CONTENTS

	Page
Contents	vi
List of Tables	хi
List of Figures	xiii
Chapter	
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Background and Rationale	1
1.2 Review of Literature	2
1.2.1 Chlorophenols	2
1.2.2 Determination methods	6
1.2.2.1 Gas chromatography	6
1.2.2.2 Liquid chromatography	8
1.2.2.3 Capillary electrophoresis	9
1.2.3 Biosensor	10
1.2.3.1 Enzymatic biosensor for phenolic compounds	11
Tyrosinase	11
Laccase	14
Peroxidase	16
1.2.4 Cell-based biosensor for phenolic compounds	19
1.2.4.1 Bioluminescent detection	19
1.2.4.2 Respiration activity detection	20
1.2.5 Biodegradation of chlorophenols	22
1.2.5.1 Pure culture	23
1.2.5.2 Mixed culture	23
1.2.6 Microbial growth kinetics	25
1.2.7 Immobilization	27
1.3 Objectives	28
1.4 Benefits	28
1.5 Outline of the research	29

CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

			Pag
2.	Research	Methodology	30
	2.1 Mater	ials	30
	2.1.1	Culture medium	30
	2.1.2	Biosensor	31
	2.1.3	Gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry	31
	2.2 Equip	ments	32
	2.2.1	Biosensor	32
	2.2.2	Gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry	32
	2.3 Princi	ple of cell-based biosensor for 2,4-dichlorophenol	32
	2.4 Swedi	sh mixed culture bacteria	33
	2.4.1	Culture medium	33
	2.4.2	Biodegradation of 2,4-dichlorophenol	35
	2.4	4.2.1 Culture conditions	35
	2.4	1.2.2 Preparation of mixed culture bacteria for immobilization	36
	2.4.3	Immobilization of mixed culture bacteria on a Clark type	36
		oxygen electrode	
	2.4.4	Instrumentations	40
	2.4.5	Data analysis	42
	2.4.6	Optimization of operational conditions	42
	2.4	\$.6.1 Flow rate	42
	2.4	4.6.2 Sample volume	44
	2.4	4.6.3 Buffer pH	44
	2.4	4.6.4 Buffer concentration	44
	2.4.7	Linearity	45
	2.4.8	Stability	45
	2.4.9	Response characteristic for other compounds	46
	2.5 Thai n	nixed culture microbes	47
	2.5.1	Biodegradation of 2,4-dichlorophenol	47
	2.5	5.1.1 Culture conditions	47

CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

		Page
	2.5.1.2 Preparation of mixed culture microbes for immobilization	48
	2.5.2 Immobilization of mixed culture microbes by entrapment	48
	2.5.3 Instrumentation	50
	2.5.4 Data analysis	52
	2.5.5 Optimization of operational conditions	52
	2.5.5.1 Flow rate	54
	2.5.5.2 Sample volume	54
	2.5.5.3 Buffer pH	54
	2.5.5.4 Buffer concentration	55
	2.5.6 Linearity	55
	2.5.7 Stability	56
	2.5.8 Response characteristic for other compounds	56
	2.5.9 Repeatability	56
	2.5.10 Reproducibility	56
	2.5.11 Determination of chlorophenols in wastewater	57
	2.5.11.1 Cell-based biosensor system	57
	2.5.11.2 Gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry	57
3.	Results and discussion	59
	3.1 Characteristics of biosensor responses	59
	3.2 Swedish mixed culture bacteria	60
	3.2.1 Optimization of culture condition	60
	3.2.2 Optimization of operational conditions	63
	3.2.2.1 Flow rate	63
	3.2.2.2 Sample volume	65
	3.2.2.3 Buffer pH	67
	3.2.2.4 Buffer concentration	69
	3.2.3 Linearity	70

CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

	Page
3.2.4 Stability	72
3.2.5 Response characteristic for other compounds	74
3.3 Thai mixed culture microbes	77
3.3.1 Optimization of culture conditions	77
3.3.2 Optimization of operational conditions	81
3.3.2.1 Flow rate	81
3.3.2.2 Sample volume	83
3.3.2.3 Buffer pH	85
3.3.2.4 Buffer concentration	87
3.3.3 Linearity	88
3.3.4 Stability	91
3.3.5 Response characteristics for other compounds	92
3.3.6 Repeatability	94
3.3.7 Reproducibility	96
3.3.8 Determination of chlorophenols in wastewater	98
4. Conclusions	99
References	103
Appendix	114
Vitae	128

LIST OF TABLES

T	Γable Γable	
1	Assayed and optimized values of the operational conditions	
	of microbial biosensor (Swedish mixed culture bacteria)	45
2	Assayed and optimized values of the operational conditions	
	of microbial biosensor (Thai mixed culture microbes)	46
3	Residual amount of oxygen (%) from culture flask headspace	
	at different concentration of 2,4-dichlorophenol	62
4	Responses of microbial biosensor at different flow rates	64
5	Responses of microbial biosensor at different samples volume	66
6	Responses of microbial biosensor at different buffer pH	68
7	Responses of microbial biosensor at different buffer concentrations	69
8	Responses of microbial biosensor system to different concentrations of	
	standard 2,4-dichlorophenol at optimum conditions	71
9	Operational stability of microbial biosensor system	73
10	Responses of microbial biosensor to other compounds at 0.10 mM target	
	substances and 0.10 mM 2,4-dichlorophenol	75
1	Residual concentration of 2,4-dichlorophenol detected by UV	
	spectrophotometry at 285 nm	78
12	Residual concentration of 2,4-dichlorophenol detected by UV	
	spectrophotometry at 285 nm of controlled experiment	80
13	Responses of microbial biosensor at different flow rates	82
14	Responses of microbial biosensor at different sample volumes	84
15	Responses of microbial biosensor at different buffer pH	86
16	Responses of microbial biosensor at different buffer concentrations	88
17	Responses of microbial biosensor at different concentrations of	
	standard 2,4-dichlorophenol at optimum conditions	89
18	3 Operational stability of microbial biosensor system	91

LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

Table	
19 Responses characteristics of microbial biosensor to other compounds	
(9.0 mg l ⁻¹ of target substrates and 9.0 mg l ⁻¹ of 2,4-dichlorophenol)	93
20 Responses of microbial biosensor system at different injections	
7.0 mg l ⁻¹ 2,4-dichlorophenol	95
21 Responses of microbial biosensor system by using different packed	
reactor column injected 7.0 mg l ⁻¹ 2,4-dichlorophenol	97
22 Performances of biosensors	100

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	
1 Structure of chlorophenols used in industry	4
2 Degradative pathway of 2,4-D and 2,4-dichlorophenol	5
3 Schematic layout of biosensor	11
4 Principle of bioelectrocatalytic signal amplification for an amp	erometric
biosensor based on enzyme tyrosinase	12
5 Mediated signal amplification system for phenolic compounds	using a
reducing mediator RH ₂	13
6 Schematic representation of laccase catalyzed redox cycle for	substrates
oxidation in the presence of mediators	15
7 Mediated amperometric biosensor for phenol with immobilize	d
peroxidase (POD)	17
8 Schematic representation of phenolic compounds detection us	ing
tyrosinase electrode	18
9 Microbial growth curve	26
10 Immobilization method for biological components	28
11 Schematic diagram of microbial sensor of the respiration-acti	vity
measurement type	34
12 An immobilization mixed culture bacteria in combination wit	h a
Clark type oxygen electrode	37
13 Schematic diagram of the wall-jet flow cell	39
14 Schematic diagram showing the microbial biosensor by entra	pment
of mixed culture bacteria on a Clark type oxygen electrode	41
15 Flow injection signal	43
16 Picture showing the sampling site from wastewater treatment	ponds
of Songklanagarind Hospital, Prince of Songkla University	47
17 Schematic diagram showing the equipment set up for immob	ilization 49
18 Schematic diagram of the reactor column	51
19 Picture showing the YSI oxygen monitor	51

LIST OF FIGURES (CONTINUED)

Figure	Page
20 Schematic diagram showing the flow injection microbial biosensor	
system. The entrapped mixed culture microbes in alginate beads were	
packed in a plastic reaction column	53
21 Schematic diagram of the microbial biosensor detection unit	54
22 Responses of cell-based biosensor for monitoring 2,4-dichlorophenol	
using Swedish mixed culture bacteria, 100 µl of 2,4-dichlorophenol,	
100 mM potassium phosphate buffer, pH 7.50 at flow rate of 0.10 ml min ⁻¹	59
23 Responses of cell-based biosensor for monitoring 2,4-dichlorophenol	
using Thai mixed culture bacteria, 500 µl of 2,4-dichlorophenol,	
100 mM tris-HCl buffer containing 10 mM CaCl ₂ , pH 650 at	
flow rate of 0.10 ml min ⁻¹	60
24 Percentage residual of oxygen from culture flask headspace at	
different concentrations of 2,4-dichlorophenol	63
25 Responses of microbial biosensor at different flow rates	65
26 Responses of microbial biosensor at different sample volumes	67
27 Responses of microbial biosensor at different buffer pH in potassium	
phosphate buffer	68
28 Responses of microbial biosensor at different buffer concentrations	70
29 Responses of microbial biosensor system to different concentrations	
of standard 2,4-dichlorophenol at optimum conditions	72
30 Operational stability of microbial biosensor system	74
31 Responses of microbial biosensor to other compounds at 0.10 mM	
target substances and 0.10 mM 2,4-dichlorophenol	76
32 Absorption spectrum of 2,4-dichlorophenol showing an absorption	
peak at 285 nm in the presence of 2,4-dichlorophenol (a) and no observed	
peak in the absence of 2,4-dichlorophenol (b)	77
33 Residual concentration of 2,4-dichlorophenol detected by UV	
spectrophotometry (285 nm)	79

LIST OF FIGURES (CONTINUED)

Figure	Page
34 Residual concentration of 2,4-dichlorophenol detected by UV	
spectrophotometry at 285 nm of controlled experiment	81
35 Responses of microbial biosensor system at different flow rates	83
36 Responses of microbial biosensor system at different sample volumes	85
37 Responses of microbial biosensor system at different buffer pH	87
38 Responses of microbial biosensor system at different buffer concentrati	ons 88
39 Responses of microbial biosensor system to different concentrations of	
standard 2,4-dichlorophenol	90
40 Operational stability of microbial biosensor system	92
41 Responses characteristics of microbial biosensor to other compounds	94
42 Responses of microbial biosensor system at different injections of	
7.0 mg l ⁻¹ 2,4-dichlorophenol	96
43 Responses of microbial biosensor system from different reactor	
columns injected 7.0 mg l ⁻¹ 2,4-dichlorophenol	97