continuous</i>											
6.4.2 Omission of 'V. to be'									1	1	1
Percent									1.96	1.96	1.05
6.5 <i>Past perfect</i>											
6.5.1 Misuse of other tenses for past perfect tense				1	1				4	4	5
Percent				2.27	2.27				7.84	7.84	5.26
6.5.3 Wrong form of past participle									3	3	3
Percent									5.88	5.88	3.16
6.6 <i>Present perfect</i>											
6.6.1 Misuse of other tenses for present perfect tense								1		1	1
Percent								1.96		1.96	1.05
6.7 <i>Future</i>											
6.7.1 Misuse of other tenses for future tense			7		7	1				1	8

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
Percent			15.91		15.91		1.96			1.96	8.42
Total	3	3	12	26	44	2	3	3	43	51	95
Percent	6.82	6.82	27.27	59.09	100	3.92	5.88	5.88	84.31	100	100
7. Voice											
7.1 Misuse of active voice for passive voice	1	1			2			1	1	2	4
Percent	20.00	20.00			40.00			12.50	12.50	25.00	30.77
7.2 Misuse of passive voice for active voice		1			1				1	1	2
Percent		20.00			20.00				12.50	12.50	15.38
7.3 Wrong form of past participle in passive voice		2			2		1			1	3
Percent		40.00			40.00		12.50			12.50	23.08
7.4 Omission of 'be' in passive voice						2	2			4	4
Percent						25.00	25.00			50.00	30.77
Total	1	4			5	2	3	1	2	8	13
Percent	20.00	80.00			100	25.00	37.50	12.50	25.00	100	100
8. Agreement											
8.1 Subject-verb agreement	20	8	4		32	31	2			33	65
Percent	35.71	14.29	7.14		57.14	55.36	3.57			58.93	58.04
8.2 Determiner-noun agreement		1			1		1	1	1	3	4
Percent		1.79			1.79		1.79	1.79	1.79	5.36	3.57
8.3 Noun/pronoun-antecedent agreement	18	1	4		23	13		6	1	20	43
Percent	32.14	1.79	7.14		41.07	23.21		10.71	1.79	35.71	38.39
Total	38	10	8		56	44	3	7	2	56	112
Percent	67.86	17.86	14.29		100	78.57	5.36	12.50	3.57	100	100
9. Infinitives											
<i>9.1 Infinitives with 'to'</i>											
9.1.1 To + simple past tense									3	3	3
Percent									15.00	15.00	10.00
9.1.2 To + gerunds	1	1			2						2
Percent	10.00	10.00			20.00						6.67

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
9.1.3 To + verb + s/es		1			1				2	2	3
Percent		10.00			10.00				10.00	10.00	10.00
9.1.4 Misuse of infinitives without 'to' for infinitives with 'to'				1	1	5		5		10	11
Percent				10.00	10.00	25.00		25.00		50.00	36.67
9.2 Infinitives without 'to'											
9.2.1 Misuse of gerunds for infinitives		2		1	3	2	1	1		4	7
Percent		20.00		10.00	30.00	10.00	5.00	5.00		20.00	23.33
9.2.2 Misuse of infinitives with 'to' for infinitives without 'to'		2	1		3		1			1	4
Percent		20.00	10.00		30.00		5.00			5.00	13.33
Total	1	6	1	2	10	7	2	6	5	20	30
Percent	10.00	60.00	10.00	20.00	100	35.00	10.00	30.00	25.00	100	100
10. Gerunds											
10.1 Misuse of infinitives for gerunds	3	2	1	1	7		2	4	5	11	18
Percent	42.86	28.57	14.29	14.29	100		18.18	36.36	45.45	100	100
Total	3	2	1	1	7		2	4	5	11	18
Percent	42.86	28.57	14.29	14.29	100		18.18	36.36	45.45	100	100
11. Nouns											
11.1 Misuse of other parts of speech for nouns	2	1		1	4		4	1	4	9	13
Percent	3.85	1.92		1.92	7.69		5.97	1.49	5.97	13.43	10.08
11.2 Misuse of singular for plural nouns	7	25	3	4	39	13	13	2	19	47	86
Percent	13.46	48.08	5.77	7.69	75.00	19.40	19.40	2.99	28.36	70.15	72.27
11.3 Misuse of plural for singular nouns	2	3		1	6		2	1		3	9
Percent	3.85	5.77		1.92	11.54		2.99	1.49		4.48	7.56
11.4 Unnecessary insertion of plural markers						1	5	1		7	7
Percent						1.49	7.46	1.49		10.45	5.88
11.5 Unnecessary insertion of nouns	1	1	1		3	1				1	4
Percent	1.92	1.92	1.92		5.77	1.49				1.49	3.36
Total	12	30	4	6	52	15	24	5	23	67	119
Percent	23.08	57.69	7.69	11.54	100	22.73	36.36	7.58	34.85	100	100

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
12. Verbs											
12.1 Misuse of the non-finite forms of the verbs								1	1	2	2
Percent								2.63	2.63	5.26	3.64
12.2 Misuse of other parts of speech for verbs		1			1			1		1	2
Percent		5.88			5.88			2.63		2.63	3.64
12.4 Misuse of expressions containing 'go'	1		1	2	4			1		1	5
Percent	5.88		5.88	11.76	23.53			2.63		2.63	9.09
12.5 Unnecessary insertion of verbs						2		1	1	4	4
Percent						5.26		2.63	2.63	10.53	7.27
12.6 Unnecessary insertion of 'V. to be'	2	8		2	12	6	13	2	9	30	42
Percent	11.76	47.06		11.76	70.59	15.79	34.21	5.26	23.68	78.95	76.36
Total	3	9	1	4	17	8	13	6	11	38	55
Percent	17.65	52.94	5.88	23.53	100	21.05	34.21	15.79	28.95	100	100
13. Adverbs											
13.1 Misuse of other parts of speech for adverbs		3			3		4	1	1	6	9
Percent		75.00			75.00		57.14	14.29	14.29	85.71	27.27
13.2 Unnecessary insertion of adverbs				1	1				1	1	2
Percent				25.00	25.00				14.29	14.29	18.18
Total		3		1	4		4	1	2	7	11
Percent		75.00		25.00	100		57.14	14.29	28.57	100	100
14. Adjectives											
14.1 Misuse of other parts of speech for adjectives	1	14	1		16		3		2	5	21
Percent	6.25	87.50	6.25		100		60.00		40.00	100	100
Total	1	14	1		16		3		2	5	21
Percent	6.25	87.50	6.25		100		60.00		40.00	100	100
15. Pronouns											
<i>15.1 Subject pronouns</i>											
15.1.1 Misuse								1		1	1

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
Percent								4.00		4.00	2.86
15.1.2 Unnecessary insertion							2	1		3	3
Percent							8.00	4.00		12.00	8.57
<i>15.2 Object pronouns</i>											
15.2.1 Misuse	4			2	6	9		4		13	19
Percent	40.00			20.00	60.00	36.00		16.00		52.00	54.29
15.2.2 Unnecessary insertion		1			1						1
Percent		10.00			10.00						2.86
<i>15.3 Relative pronouns</i>											
15.3.1 Misuse	1	1			2						2
Percent	10.00	10.00			20.00						5.71
15.3.2 Unnecessary insertion	1				1	8				8	9
Percent	10.00				10.00	32.00				32.00	25.71
Total	6	2		2	10	17	2	6		25	35
Percent	60.00	20.00		20.00	100	68.00	8.00	24.00		100	100
16. Modal/Auxiliary											
16.1 Misuse of modal verbs		1	2		3		1	4		5	8
Percent		16.67	33.33		50.00		6.67	26.67		33.33	38.10
16.2 Omission	1		1		2		3	1		4	6
Percent	16.67		16.67		33.33		20.00	6.67		26.67	28.57
16.3 Unnecessary insertion		1			1		2			2	3
Percent		16.67			16.67		13.33			13.33	14.29
<i>16.4 'Do' as auxiliary</i>											
16.4.2 Misuse of 'V. to be' for 'V. to do'						2				2	2
Percent						13.33				13.33	9.52
16.4.3 Omission of 'V. to do' in negative form							1		1	2	2
Percent							6.67		6.67	13.33	9.52
Total	1	2	3		6	2	7	5	1	15	21
Percent	16.67	33.33	50.00		100	13.33	46.67	33.33	6.67	100	100
17. Possessive ('s)											
17.1 Misuse	1				1		2			2	3

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
Percent	33.33				33.33		66.67			66.67	50.00
17.2 Omission			1	1	2			1		1	3
Percent			33.33	33.33	66.67			33.33		33.33	50.00
Total	1		1	1	3		2	1		3	6
Percent	33.33		33.33	33.33	100		66.67	33.33		100	100
18. Conjunctions											
18.1 Misuse		3			3				3	3	6
Percent		100			100				100	100	100
Total		3			3				3	3	6
Percent		100			100				100	100	100
19. Prepositions											
<i>19.1 Misuse/omission of prepositions</i>											
<i>19.1.1 Prepositions of place/position</i>											
19.1.1.1 Misuse			2		2				1	1	3
Percent			7.41		7.41				2.44	2.44	4.41
19.1.1.2 Omission							4		1	5	5
Percent							9.76		2.44	12.20	7.35
<i>19.1.3 Prepositions after adjective, verb</i>											
19.1.3.1 Misuse	1			1	2				2	2	4
Percent	3.70			3.70	7.41				4.88	4.88	5.88
19.1.3.2 Omission		2	3	1	6		2	3	4	9	15
Percent		7.41	11.11	3.70	22.22		4.88	7.32	9.76	21.95	22.06
<i>19.1.4 Prepositions of time</i>											
19.1.4.1 Misuse			1	2	3			2		2	5
Percent			3.70	7.41	11.11			4.88		4.88	7.35
19.1.4.2 Omission		1	1		2	1	4	3		8	10
Percent		3.70	3.70		7.41	2.44	9.76	7.32		19.51	14.71
<i>19.1.5 Prepositions before nouns</i>											
19.1.5.2 Omission							4			4	4
Percent							9.76			9.76	5.88
<i>19.2 Unnecessary insertion of prepositions</i>											
		5	3	3	11	2	5	2	1	10	20

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
Percent		18.52	11.11	11.11	40.74	4.88	12.20	4.88	2.44	24.39	29.41
19.3 Misuse of other parts of speech for prepositions		1			1						1
Percent		3.70			3.70						1.47
Total	1	9	10	7	27	3	19	10	9	41	68
Percent	3.70	33.33	37.04	25.93	100	7.32	46.34	24.39	21.95	100	100
20. Articles											
20.1 Indefinite articles (a, an)											
20.1.1 Misuse of 'the' for 'a/ an'		1		1	2						2
Percent		2.22		2.22	4.44						2.17
20.1.2 Misuse of 'a' for 'an'/'an' for 'a'		1		1	2		2			2	4
Percent		2.22		2.22	4.44		4.26			4.26	4.35
20.1.3 Omission of 'a, an'	2	10	3	4	19	1	3	2	12	18	37
Percent	4.44	22.22	6.67	8.89	42.22	2.13	6.38	4.26	25.53	38.30	40.22
20.1.4 Unnecessary insertion		2			2		4	1	6	11	13
Percent		4.44			4.44		8.51	2.13	12.77	23.40	14.13
20.2 Definite article (the)											
20.2.1 Misuse of 'a/an' for 'the'	1	1			2				1	1	3
Percent	2.22	2.22			4.44				2.13	2.13	3.26
20.2.2 Omission of 'the'	6	2	3	2	13	1	1	4	2	8	21
Percent	13.33	4.44	6.67	4.44	28.89	2.13	2.13	8.51	4.26	17.02	22.83
20.2.3 Unnecessary insertion	1	3		1	5	4		1	2	7	11
Percent	2.22	6.67		2.22	11.11	8.51		2.13	4.26	14.89	11.96
Total	10	20	6	9	45	6	10	8	23	47	92
Percent	22.22	44.44	13.33	20.00	100	12.77	21.28	17.02	48.94	100	100
21. Punctuation											
21.1 Comma											
21.1.1 Misuse of period for comma after clause									1	1	1
Percent									2.94	2.94	1.39
21.1.2 Omission	3	7	4	3	17	4	3	1	3	11	28
Percent	7.89	18.42	10.53	7.89	44.74	11.76	8.82	2.94	8.82	32.35	38.89

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
<i>21.2 Period</i>											
21.2.1 Misuse of comma for period at the end of a sentence	1				1						1
Percent	2.63				2.63						1.39
21.2.2 Omission	1	7	3	1	12	1	7	4	3	15	27
Percent	2.63	18.42	7.89	2.63	31.58	2.94	20.59	11.76	8.82	44.12	37.50
21.2.3 Unnecessary insertion		1	1		2	1	1			2	4
Percent		2.63	2.63		5.26	2.94	2.94			5.88	5.56
<i>21.3 Question mark</i>											
21.3.1 Misuse of period for question mark		1	1		2			3		3	5
Percent		2.63	2.63		5.26			8.82		8.82	6.94
21.3.2 Omission			4		4			1		1	5
Percent			10.53		10.53			2.94		2.94	6.94
21.3.3 Unnecessary insertion								1		1	1
Percent								2.94		2.94	1.39
Total	5	16	13	4	38	6	11	10	7	34	72
Percent	13.16	42.11	34.21	10.53	100	17.65	32.35	29.41	20.59	100	100
<i>22. Capitalization</i>											
22.1 Uncapitalization for the beginning of a sentence	1		2		3	4		3	5	12	11
Percent	9.09		18.18		27.27	12.12		9.09	15.15	36.36	25.00
22.2 Uncapitalization of proper nouns				1	1				2	2	3
Percent				9.09	9.09				6.06	6.06	6.82
22.3 Capitalization after phrases and clauses	2	3		2	7	5	3	1	2	11	17
Percent	18.18	27.27		18.18	63.64	15.15	9.09	3.03	6.06	33.33	38.64
22.4 Random capitalization							5		3	8	8
Percent							15.15		9.09	24.24	18.18
Total	3	3	2	3	11	9	8	4	12	33	44
Percent	27.27	27.27	18.18	27.27	100	27.27	24.24	12.12	36.36	100	100
<i>23. Spelling</i>											
23.1 Doubling final consonants		1	1		2				1	1	3

Types of errors	HE				Total	LE				Total	Total No.
	# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		# 1	# 2	# 3	# 4		
Percent		2.44	2.44		4.88				1.64	1.64	2.94
23.4 ie and ei	2			2	4				2	2	6
Percent	4.88			4.88	9.76				3.28	3.28	5.88
23.6 Words ending in f		1			1		2			2	3
Percent		2.44			2.44		3.28			3.28	2.94
23.7 Hyphens				1	1						1
Percent				2.44	2.44						0.98
23.9 Splitting			4	2	6						6
Percent			9.76	4.88	14.63						5.88
23.10 Merging						1	4		1	6	6
Percent						1.64	6.56		1.64	9.84	5.88
23.11 Mispronouncing	4	3	2	4	13	4	2	2	1	9	22
Percent	9.76	7.32	4.88	9.76	31.71	6.56	3.28	3.28	1.64	14.75	21.57
23.12 Others	3	8	2	1	14	8	11	7	15	41	55
Percent	7.32	19.51	4.88	2.44	34.15	13.11	18.03	11.48	24.59	67.21	53.92
Total	9	13	9	8	41	13	19	9	20	61	102
Percent	21.95	31.71	21.95	19.51	100	21.31	31.15	14.75	32.79	100	100
Grand Total	114	170	103	85	474	165	162	119	197	653	1127
Percent	24.05	35.86	21.73	17.93	100	25.27	24.81	18.22	30.17	100	100

Note: '#' refers to Assignment.