

REFERENCES

- Activities of Daily Living/Instrumental Activities of Daily Living. [Online]
<http://www-instruct.nmu.edu/communications/hkahn/COURSES/COGNITION%20AND%20AGING/CD%20460%20LECTURES/IADL'S%20LECTURE> (26/6/2003).
- Alexopoulos, G. S., Meyers, B. S., Young, R. C., Mattis, S., & Kakuma, T. (1993). The course of geriatric depression with “Reversible dementia”: A controlled study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 150* (11), 1693 - 1699.
- Axelrod, M. (2002). Older women have better mental ability than men, study finds. [Online]<http://abnews.go.com/sections/living/DailyNews/aginng010620.html>. (23/12/2002).
- Bari, M.D., Pahor, M., Franse, L.V., Shorr, R.I., Wan, J.W., Ferrucci, L., & et al. (2001). Dementia and disability outcomes in large hypertension trials: lessons learned from the systolic hypertension in the elderly program (SHEP) trial. *American Journal of Epidemiology, 153* (1), 72-77.
- Bassuk, S.S., Wypij, D., & Berkman, L.F. (2000). Cognitive impairment and mortality in the community dwelling elderly. *American Journal of Epidemiology, 151*(7), 676 - 688.
- Bassuk, S.S., Glass T.A., & Berkman. (1999). Social Disengagement and incident

- cognitive decline in community-dwelling elderly persons. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 131(3), 165 - 173.
- Bennett, D.A., Wilson, R.S., Schneider, J.A., Evans, D.A., Beckett, L.A., Aggarwal, N.T., & et al. (2002). Natural history of mild cognitive impairment in older persons. *Neurology*, 59, 198 - 205.
- Carayannis, G. P. (2000). Memory / Cognitive status loss : A summary. [Online]<http://www.geocities.com/Athens/Acropolis/4870/MEDMemoryCognitive.html> (23/12/2002).
- Charoenwong, S. (2001). *Nutritional Status and Related Factors among Hospitalized Elders in Medical Units*. Master of Nursing Science Thesis in Adult Nursing Prince of Songkla University.
- Chou, K.R., LaMontagne, L.L., & Hepworth, J.T. (1999). Burden experienced by caregivers of relatives with dementia in Taiwan. *Nursing Research*, 48(4), 206 - 214.
- Chuprapawan, J. (2000). *Health status of Thai persons*. Bangkok: Usakanpim.
- Crum, R. M., Anthony, J. C., Bassett, S. S., & Folstein M. F. (1993). Population-based norms for the Mini – Mental State Examination by age and educational level. *Journal American Medicine Associate*, 269 (18), 2386 - 2391.
- Darby, D., Maruff, P., Collie, A., & McStephen, M. (2002). Mild cognitive impairment can be detected by multiple assessments in a single day. *Neurology*, 59, 1042 - 1046.
- Dartigues, J-F., Gagnon, M., Letenneur, L., Barberger-Gateau, P., Commenges, D.,

- Evaldre, M., & Salamon, R. (1992). Principal lifetime occupation and cognitive impairment in a French elderly cohort (Papuid). *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 153(9), 981 - 988.
- Dellasega, C., (1998). Assessment of cognition in the elderly, *Geriatric Nursing*, 33 (3), 395 - 405.
- Devanand, D.P., Sano, M., Tang, M-X., Taylor S., Gurland, B.J., Wilder, D., & et al. (1996). Depressed mood and the incidence of Alzheimer's disease in the elderly living in the community. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53, 175 - 182.
- Dufouil, C., Fuhrer, R., Dartigues, J – F., & Alperovitch, A. (1996). Longitudinal analysis of the association between depressive symptomatology and cognitive deterioration. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 144 (7), 634 - 641.
- Flier, W.M., Heuvel, D.M.J., Weverling-Rijnsburger, A.W.E., Spilt, A., Bollen, E.L.E.M., Westendorp, R.G.J., & et al. (2002). Cognitive decline in AD and mild cognitive impairment is associated with global brain damage. *Neurology*, 59, 874 - 879.
- Forsell, Y., Jorm, A.F., & Winblad, B. (1994). Association of age, gender, cognitive dysfunction, and disability with major depressive symptoms in an elderly sample. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 1600 - 1604.
- Fraser, G.E., Singh P.N., & Bennett H. (1996). Variables associated with cognitive function in elderly California Seventh Day Adventists. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 143 (12), 1181 - 1190.
- Frisoni, G.B, Fratiglioni, L., Fastbom, J., Vitanen, M., & Winblad, B. (1999).

- Mortality in nondemented subjects with cognitive impairment: the influence of health-related factors. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 150(10), 1031 - 1044.
- Gale, C. R., Martyn, C. N., & Coorper, C. (1996). Cognitive impairment and mortality in a cohort of elderly people, *British Medical Journal*, 312 (9), 608 - 611.
- Gelinas, I., Gauthier, L., McIntyre, M., & Gauthier, S. (1998). Development of a functional measure for persons with Alzheimer's disease: The disability assessment for dementia. *The American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 53, 471 – 481.
- Guo, Z., Fratiglioni. L., Viitanen, M., Lannfelt, L., Basun, H., Fastbom, J., & et al. (2001). Apolipoprotein E genotypes and the incidence of Alzheimer's disease among persons aged 75 years and older: variation by use of antihypertensive medication? *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 153(3), 225 - 231.
- Greenwell, I. (2000). Enhancing cognitive status. *LE magazine. [Online]* www.lef.org/magazine/mag2000/may00-cover.html (30/12/2002).
- Greiner, P.A., Snowdon, D.A., & Schmitt, F.A. (1996). The loss of independence in activities of daily living: The role of low normal cognitive status in elderly nuns. *American Journal of Public Health*, 86 (1), 62 - 66.
- Groot, J. C. D., Leeuw, F-E., Oudkerk, M., Gijn, J.V., Hofman, A., Jolles, J., & et al. (2002). Periventricular cerebral white matter lesions predict rate of cognitive decline. *Annals of Neurology*, 52 (3), 335 - 341.
- Hebert, R., Brayne C., & Spiegelhalter, D. (1999). Factors associated with function

- decline and improvement in a very elderly community – dwelling population. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 150 (5), 501 - 510.
- Heil, A., Hogh, P., & Waldemar, G. (2002). Potentially reversible conditions in 1000 consecutive memory clinic patients. *Journal of Neurology Neurosurgery Psychiatry*, 73, 390 - 394.
- Intachat, N. (2002). Demographic for decision-making: Business perspective for elderly. *Journal of population and social studies*, 10 (2), 1 - 22.
- Jacob, G. (2002). Hypertension. [Online]http://holisticonline.com/Remedies/Heart/hypert_consequences.htm (2/6 /2003).
- Jamsomboon, K., Stiraleelar, C., & Rundtanapituk, P. (1995). Caring for patients with Alzheimer's disease. *Thailand Journal of Nursing*, 44 (1), 17 - 21.
- Jawde, R.A., & Messsinger-Rapport, B. J. (2002). Is there a relationship between hypertension and cognitive status in older adults?.[Online] http://www.clevelandclinicmeded.com/ccjm/september2002/jawde_rapport.htm. (2/7/2003) Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine, 69, (9), 664 – 669.
- Jitapunkul, S. (1999). *Elderly woman in Thailand: A current status*. Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University.
- Jitapunkul, S. (1998). *Principles of geriatric medicine*. Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University.
- Jitapunkul, S., Nivatapun, R., Varagul, P., Adulyasak J., & Hanvivadtanagul P. (1994). Value and factor analysis of geriatric depression scale in Thai elderly. *Chula Medicine Journal*, 38 (7), 384 - 389.

- Jitapunkul, S., & Lailert, C. (1996). Mini-Mental Status Examination: Is it appropriate for screening in Thai elderly? *Journal of Medicine Associated of Thailand, 80* (2), 116 – 120.
- Jitapunkul, S., Lailert, C., Worakul, P., Srikiatkachorm, A., & Ebrahim, S. (1996). Chula Mental Test: A screening test for elderly people in less developed countries. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatey, 11*, 715 - 720.
- Jitapunkul, S., Phoolcharoen, W., Kunausont, C., & Suriyawongpaisal, P. (2001). Prevalence estimation of dementia among Thai: A national survey. *Journal of Medicine Associated of Thailand, 84* (4), 461 – 467.
- Johnson-Kozlow, M., Kritz-Silverstein, D., & Morton, D. (2002). Coffee consumption and cognitive status among older adults. *American Journal of Epidemiology, 156* (9), 842 - 850.
- Kangsanarak, A., & Kotchabhakdi N. (1991). Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) and Clinical Dementia Rating (CDR) for use with the aged in community. *Journal of the psychiatric association of Thailand, 36* (2), 89 - 97.
- Kaplan, H. I., & Sadock, B. J. (1998). *Study guide and self-examination review for Kaplan and Sadock's synopsis of psychiatry*. (6th ed.). Philadelphia: Williams & Wilkins. A Waverly company.
- Koga, H., Yuzuriha, T., Yao, H., Endo, K., Hiejima, S., Takashima, Y., & et al. (2002). Quantitative MRI findings and cognitive impairment among Community-dwelling elderly subjects. *Journal of Neurology Neurosurgery Psychiatry, 72*, 737 - 741.
- Koenig, H.G., Weiner, D. K., Peterson, B. L., MEador, K.G., & Keefe, F. J. (2003).

- Religious Coping in the Nursing Home: A Biopsychosocial Model.[Online]
<http://psychiatry.mc.duke.edu/ijpm/27-4/koening.abstract.html>. (25/6/2003)
- Kordower, J. H., Chu, Y., Stebbins, G.T., Dekosky, S.T., Cochran, E.J., Bennett, D, & et al. (2001). Loss of and atrophy of layer II entorhinal cortex neurons in elderly people with mild cognitive impairment. *Annals of Neurology*, 49, 202 - 213.
- Larson, E.B., Kukull, W. A., Buchner, D., & Reifler, B. V. (1987). Adverse drug reactions associated with global cognitive impairment in elderly persons. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 107, 169 - 173.
- Leroi, I., Sheppard, J- M., & Lyketsos, C. G. (2002). Cognitive status after 11.5 years of alcohol use: Relation to alcohol use. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 156 (8), 747 - 752.
- Lindsay, J., Laurin, D., Verreault, R., Hebert, R., Helliwell, B., Hill, G. B., & et al. (2001). Risk factors for Alzheimer]’s disease: A prospective analysis from the Canadian study of health and aging. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 156 (5), 445 - 453.
- Loykorn, W. (1999). *Factors related to the dementia of the elderly, Kanchanaburi province*. Thesis for Master of Nursing Science in Gerontological nursing graduate school, Burapa University, Thailand.
- Maintaining and enhancing cognitive status in later life. [Online]
<http://www.asaging.org/mindalert/fitness.html> (23/12/ 2002).
- Malloy, P.F., Cummings, J.L., Coffey, C.E., Duffy, J., Fink, M., Lauterbach, E.C.,

- & et al. (1997). Cognitive screening instruments in neuropsychiatry: a report of the Committee on Research of the American Neuropsychiatric Association. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry, 9* (2), 189 - 197.
- Matteson, M.A., McConnell, E.S. & Linton, A.D. (1997). *Gerontological nursing : concepts and practice* (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company.
- McDougall, G.J. (1999). Cognitive intervention among older adults. In J.J. Fitzpatrick (Ed.), *Annual review of nursing research* (pp.219-237). New York: Springer publishing company.
- McNamee, P., Bond, J., & Buck, D. (2001). Costs of dementia in England and Wales in the 21st century. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 179*, 261 - 266.
- Moritz, D.J., Kasl, S.V., & Berkman, L.F. (1995). Cognitive status and the incidence of limitations in activities of daily living in an elderly community sample. *American Journal of Epidemiology, 141*(1), 41-49.
- Newberg, A. B., & Aquili, E. G. (2000). The neuropsychology of religious and spiritual experience.[Online] http://www.csp.org/chrestomathy/cognitive_models.html (27/6/2003).
- Nicholi, A. M. (1999). *The Harvard guide to psychiatry* (3rd ed.). The Belknap press of Harvard University Press: Cambridge.
- Olafsdttir, M., Marcusson, J., & Skoog, I. (2001). Mental disorders among elderly people in primary care: The Linkoping study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 104*, 12 - 14.
- Pajak, A., Kawalec, E., Pomykalska, E., Topor-Madry, R., Orlowiejska-Gillert, M., &

- Szczudlik, A. (1998). Cognitive impairment and cardiovascular disease risk factors. [online] <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi> (5/5/2005)
- Pararas – Carayannis, G. (2000). Memory/Cognitive status loss. [Online] <http://www.geocitis.com/Athens/Acropolis/4870/MEDMemoryCognitive.html> (20/3/2003).
- Paungrin, N., Tongtang, O., Atsantachi, P., Pradissuvan, R., Taphansadin Na Ayutaya, V., Sukatunka, G., & et al. (1993). Thai Mental State Examination (TMSE): Train the brain forum committee. *Siriraj Hospital Gazette*, 45 (6), 359 - 374.
- Plassman, B.L., Welsh, K.A., Helms, M., Brandt, J., Page, W.F., & Breitner, J. C. S. (1995). Intelligence and education as predictors of state in late life: A 50 – year follow up. *Neurology*, 45, 1446 - 1448.
- Pochanapan, S., Satayavivat, W., Tongcharang, W., & Supanvilad, O. (1995). A study of quality of life among elderly women. *Thailand Journal of Nursing*, 44 (3), 182 – 190.
- Polit, D.F., & Hungler, B.P. (1999). *Nursing research: Principles and methods* (6th ed.). Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott.
- Prescott, P.A. (1987). Multiple regression analysis with small samples: caution and suggestion. *Nursing research*, 36 (2), 130 - 133.
- Schofield, P.W., Marder, K., Dooneief, G., Jacobs, D.M., Sano, M., & Stern, Y. (1997). Association of subjective memory complaints with subsequent cognitive decline in community-dwelling elderly individuals with baseline cognitive impairment. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154 (5), 609 - 615.
- Shaji, S., Promodu, K., Abraham, T., Jacobroy K., & Verghese, A. (1996). An

- epidemiological study of dementia in a rural community in Kerala, India.
British Journal of Psychiatry, 168, 745 - 749.
- Shaner, R. (2000). *Psychiatry: Mental disorders due to general medical condition* (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Sririchai, D., Nivatapun, R., Voragul, P., Adunyasak, J., & Hanvivadtanagul, P. (1996). *The study prevalence of depression among elderly in Chainad Province*. Department of Mental Health.
- Stern, Y., Gurland, B., Tatemichi, T. K., Tang, M.X., Wilder, D., & Mayeux, R. (1994). Influence of education and occupation on the incidence of Alzheimer's disease. *Journal American Medicine Associate, 271* (13), 1004 - 1010.
- Stone, J.T., Wyman, J.F., & Salisbury, S.A. (1999). *Clinical gerontological nursing: A guide to advanced practice* (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company.
- Storandt, M., Grant, E.A., Miller, P., & Morris J.C. (2002). Rates of progression in mild cognitive impairment and early Alzheimer's disease. *Neurology, 59*, 1034 - 1041.
- Stromborg, M. F., & Olsen, S. J. (1997). *Instruments for clinical health care research* (2nd ed). Boston: Jones and Bartlett Publishers.
- Suh, G.H., & Shah, A. (2001). A review of the epidemiological transition in dementia Cross-national comparisons of the indices related to Alzheimer's disease and vascular dementia. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 104*, 4 - 11.
- Sutranu, D., Sriplang, B., Galumphahati, R., Kururundpun, K., Intongosade, P.,

- Phokakul, W., & et al. (1989). *WHO cross-national epidemiological survey of the elderly.*
- Tabert, M. H. (2002). Functional deficits in patients with mild cognitive impairment in prediction of Alzheimer's disease. *Neurology*, 58, 758 - 764.
- Taemeeyapradit, U., Tanchaiswad, W., Hangsprueg, C., & Phunsiri, O. (1990). Mini – Mental State Examination (MMSE): A screening test for organic brain syndrome. *Journal of the Psychiatric association of Thailand*, 35 (4), 208 - 216.
- Tongchareng, W. (2000). Geriatric nursing year 2001. *Journal of nursing science*, 18 (4), 5 - 10.
- Tubmanee, M. (1998). *Depression and dementia in the Thai community-dwelling elderly in Bangkok*. Master's thesis. Clinical psychology. Mahidol University.
- Vanhanen, M. (1998). Cognitive status in glucose intolerance in the elderly: the role of hyperinsulinemia. [Online]. <http://www.uku.fi/neuro/46the.htm>. (30/6/2003).
- Wilson, R.S., Barnes, L.L., Leon, M.D., Aggarwal, N.T., Schneider, J.S., Bach, J., & et al. (2002). Depressive symptoms, cognitive decline, and risk of Alzheimer's disease in older persons. *Neurology*, 59, 364 - 370.
- Yaffe, K., Sawaya, G., lierburg, I., & Grady, D. (1998). Estrogen therapy in postmenopausal women. *Journal American Medicine Associate*, 279 (9), 688 - 695.

Yaffe, K., Blackwell, T., Gore, R., Sands, L., Reus, V., & Browner, W.S. (1999).

Depressive symptoms and cognitive decline in nondemented elderly women.

Archives of General Psychiatry, 56, 425 - 430.

Yurick, A.G., Spier, B.E., Robb, S.S., & Ebert, N.J. (1989). *The aged person*

and the nursing process. Appleton & Lange, U.S.A.

Zdybicka, Z., J. (2003). The function of religion of in forming a personal model of

culture.[Online].http://www.crvp.org/book/Series04/IVA-1/chapter_v.html

(27/6/2003).

Zuccala, G., Cattel, C., Manes-Gravina, E., Niro, M.G.D., Cocchi, A., Bernabei, R. &

et al. (1997). Left ventricular dysfunction: A clue to cognitive

impairment in older patients with heart failure. *Journal of Neurology,*

Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry, 63, 509 - 512.