

CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|-------------|
| CONTENTS | viii |
| LIST OF TABLES | xiii |
| LIST OF FIGURES | xvi |
| CHAPTER | |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1.1 Solid phase extraction (SPE) | 4 |
| 1.1.1.1 Solid phase extraction procedure | 4 |
| 1.1.1.2 Adsorption of metals | 5 |
| 1.1.1.3 Chelation | 5 |
| 1.1.1.4 Sorbent formats | 7 |
| 1.2 Review of literatures | 12 |
| 1.2.1 Physical and chemical properties of Cd and Pb | 12 |
| 1.2.2 Uses of Cd and Pb | 13 |
| 1.2.3 Sources and potential exposure of Cd and Pb | 13 |
| 1.2.4 Toxicity and Health Effect of Cd and Pb | 14 |
| 1.2.5 Instrumentation Analysis method | 17 |
| 1.2.6 Sample digestion method | 18 |
| 1.2.7 Solid phase extraction | 21 |
| 1.3 Objectives | 25 |
| 2 EXPERIMENTAL | 26 |
| 2.1 Chemicals and materials | 26 |
| 2.1.1 Standard chemicals | 26 |
| 2.1.2 General chemicals and solvents | 26 |
| 2.1.3 Samples | 26 |
| 2.2 Instruments and apparatus | 27 |
| 2.2.1 Graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry (GFAAS) | 27 |
| | viii |

CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| | Page |
|---|-------------|
| 2.2.2 Apparatus | 27 |
| 2.2.3 Solid phase extraction | 28 |
| 2.3 Methodology | 29 |
| 2.3.1 Preparation of standard stock solutions | 29 |
| 2.3.2 Preparation of glassware and plasticware | 29 |
| 2.3.3 Optimization of temperature program for graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometer (GFAAS) | 29 |
| 2.3.3.1 Pyrolysis temperature | 30 |
| 2.3.3.2 Atomization temperature | 30 |
| 2.3.3.3 Type of matrix modifier | 30 |
| 2.3.3.4 The effect of utilizing matrix modifier and without matrix modifier for determination of Cd and Pb in real seafood sample | 31 |
| 2.3.3.5 Linear range | 31 |
| 2.3.3.6 Detection limits (DL) | 31 |
| 2.3.3.7 Accuracy and precision | 32 |
| 2.4 Sample preparation using solid phase extraction | 32 |
| 2.4.1 Preparation of octadecyl silica membrane disks | 32 |
| 2.4.2 Effect of pH of sample solution on adsorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 35 |
| 2.4.3 Effect of amount of 8-hydroxyquinoline on adsorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 35 |
| 2.4.4 Effect of eluent type and concentration on desorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 35 |
| 2.4.5 Effect of eluent volume on desorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 35 |
| 2.4.6 The comparison of the calibration and standard addition method for determination of Cd and Pb in seafood samples | 36 |

CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| | Page |
|---|-------------|
| 2.4.7 The study of percent recovery of Cd and Pb in seafood sample | 36 |
| 2.5 Analytical performance of the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 36 |
| 2.5.1 Maximum capacity of the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 36 |
| 2.5.2 Breakthrough volume of the modified octadecyl silica membrane disk on adsorption of Cd and Pb | 36 |
| 2.5.3 Interference of coexist ion on adsorption of Cd and Pb by using the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 37 |
| 2.6 Application of this investigation method in seafood samples | 37 |
| 2.6.1 Sampling | 37 |
| 2.6.2 Sample pretreatment | 37 |
| 2.6.3 The study of digestion method for Cd and Pb determination in seafood samples | 37 |
| 2.6.3.1 Hot plate digestion method | 38 |
| 2.6.3.2 Water bath digestion method | 38 |
| 2.6.3.3 Dry ashing method | 39 |
| 2.6.4 Determination of Cd and Pb in seafood sample using GFAAS | 40 |
| 2.6.5 Determination of Cd and Pb in seafood sample using ICP-OES | 40 |
| 2.6.6 Statistical analysis | 40 |
| 3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | 41 |
| 3.1 Optimization of graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrophotometer (GFAAS) | 41 |
| 3.1.1 Pyrolysis temperature | 41 |
| 3.1.2 Atomization temperature | 43 |
| 3.1.3 Type of matrix modifier | 47 |
| 3.1.4 The effect of utilizing matrix modifier and without matrix modifier on the determination of Cd and Pb in seafood samples | 50 |
| 3.1.5 Linear range | 53 |
| 3.1.6 Detection limit (DL) | 57 |
| 3.1.7 Accuracy and precision | 59 |

CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| | Page |
|--|-------------|
| 3.2 Sample preparation using solid phase extraction | 60 |
| 3.2.1 The effect of pH of sample solution on adsorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 60 |
| 3.2.2 The effect of amount of 8-hydroxyquinoline on adsorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 62 |
| 3.2.3 The effect of eluent type and concentration on desorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 63 |
| 3.2.4 The effect of eluent volume on desorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 66 |
| 3.2.5 The comparison of the calibration and standard addition method for determination of Cd and Pb in seafood samples | 68 |
| 3.2.6 The study of percent recovery of Cd and Pb in seafood samples | 71 |
| 3.3 Analytical performance of the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 72 |
| 3.3.1 Maximum capacity of the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks on adsorption of Cd and Pb | 72 |
| 3.3.2 Breakthrough volume of the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks on adsorption of Cd and Pb | 72 |
| 3.3.3 Interference of coexist ions on adsorption of Cd and Pb using the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 73 |
| 3.4 Application of the studied method in seafood samples | 75 |
| 3.4.1 The study of sample digestion method for Cd and Pb determination in seafood samples | 75 |
| 3.4.1.1 Hot plate digestion method | 75 |
| 3.4.1.2 Water bath digestion method | 75 |
| 3.4.1.3 Dry ashing method | 76 |
| 3.4.2 Determination of Cd and Pb in seafood samples using the studied method (GFAAS) | 76 |

CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| | Page |
|---|-------------|
| 3.4.3 Comparison between the studied method and ICP-OES for Cd and Pb determination in seafood samples | 90 |
| 4 CONCLUSION | 91 |
| REFERENCES | 93 |
| APPENDICES | 104 |
| A | 105 |
| B | 116 |
| C | 119 |
| D | 124 |
| E | 130 |
| VITAE | 135 |

LIST OF TABLES

| Table | Page | |
|-------|--|----|
| 1-1 | Some physical properties of cadmium | 12 |
| 1-2 | Some physical properties of lead | 13 |
| 1-3 | Toxic level of cadmium in human body | 15 |
| 1-4 | Lead level in blood and human health effect | 16 |
| 1-5 | The acceptance of heavy metals contamination in food | 17 |
| 2-1 | The type of matrix modifiers used in this investigation | 31 |
| 3-1 | The absorbance of $2.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd and $50.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Pb at the different pyrolysis temperature | 42 |
| 3-2 | The absorbance of $2.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd and $50.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Pb at the different atomization temperature | 43 |
| 3-3 | The optimum conditions of GFAAS for determination of Cd and Pb | 47 |
| 3-4 | The effect of different matrix modifier on the absorbance of $4.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd in aqueous solution | 48 |
| 3-5 | The effect of different matrix modifier on the absorbance of $100.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Pb in aqueous solution | 49 |
| 3-6 | The effect of matrix modifier (0.06% (w/v) $\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ + 1% (w/v) $(\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)$) on the absorbance of Cd in seafood sample. | 51 |
| 3-7 | The effect of matrix modifier (0.06% (w/v) $\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ + 1% (w/v) $(\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)$) on the absorbance of Pb in seafood sample | 52 |
| 3-8 | The absorbance of Cd at the different concentration | 53 |
| 3-9 | The absorbance of Pb at the different concentration | 55 |
| 3-10 | The concentration and absorbance of Cd and Pb in reagent blank (n = 10) | 58 |
| 3-11 | The detection limits for Cd and Pb with optimum condition of GFAAS | 58 |
| 3-12 | The comparison of the experimental and certified values for Cd and Pb determination in certified reference materials (n = 3) by using the investigation | 59 |
| 3-13 | The absorbance of Cd and Pb for evaluating the precision | 60 |
| 3-14 | The effect of pH of sample solution on adsorption of Cd and Pb on the modified | |

LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

| Table | Page |
|--|-------------|
| octadecyl silica membrane disks | 61 |
| 3-15 The effect of amount of 8- hydroxyquinoline on adsorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 62 |
| 3-16 The effect of eluent type and concentration on desorption of Cd and Pb on the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 64 |
| 3-17 Equilibrium constant of 8-hydroxyquinoline and EDTA | 66 |
| 3-18 The effect of eluent volume on desorption of Cd and Pb on the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 67 |
| 3-19 The optimum conditions for solid phase extraction using 8-hydroxyquinoline modified octadecyl silica membrane disk. | 68 |
| 3-20 The comparison of absorbance using calibration and standard addition method for Cd determination in seafood sample | 69 |
| 3-21 The comparison of absorbance using calibration and standard addition method for Pb determination in seafood sample | 70 |
| 3-22 Recovery test for the studied method using spiked $1.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd and $20.0 \mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$ Pb seafood sample (Preconcentration 5 times) | 71 |
| 3-23 Recovery test for the studied method using spiked $1.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd and $20.0 \mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$ Pb seafood sample (Preconcentration 5 times) | 71 |
| 3-24 Maximum capacities of the 10.00 mg 8-hydroxyquinoline modified octadecyl silica membrane disks on adsorption of Cd and Pb | 72 |
| 3-25 Maximum sample volume passed through the 10.00 mg 8-hydroxyquinoline modified octadecyl silica membrane disks Cd and Pb extraction in this study | 72 |
| 3-26 Interferences of coexist ions on adsorption of Cd and Pb using the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 73 |
| 3-27 Analytical results (mg kg^{-1} , Mean \pm SD, n = 3) for the determination of trace Cd and Pb in the certified reference material using hot plate digestion | 75 |
| 3-28 Analytical results (mg kg^{-1} , Mean \pm SD, n = 3) for the determination of trace | |

LIST OF TABLES (CONTINUED)

| Table | | Page |
|--------------|---|-------------|
| | Cd and Pb in the certified reference material using water bath digestion | 75 |
| 3-29 | Analytical results (mg kg^{-1} , Mean \pm SD, n = 3) for the determination of trace Cd and Pb in the certified reference material using dry ashing method | 76 |
| 3-30 | The concentration of Cd and Pb in frozen tunafishes from the seafood companies in the South of Thailand | 77 |
| 3-31 | The concentration of Cd and Pb in frozen squids, cuttlefishes and octopuses from the seafood companies in the South of Thailand | 78 |
| 3-32 | The concentration of Cd and Pb in frozen squids, cuttlefishes and octopuses from the seafood companies in the South of Thailand | 79 |
| 3-33 | The concentration of Cd and Pb in frozen tunafishes determined by using the studied method and ICP-OES | 90 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| Figures | Page |
|--|------|
| 1-1 Disposable sorbent containers; (a) Micro column, (b) Syringe barrel (c) Cartridges, (d) Disks | 8 |
| 1-2 Chemical structure of C18 silica membrane disks | 9 |
| 1-3 Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) of the membrane disk material (a) Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) fibril, (b) Bonded silica | 10 |
| 1-4 The structure of 8-hydroxyquinoline (a) and metal oxinate complex (b). | 11 |
| 2-1 Atomic absorption spectrometer (Perkin Elmer AAnalyst 800 with Zeeman Effect background correction) | 28 |
| 2-2 The solid phase extraction procedure by using 8-hydroxyquinoline modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 34 |
| 2-3 Hot plate digestion | 38 |
| 2-4 Water bath digestion | 39 |
| 2-5 Dry ashing | 39 |
| 3-1 The absorbance of $2.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd and $50.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Pb at the different pyrolysis temperatures | 42 |
| 3-2 The absorbance of $2.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd and $50.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Pb at the different atomization temperatures | 44 |
| 3-3 Peak shape of $2.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd (a) and $8.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd (b) at the optimum pyrolysis and atomization temperature | 45 |
| 3-4 Peak shape of $50.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Pb (a) and $100.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Pb (b) at the optimum pyrolysis and atomization temperature | 46 |
| 3-5 The effect of different matrix modifier on the absorbance of $4.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Cd in aqueous solution. | 48 |
| 3-6 The effect of different matrix modifier on the absorbance of $100.0 \mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ Pb in aqueous solution | 49 |
| 3-7 The effect of matrix modifier (0.06% (w/v) $\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ + 1% (w/v) $(\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)$) on the absorbance of Cd in seafood sample | 51 |

LIST OF FIGURES (CONTINUED)

| Figures | Page |
|---|------|
| 3-8 The effect of matrix modifier (0.06% (w/v) $\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ + 1% (w/v) $(\text{NH}_4\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)$ on the absorbance of Pb in seafood sample | 52 |
| 3-9 The calibration graph of Cd at the different concentration; (a) 0.0-24.0 $\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$, (b) 0.1-8.0 $\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ | 54 |
| 3-10 The calibration graph of Pb at the different concentration; (a) 0.0 -240.0 $\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$, (b) 0.1-160.0 $\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$ | 56 |
| 3-11 The effect of pH of sample solution on adsorption of Cd and Pb on the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 61 |
| 3-12 The effect of amount of 8- hydroxyquinoline on adsorption of Cd and Pb on octadecyl silica membrane disks | 63 |
| 3-13 The effect of eluent type and concentration on desorption of Cd (a) and Pb (b) on the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 65 |
| 3-14 The effect of eluent volume on desorption of Cd and Pb on the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 67 |
| 3-15 The comparison of calibration curve and standard addition curve for Cd determination in seafood sample | 69 |
| 3-16 The comparison of calibration curve and standard addition curve for Pb determination in seafood sample | 70 |
| 3-17 Interferences of coexist ions on adsorption of Cd using the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 73 |
| 3-18 Interferences of coexist ions on adsorption of Pb using the modified octadecyl silica membrane disks | 74 |
| 3-19 The concentration of Cd in frozen tunafishes from the seafood companies in the South of Thailand | 80 |
| 3-20 The concentration of Pb in frozen tunafishes from the seafood companies in the South of Thailand | 81 |
| 3-21 The concentration of Cd in frozen squids from the seafood company | |

LIST OF FIGURES (CONTINUED)

| Figures | Page |
|---|-------------|
| in the South of Thailand | 82 |
| 3-22 The concentration of Pb in frozen squids from the seafood company in the South of Thailand | 83 |
| 3-23 The concentration of Cd in frozen cuttlefishes from the seafood company in the South of Thailand | 84 |
| 3-24 The concentration of Pb in frozen cuttlefishes from the seafood company in the South of Thailand | 85 |
| 3-25 The concentration of Cd in frozen octopuses from the seafood company in the South of Thailand | 86 |
| 3-26 The concentration of Pb in frozen octopuses from the seafood company in the South of Thailand | 87 |
| 3-27 The concentration of Cd in frozen prawns from the seafood company in the South of Thailand | 88 |
| 3-28 The concentration of Pb in frozen prawns from the seafood company in the South of Thailand | 89 |