

## REFERENCES

- Ahern, K., & McDonald, S. (2002). The beliefs of nurses who were involved in a whistleblowing event. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 38(3), 303-309.
- Aiken, D., & Catalano, J.T. (1994). *Legal, ethical, and political issues in nursing*. Philadelphia: F. A. Davis Company.
- Altun, I., & Ersoy, N. (2003). Undertaking the role of patient advocate: A longitudinal study of nursing students. *Nursing Ethics*, 10(5), 462-471.
- Balevre, P. (2001). Is it legal to be crazy: An ethical dilemma. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 15(5), 241-244.
- Bandman, E., & Bandman, B. (2002). *Nursing ethics through the life span*. (4th ed.). New Jersey: Prentice hall international.
- Barker, P. J., & Walker, L. (2000). Nurses' perceptions of multidisciplinary teamwork in acute psychiatric settings. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 7, 539-546.
- Barloon, L. F. (2003). Legal aspects of psychiatric nursing. *The Nursing Clinics of North America*, 38(1), 9-19.
- Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J. F. (1994). *The principles of biomedical ethics*. (4th ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Beauchamp, T.L., & Walters, L. (1994). *Contemporary issues in bioethics*. (4th ed.). California: Wadsworth.
- Beauchamp, T. L., & Childress, J.F. (2001). *Principles of biomedical ethics*. (5th ed.). New York: Oxford university press.
- Beech, B., & Leather, P. (2003). Evaluating a management of aggression unit for student nurses. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 44(6), 603-612.

- Benner, P., & Wrubel, J. (1988). Caring comes first. *American Journal of Nursing*, 88(8), 1072-1075.
- Blank, F. S. J., Keyes, M., Maynard, A. M., Provost, D., & Santoro, J. P. (2004). A humane emergency department seclusion/restraint: Legal requirements, a new policy, procedure, "psychiatric advocate" role. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 30(1), 42-46.
- Boyd, M. A. (2002). *Psychiatric nursing: Contemporary practice*. (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Breeze, J. (1998). Can paternalism be justified in mental health care? *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 28(2), 260-265.
- Brooks, E., & Thomas, S. (1997). The perception and judgement of senior baccalaureate student nurses in clinical decision making. *Advanced in Nursing Science*, 19 (3), 50-69.
- Bufalino, M. P., Erb, G., & Kozier, B. (1989). *Introduction to nursing*. (2nd ed.). Don Mills: Addison-Wesley.
- Burkhardt, M. A., & Nathaniel, A. K. (2002). *Ethics and issues in contemporary nursing*. (2nd ed.). Australia: Delmar.
- Candela, L., Michael, S. R., & Mitchell, S. (2003). Ethical debates: Ethical critical thinking in nursing students. *Nurse Educator*, 28(1), 37-39.
- Carey, N., Jones, S. L., & O'Toole, A. W. (1990). Do you feel powerless when a patient refuses medication? *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 28(10), 19-25.
- Carlsson, G., Dahlberg, K., & Drew, N. (2000). Encountering violence and aggression in mental health nursing: A phenomenological study of tacit caring knowledge. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 21(5), 533-545.

- Carpenter, M. A. the process of ethical decision making in psychiatric nursing practice. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 12(1), 179-191.
- Cassells, J. M., & Redman, B.K. (1989). Preparing students to be moral agents in clinical nursing practice. *Nursing Clinics of North America*, 24(2), 463-473.
- Casterle, B. D., Grypdonck, M., Wauters, M. V., & Janssen, P. J. (1997). Nursing students' responses to ethical dilemmas in nursing practice. *Nursing Ethics*, 4(1), 12-28.
- Catalano, J. T. (1996). *Contemporary professional nursing*. Philadelphia: F. A. Davis.
- Catalano, J. T. (2003). *Nursing Now: Today's issues, tomorrow's trend*. (3rd ed.). Philadelphia: F. A. Davis.
- Chally, P. S., & Loriz, L. (1998). Ethics in the trenches: decision making in practice. *American Journal of Nursing*, 98(6), 17-20.
- Chaowalit, A., Hattakit, U., Nasae, T., Suttharangsee, W., & Parker, M. (2002). Exploring ethical dilemmas and resolutions in nursing practice: A qualitative study in Southern Thailand. *Thai Journal Nursing Research*, 6(4), 216-230.
- Chaowalit, A., Suttharangsee, W., & Inthanont, T. (2001). Development of ethical dilemmas and resolution of ethical dilemmas scales in nursing practice. *Thai Journal Nursing Research*, 5(2), 156-168.
- Chaowalit, A., Suttharangsee, W., Nasae, T., Petpichetchian, W., Intrasombat, P., & Khampalikit, S. (2004). *Ethical decision making of nursing students in Thailand*. Unpublished manuscript. Thailand: Faculty of Nursing, Prince of Songkla University.

- Chaowalit, A., Suttharangsee, W., & Takviriyannun, W. (1999). Ethical problems in nursing experienced by nursing students in Southern Thailand. *Thai Journal Nursing Research*, 3(2), 132-146.
- Cochrane, E. C. M., & Holmes, C. A. (2001). Legal and ethical aspects of seclusion: an Australian perspective. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 8(2), 501-506.
- Cummings, S. M., & Cockerham, C. (1997). Ethical dilemmas in discharge planning for patients with Alzheimer's disease. *Health Social Work*, 22(2), 101-108.
- Daulay, A. S. (2005). Adat budaya batak dalihan na tolu: analisis dari sudut prinsip serta urgensinya dalam merajut integrasi dan identitas bangsa. Retrieved April 10, 2005 from [http://www.depdiknas.go.id/jurnal/35/adat\\_budaya\\_batak\\_dalihan\\_na\\_tolu.htm](http://www.depdiknas.go.id/jurnal/35/adat_budaya_batak_dalihan_na_tolu.htm).
- Davis, A. J., Aroskar, M. A., Liaschenko, J., & Drought, T. S. (1997). *Ethical dilemmas and nursing practice*. (4th ed.). United States: Appleton & Lange.
- Dawkins, V. H. (1998). Restraints and the elderly with mental illness: Ethical issues and moral reasoning. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing & Mental Health Services*, 36(10), 22-27.
- Diamond, R. S., & Larsen, G. (2003). Legal and ethical aspects of psychiatric-mental health nursing. In W. K. Mohr (Ed.), *Psychiatric-mental health nursing*. (5th ed.) (pp. 113-131). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Dinc, L., & Gorgulu, S. (2002). Teaching ethics in nursing. *Nursing Ethics*, 9(3), 259-268.

- Diploma III Nursing Program Academic of USU. (2004). *Subjects Description for Diploma III of Nursing*. Unpublished Indonesian manuscript. Medan, Indonesia.
- Dunn, M. (1998). Knowledge helps health care professionals deal with ethical dilemmas. *The Association of Perioperative Registered Nurses*, 69(5), 991-1002.
- Echternacht, M. R. (1999). Potential for violence toward psychiatric nursing students: Risk reduction techniques. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 37(3), 36-39.
- Ellis, J. R., & Hartley, C. L. (2001). *Nursing in today's world: Challenges, issues, and trends*. (7th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Erlen, J. A., & Sereika, S. M. (1997). Critical care nurses, ethical decision-making and stress. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 26(5), 953-961.
- Felton, G. M., & Parsons, M. A. (1987). The impact of nursing education on ethical/moral decision making. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 26(1), 7-11.
- Finnema, J. E., Dassen, T., & Halfens, R. (1994). Aggression in psychiatry: A qualitative study focusing on the characterization and perception of patient aggression by nurses working on psychiatric wards. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 19(6), 1088-1095.
- Fontaine, K. L. (2003). *Mental health nursing*. (5th ed.). New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Forchuk, C. (1991). Ethical problems encountered by mental health nurses. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 12(4), 375-383.
- French, P. (1994). An experimental study of the effect of learning climate on patient-centred decision making. *International Journal Nursing Study*, 31(6), 593-605.

- Frisch, N. C., & Frisch, L. E. (2002). *Psychiatric mental health nursing: Understanding the client as well as the condition*. (2nd ed.). Australia: Delmar.
- Frost, M. S., & Wells, D. (2000). Psychiatric nurses' thought and feelings about restraint use: A decision dilemma. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 31(2), 362-369.
- Fry, S. T. (1994). *Ethics in nursing: A guide to ethical decision making*. Geneva: International Council Nursing (ICN).
- Fry, S. T. (1994). Teaching ethics in nursing curricula. Traditional and contemporary models. *Nursing Clinics of North America*, 24(2), 485-497.
- Fry, S. T., & Johnstone, M. J. (2002). *Ethics in nursing practice: A guide to ethical decision making*. (2nd ed.). Geneva: International Council Nursing (ICN).
- Gaul, A. L. (1989). Ethics content in baccalaureate degree curricula: Clarifying the issue. *Nursing Clinics of North America*, 24(2), 475-483.
- Garritson, S. H. (1988). Ethical decision making patterns. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 26(4), 23-29.
- Gates, B. (1995). Whose best interest? *Nursing Times*, 91(4), 31-32.
- Gibson, C. (1997). Ethical dilemmas faced by mental health nurses. *Nursing Standard*, 11 (48), 38-40.
- Gold, C., Chambers, J., & Dvorak, E. M. (1995). Ethical dilemmas in the lived experience of nursing practice. *Nursing Ethics*, 2(2), 131-142.
- Granskar, M., Edberg, A. K., & Fridlund, B. (2001). Nursing students' experience of their first professional encounter with people having mental disorders. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 8(2), 249-256.

- Grundstein-Amado, R. (1992). Differences in ethical decision-making processes among nurses and doctors. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 17(2), 129-137.
- Haddad, A. (1998). The future of ethical decision making in health care. *Nursing Clinics of North America*, 33(2), 373-385.
- Ham, K. (2004). Principled thinking: A comparison of nursing students and experienced nurses. *The Journal of Continuing Education in Nursing*, 35(2), 66-73.
- Han, S. S., & Ahn, S. H. (2000). An analysis and evaluation of student nurses' participation in ethical decision making. *Nursing Ethics*, 7(2), 113-123.
- Hannigan, B., & Cutcliffe, J. (2002). Challenging contemporary mental health policy: Time to assuage the coercion? *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 37(5), 477-484.
- Hayward, K. S., & Weber, L. M. (2003). A community partnership to prepare nursing students to respond to domestic violence. *Nursing Forum*, 38(3), 5-13.
- Higgins, A., & McCarthy, M. (2005). Psychiatric nursing students' experiences of having a mentor during their first practice placement: an Irish perspective. *Nurse Education in Practice*, 5(4), 218-224.
- Hoffman, K., Donoghue, J., & Duffield, C. (2004). Decision-making in clinical nursing: Investigating contributing factor. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 45(1), 53-62.
- Hopton, J. (1995). Control and restraint in contemporary psychiatric nursing: Some ethical consideration. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 22(1), 110-115.
- Hummelvoll, J. K., & Severinsson, E. (2002). Nursing staffs' perception of persons suffering from mania in acute psychiatric care. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 38(4), 416-424.

- Hussey, T. (1996). Nursing ethics and codes of professional conduct. *Nursing Ethics*, 3(3), 250-258.
- Hyland, D. (2002). An exploration of the relationship between patient autonomy and patient advocacy: Implications for nursing practice. *Nursing Ethics*, 9(3), 472-477.
- Indonesian Nurses Association. (2000). *Code of ethics for nurses*. Jakarta: Indonesia.
- Kelly, B. (1993). The 'real world' of hospital nursing practice as perceived by nursing undergraduates. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 9(1), 27-33.
- Kozier, B., & Erb, G. (1988). *Concepts and issues in nursing practice*. Don Mills: Addison Wesley.
- Landeen, J., Byrne, C., & Brown, B. (1995). Exploring the lived experiences of psychiatric nursing students through self-reflective journals. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 21(5), 878-885.
- Latvala, E., Janhonen, S., & Moring, J. (1998). Ethical dilemmas in a psychiatric nursing study. *Nursing Ethics*, 5(1), 27-35.
- Leppa, C. J., & Terry, L. M. (2004). Reflective practice in nursing ethics education: international collaboration. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 48(2), 195-202.
- Leung, W. C. (2002). Why the professional-client ethics is inadequate in mental health care. *Nursing Ethics*, 9(1), 51-60.
- Lewenson, S. B., Londrigan, M. T., & Singleton, J. (2005). Practice what you teach: A case study of ethical conduct in the academic setting. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 21(2), 89-96.



- Lind, M., Heino, R. K., Suominen, T., Kilpi, H. L., & Valimaki, M. (2004). Nurses' ethical perceptions about coercion. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing, 11*(2), 379-385.
- Lowe, T., Wellman, N., & Taylor, R. (2003). Limit-setting and decision making in the management of aggression. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 41*(2), 154-161.
- Lutzen, K. (1998). Subtle coercion in psychiatric practice. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing, 5*(2), 101-107.
- Lutzen, K., & Nordin, C. (1993). Benevolence, a central moral concept derived from a grounded theory study of nursing decision making in psychiatric settings. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 18*(5), 1106-1111.
- Madianos, M. G., Priami, M., Alevisopoulos, G., Koukia, E., & Rogakou, E. (2005). Nursing students' attitude change towards mental illness and psychiatric case recognition after a clerkship in psychiatry. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing, 26*(6), 169-183.
- Magnusson, A., Lutzen, K., & Severinsson, E. (2002). The influence of clinical supervision on ethical issues in home care for people with mental illness in Sweden. *Journal of Nursing Management, 10*(1), 37-45.
- Makarti, B. L. (2004). *Ethics education in Diploma III Nursing Programs in Central Java, Indonesia*. Unpublished master thesis, Prince of Songkla University, Thailand.
- Mallik, M., & McHale, J. (1995). Support for advocacy. *Nursing Times, 91*(4), 28-30.
- Mallik, M. (1997). Advocacy in nursing: A review of the literature. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 25*(1), 130-138.

- McDaniel, C., & Erlen, J. (1996). Ethics and mental health service delivery under managed care. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing, 17*(5), 11-20.
- McDonald, S. (1994). An ethical dilemma: Risk versus responsibility. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing, 32*(1), 19-25.
- McNiel, D. E., Binder, R.L., & Fulton, F. M. (1998). Management of threats of violence under California's duty-to-protect statute. *American Journal of Psychiatric, 155*(8), 1097-1101.
- Melrose, S., & Shapiro, B. (1999). Students' perceptions of their psychiatric mental health clinical nursing experience: A personal construct theory exploration. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 30*(6), 1451-1458.
- Mohr, W. K. (2003). *Psychiatric mental health nursing*. (5 th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Monaghan, C., & Begley, A. (2004). Dementia diagnosis and disclosure: A dilemma in practice. *International Journal of Older People Nursing, 13*, 22-29.
- Murphy, C. P. (1984). The changing roles of nurses in making ethical decisions. *Law, Medicine, & Health Care, 12*(4), 173-184.
- National Curriculum for Diploma III Nursing Program (1999). *Subjects Description for Diploma III of Nursing*. Indonesia.
- Neeb, K. (2001). *Mental health nursing*. (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: F. A. Davis.
- Norberg, A., & Athlin, E. (1989). Eating problems in severely demented patients. *Nursing Clinics of North America, 24*(3), 781-789.
- O'Brien, L., & Cole, R. (2003). Close-observation areas in acute psychiatric units: A literature review. *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing, 12*(1), 165-176.

- Olofsson, B., Gilje, F., Jacobsson, L., & Norberg, A. (1998). Nurses' narratives about using coercion in psychiatric care. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 28(1), 45-53.
- Olofsson, B., & Norberg, A. (2001). Experience of coercion in psychiatric care as narrated by patients, nurses and physicians. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 33(1), 89-97.
- Omery, A. (1989). Values, moral reasoning, and ethics. *Nursing Clinics of North America*, 24(2), 499-521.
- Outlaw, F. H., & Lowery, B. J. (1992). Seclusion: The nursing challenge. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 30(4), 13-17.
- Pardue, S. F. (1987). Decision-making skills and critical thinking ability among associate degree, diploma, baccalaureate, and master's-prepared nurses. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 26(9), 354-360.
- Park, H. E., Cameron, M. E., Han, S. S., Ahn, S. H., Oh, H. S., & Kim, K. U. (2003). Korean nursing students' ethical problems and ethical decision making. *Nursing Ethics*, 10(6), 638-653.
- Perese, E. F. (1996). Undergraduates' perceptions of their psychiatric practicum: positive and negative factors in inpatient and community experience. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 35(6), 281-284.
- Phipps, W. J., Long, B. C., & Woods, N. F. (1987). *Medical-surgical nursing: Concepts and clinical practice*. (3rd ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.
- Polit, D. F., & Hungler, B. P. (1999). *Nursing research: Principles and methods*. (6th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott.

- Post, I. V. (1996). Exploring ethical dilemmas in perioperative nursing practice through critical incidents. *Nursing Ethics*, 3(3), 236-249.
- Ramsey, G. (1999). Ethical issues and the nurse manager. *Nursing Spectrum*. Retrieved November 29, 1999, from <http://community.nursingspectrum.com/MagazineArticles/article.cfm?AID=108>.
- Redman, B. K., & Hill, M. N. (1997). Studies of ethical conflicts by nursing practice settings or roles. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 19(2), 243-250.
- Redman, B. K., Hill, M. N., & Fry, S. T. (1997). Ethical conflicts reported by certified nephrology nurses practicing in dialysis settings. *American Nephrology Nurses Association Journal*, 24(1), 23-31.
- Reigle, J. (1996). Ethical decision-making skill. In A. B. Hamric, J. A. Spross, C. M. Hanson (Eds.), *Advanced nursing practice: An integrative approach* (pp. 274-275). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders Company.
- Rhodes, B. (1985). Occupational ideology and clinical decision-making. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 22(2), 241-257.
- Rr-Pujiastuti, S. E. (2004). *Ethical dilemmas and resolutions in clinical practice encountered by nursing students in health polytechnic Semarang, Central Java, Indonesia*. Unpublished master thesis. Prince of Songkla University, Thailand.
- Scanlon, C., & Fleming, C. (1989). Ethical issues in caring for the patient with advanced cancer. *Nursing Clinics of North America*, 24(4), 977-986.
- Setiawan (2002). *Ethical dilemmas experienced by nurses in intensive care units in Medan, Indonesia*. Unpublished master thesis. Prince of Songkla University, Thailand.

- Shields, L., & Hartati, L. E. Y. K. (2003). Nursing and health care in Indonesia. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 44(2), 209-216.
- Sim, J. (1995). Moral rights and the ethics of nursing. *Nursing Ethics*, 2(1), 31-40.
- Sletteboe, A. (1997). Dilemma: A concept analysis. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 26(3), 449-454.
- Smith, D. M. (1996). The integration of nursing education, practice, and research. *AAN News*, 45(5), 235.
- Smith, L. L., Alderson, C., Bowser, J., Godown, I., & Morris, N. (1998). Expertise in Caring: A source of power. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 36(9), 31-36.
- Smith, S. B., Tutor, R. S., Phillips, M. L. (2001). Resolving conflict realistically in today's health care environment. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing & Mental Health Services*, 39(11), 36-47.
- Snider, M. J., & Hood, K. M. (2001). Confidentiality: Keeping secrets. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 17(5), 213-214.
- Snowball, J. (1996). Asking nurses about advocating for patients: Reactive and proactive accounts. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 24(1), 67-75.
- Strumpf, N. E., & Evans, L. K. (1991). The ethical problems of prolonged physical restraint. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing*, 17(2), 27-30.
- Sturm, B. (2004). Ethics and Care: An ethnographic study of psychiatric. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 18(3), 106-115.
- Stuart, G. W., & Laraia, M. T. (2001). *Principles and practice of psychiatric nursing*. (7th ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.
- Stuart, G. W., & Sundeen, S. J., (1995). *Principles and practice of psychiatric nursing*. (5th ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.

- Swider, S. M., McElmurry, B. J., & Yarling, R. R. (1985). Ethical decision making in a bureaucratic context by senior nursing student. *Nursing Research*, 34(2), 108-112.
- Tabak, N., & Reches, R. (1996). The attitudes of nurses and third and fourth year nursing students who deal with ethical issues. *Nursing Ethics*, 3(1), 27-37.
- Talerico, K. A. (2004). Honoring resident autonomy in long-term care. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 42(1), 12-16.
- Taylor, C. P. (2003). Whistleblowing and boundary violations: Exposing a colleague in the forensic milieu. *Nursing Ethics*, 10(5), 526-540.
- Thiel, G. J. M. W., & Delden, J. J. M. (2001). The principle of respect for autonomy in the care of nursing home residents. *Nursing Ethics*, 8(5), 419-431.
- Thompson, J. E., & Thompson, H. O. (1989). Teaching ethics to nursing students. *Nursing Outlook*, 37(2), 84-88.
- Tooke, S. K., & Brown, J.S. (1992). Perception of seclusion: Comparing patients and staff reactions. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 30(8), 23-26.
- Townsend, M. C. (2003). *Psychiatric mental health nursing: concepts of care*. (4th ed.). Philadelphia: F. A. Davis.
- Valente, S. M., & Saunders, J. M. (2002). Nurses' grief reactions to a patient's suicide. *Perspectives in Psychiatric Care*, 38(1), 5-14.
- Vaughan, J. A. (1990). Student nurse attitudes to teaching/learning methods. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 15(2), 925-933.
- Wardhono, P. (1992). *Nursing Profession*. Unpublished Nursing Seminar. AKPERNES and PPNI, Semarang, Indonesia.

- Weiner, C., Tabak, N., & Bergman, R. (2003). The use of physical restraints for patients suffering from dementia. *Nursing Ethics, 10*(5), 512-525.
- Weis, D., & Schank, M. J. (2002). Professional values: Key to professional development. *Journal of Professional Nursing, 18*(5), 271-275.
- Weiss, F. S. (1990). The right to refuse: Informed consent and the psychosocial nurse. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing, 28*(8), 25-30.
- Willard, C. (1996). The nurse's role as patient advocate: obligation or imposition? *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 24*(1), 60-66.
- Windsor, A. (1987). Nursing students' perceptions of clinical experience. *Journal of Nursing Education, 26*(4), 150-155.
- Woodward, V. M. (1998). Caring, patient autonomy and the stigma of paternalism. *Journal of Advanced Nursing, 28*(5), 1046-1052.
- Yamane, T. (1967). *Statistics: An introductory analysis*. (2nd ed.). New York: Harper.
- Yung, H. H. (1997). Ethical decision-making and the perception of the ward as a learning environment: A comparison between hospital-based and degree nursing students in Hong Kong. *International Journal of Nursing Studies, 34*(2), 128-136.