

## REFERENCES

- Adherent (2005). Major Religions of the World Ranked by Number of Adherents. Retrieved Nov 1, 2006, from [http://www.adherents.com/Religions\\_By\\_Adherents.html](http://www.adherents.com/Religions_By_Adherents.html)
- Ake, G. S. & Horne, S. G. (2004). The Influence of religious orientation and coping on the psychological distress of Christian domestic violence victims. *Journal of Religion & Abuse: Advocacy, Pastoral Care, and Prevention*, 5(2), 5-28.
- Al-Jibaly, M. (1996). Smoking: A social poison. Retrieved August 2, 2007 from <http://islam.about.com/gi/dynamic/offsite.htm?site=http://qss.org/articles/smoking.html>
- Allport, G. W. & Ross, J. M. (1967). Personal religious orientation and prejudice. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*, 5, 432 – 443.
- American Thoracic Society (2007). Health status, health perception. Retrieved, September 4, 2007, from <http://www.atsqol.org/sections/key-concepts/health-status-health-perceptions.html>
- Arafa, M. A. (n.d.). Health, nutrition in Islam. Retrieved July 29, 2006, from <http://www.pitt.edu/~super1/lecture/lec5601/001.htm>
- Ardelt, M. (2006). Effect of religion and purpose in life on elders' subjective well-being and attitudes toward death. Retrieved July 18, 2006, from [www.class.ufl.edu](http://www.class.ufl.edu)
- Athar, S. (1998). The spiritual and health benefits of ramadhan fasting. Retrieved July 23, 2006, from <http://www.islam-usa.com/e102.htm>
- Athar, S. (n.d.). Health guidelines from Qur'an and Sunnah. Retrieved August 10, 2006, from [www.islam-usa.com](http://www.islam-usa.com)

- Balai Pusat Statistik (2005). Population by sex and regency DKI Jakarta 2004.  
Retrieved December 27, 2006, from <http://bps.jakarta.go.id>
- Berndt, E. (1999). Religion and health: Effect of providential belief on health in college and elderly individuals. Retrieved June, 28 2006, from  
<http://clearinghouse.missouriwestern.edu/manuscripts/121.asp>
- Blison, C. G. (2000). Religious involvement and mortality risk among African American adults. *Research on Aging*, 22(6), 630-667. (Abstract).
- Borrell, C., Muntaner, C., Benach, J., & Artazcoz, L. (2004). Social class and self-reported health status among men and women: what is the role of work organisation, household material standards and household labour? *Soc Sci Med* 58(10):1869-87.
- Bullinger, M. (1995). German translation and psychometric testing of the SF-36 health survey: Preliminary results from the IQOLA project. *Social Science & Medicine* 41(10) 1359 – 366.
- Cacioppo, J. T. & Brandon, M. E. (2002). Religious involvement and health: Complex determinism. *Psychological Inquiry*, 13, 204-206.
- Case, A., Fertig, A., & Paxson, C. (2004). The Lasting Impact of Childhood Health and circumstance. Retrieved July 21, 2007 from  
<http://weblamp.princeton.edu/chw/research/papers.php>
- Chatters, L. M. (2000). Religion and health: Public health research and practice. *Annual Reviews Public Health*, 21:335-67.
- Cohen, A. B., Pierce Jr, J. D., Chambers, J., Meade, R., Gorvine, B. J., & Koenig, H.G. (2005). Intrinsic and extrinsic religiosity, belief in the afterlife, death anxiety, and life satisfaction in young Catholics and Protestants. *Journal of Research in Personality* 39, 307 – 324.

- Craven, R. F. & Hirnle C. J. (2000). *Fundamentals of nursing: Human health and function* (3 rd ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Craven, R. F. & Hirnle C. J. (2003). *Fundamentals of nursing: Human health and function* (4 th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Daaleman, T. P., Perera, S., & Studenski, S. A. (2004). Religion, spirituality, and health status in geriatric outpatients. *Ann Fam Med* 2:49-53. (Abstract).
- DeWit, S. C. (2005). *Fundamental concepts and skills for nursing (2nd ed.)*. Philadelphia: Elsevier Saunders.
- Dezutter, J., Soenens, B., & Hutsebaut, D. (2006). Religiosity and mental health: A Further exploration of the relative importance of religious behaviors vs religious attitudes. *Personality and Individual Differences* 40, 807 – 818.
- Donahue, M. J. (2004). Intrinsic, extrinsic, and quest religiousness: Twenty years on. Symposium presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, Hawaii. Retrieved July, 2006 from [http://homepage.mac.com/WebObjects/FileSharing.woa/wa/I\\_\\_E\\_\\_and\\_Q\\_20\\_yrs\\_on.pdf.pdfbinhex.hqx?a=downloadFile&user=levdtrotsky&path=/Public/I,%20E,%20and%20Q%2020%20yrs%20on.pdf](http://homepage.mac.com/WebObjects/FileSharing.woa/wa/I__E__and_Q_20_yrs_on.pdf.pdfbinhex.hqx?a=downloadFile&user=levdtrotsky&path=/Public/I,%20E,%20and%20Q%2020%20yrs%20on.pdf)
- Dossey, M. (1995). *Holistic nursing: A handbook for practice* (2 nd ed.). United States of America: An Aspen Publication.
- Dossey, B. M., Keegan, L., & Guzzetta, C. E. (2005). *Holistic nursing: A handbook for practice* (4 th ed.). Massachusetts: Jones and Bartlett Publishers.
- Earnshaw, E. L. (2000). Religious orientation and meaning in life: An exploratory study. Retrieved November 14, 2006, from <http://clearinghouse.missouriwestern.edu/manuscripts/172.asp?logon=&code=>

- Edlin, G., Golanty, E. & Brown, K. M. (2002). *Health and wellness* (7 th ed.). Sadbury: Jones and Bartlett Publisher.
- Fatwa Bank, (2002). Tips and steps to increase *taqwa* (piety). Living Shari'ah – Fatwa Bank. Retrieved October 16, 2006, from [http://www.islamonline.net/servlet/Satellite?pagename=IslamOnline-English-Ask\\_Scholar/FatwaE/FatwaE&cid=1119503545552](http://www.islamonline.net/servlet/Satellite?pagename=IslamOnline-English-Ask_Scholar/FatwaE/FatwaE&cid=1119503545552)
- Fehring, R. J., Miller, J. F., & Shaw, C. (1997). Spiritual well being, religiosity, hope, depression, and other mood states in elderly people coping with cancer. *Oncol Nurs Forum* 24(4), 663 – 71.
- Fontaine, K. L. (2000). *Healing practice: Alternative therapies for nursing*. New Jersey: Prentice– Hall, Inc.
- Francis, L. J., Robbins, M., Lewis, C. A., Quigley, C. F., & Wheeler, C. (2004). Religiosity and general health among undergraduate students: A response to O'Connor, Cobb, and O'Connor (2003). *Personality and Individual Differences* 37 (2004) 485-494.
- Franzini, L., Ribble, J. C., & Wingfield, K. A. (2005). Religion, sociodemographic and personal characteristics, and self-reported health in Whites, Blacks, and Hispanics living in low-socioeconomic status neighborhoods. *Ethn Dis.* 15: 469-484.
- Gaede, S. (1977). Religious participation, socioeconomic status, and belief-Orthodoxy. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 16(3), 245-253.
- Genia, V. (1996). I, E, quest, and fundamentalism as predictors of psychological and spiritual well being. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, 35(1), 56-64.
- Glenn, C. (n.d.). *Relationship of mental health to religiosity*. Retrieved November 18,

2006, from

<http://www.medicine.mcgill.ca/mjm/issues/v03n02/v03p086/v03p086fs.htm>

- Goldman, N., Gleib, D. A., & Chang, M. (2004). The role of clinical risk factors in understanding self-rated health. *Ann Epidemiol* 14(1) 49 – 57.
- Gulam, F. L. H (2003). Care of the Muslim patient. Retrieved November, 22 2006, from [http://www.defence.gov.au/dpe/dhs/infocentre/publications/journals/NoIDs/adfhealth\\_sep03/ADFHealth\\_4\\_2\\_81-83.html](http://www.defence.gov.au/dpe/dhs/infocentre/publications/journals/NoIDs/adfhealth_sep03/ADFHealth_4_2_81-83.html)
- Harris, A. S., Thoresen, C. E., McCullough, M. E., & Larson, D. B. (1999). Spiritually And religiously oriented health interventions. *Journal of Health Psychology* 4(3) 413 – 433; 008807.
- Helm, H. M., Hays, J. C., Flint, E. P., Koenig, H. G., & Blazer, D. G. (2000). Does Private Religious Activity Prolong Survival? A Six-Year Follow-up Study of 3,851 Older Adults. *The Journal of Gerontology series A: Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences*, 55: 400-405.
- Heyland, D. K., Hopman, W., Coe, H., Tranmer, J., & McColl, M. A. (2000). Long-term health related quality of life in survivors of sepsis. Short Form 36: a valid and reliable measure of health-related quality of life. *Crit Care Med*. 2000 Nov; 28(11): 3599 – 605.
- Hickman, J. S. (2006). *Faith community nursing*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Hills, P., Francis, L. J., & Robbins, M. (2004). The development of the Revised Religious Life Inventory (RLI-R) by exploratory and confirmatory factor analysis. *Personality and Individual Differences* 38(6), 1389–1399.
- Hixson, K. A., Gruchow, H. W., & Morgan, D. W. (1998). The relation between

- religiosity, selected health behaviors, and blood pressure among adult females. *Preventive Medicine* 27, 545 – 552.
- Holland (2002). Validation of the German version of the System of Belief Inventory (SBI-15R-D). *Psychother Psych Med* 52: 306-313.
- Holt, C. L. Haire-Joshu, D. L., Lukwago, S. N., Lewellyn, L. A., & Kreuter, M. W. (2005). The role of religiosity in dietary beliefs and behaviors among urban African American women. *Cancer Control*, November 2005.
- Hooker, R. (1996). Islam: the five pillars of religion. Retrieved November 26, 2006, from <http://www.wsu.edu/~dee/GLOSSARY/5PILLARS.HTM>
- Huda (2006). What do Muslims believe? Retrieved November 12, 2006, from <http://islam.about.com/blintrob.htm>
- Huda (2007). Smoking in Islam. Retrieved August 2, 2007 from <http://islam.about.com/library/weekly/aa090600a.htm>
- Indonesian Embassy-China (2006). DKI Jakarta: General information. Retrieved November 15, 2006, from <http://www.indonesianembassy-china.com/visitingjakarta.htm>
- Infoplease (n.d.). Believers Worldwide. Retrieved November 1, 2006 from <http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/society/A0858916.html>
- Islamonline (2004). The pillars of Islam in detail. Retrieved November 12, 2006, from [http://www.islamonline.com/cgi-bin/news\\_service/spot\\_full\\_story.asp?service\\_id=583](http://www.islamonline.com/cgi-bin/news_service/spot_full_story.asp?service_id=583)
- Kaplan, G. & Baron-Epel, O. (2003). What lies behind the subjective evaluation of health status? *Social Science & Medicine* 56, 1669 – 1676.
- Karolia, A. (2003). Taqwa - a state of submission. Retrieved October 16, 2006, from

<http://www.nuradeen.com/Contributions/Taqwa.htm>

Kazim, E. (2002). Fasting and your biological rhythms. Retrieved June 30, 2006, From

[http://www.islamonline.net/english/ramadan/1424/10/health/article\\_01.shtml](http://www.islamonline.net/english/ramadan/1424/10/health/article_01.shtml)

Keller, J. C. (2005). Researchers: Spiritual scales need to measure up. Retrieved June

24, 2006, From <http://www.stnews.org/Research-586.htm>

Kendler, K. S., Liu, Xiao-Qing, Gardner, C. O., McCullough, M. E., Larson, D., &

Prescott, C. A. (2003). Dimensions of religiosity and their relationship to lifetime psychiatric and substance use disorders. *Am J Psychiatry* 160:3.

Koenig, H. G., Kvale, J. N., & Ferrel, C. (1988). Religion and well being in later life.

*The Gerontologist*, 28, 18-28.

Koenig, H. G., Goerge, L. K., & Siegler, I. (1988). The use of religion and other

emotion regulating coping strategies among older adults. *The Gerontologist*, 28, 303-310.

Koenig, H.G. Hays, J. C., Larson, D. B., George, L. K., Cohen, H. J. McCullough,

M. E., Meador, K. G., & Blazer, D. G. (1999). Does religious attendance prolong survival? A six-year follow-up study of 3,968 older adults. *The Journal of Gerontology Series A: Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences*, 54(7), 370-376.

Koenig, H. G., George, L. K., Cohen, H. J., Hays, J. C., Larson, D. B., & Blazer, D.G.

(1998). The relationship between religious activities and cigarette smoking in older adults. *The Journal of Gerontology Series A: Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences*, 53(6), 426-34.

Levin, J. S., Chatters, L. M., & Taylor, R. J. (1995). Religious effects on health status

- and life satisfaction among Black Americans. *The Journal Gerontology Series B: Psychology sciences and Social Sciences*, 50(3), 54-63.
- Lideman, C. A. & McAthie, M. (1999). *Fundamentals of contemporary nursing practice*. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders Company.
- Mababaya, N. D. (2006). The rationale and benefits of salat (Islamic prayers). Retrieved August 13, 2006, from [http://www.islamicnetwork.com/index.php/weblog/comments/the\\_rationale\\_and\\_benefits\\_of\\_salat\\_islamic\\_prayers/](http://www.islamicnetwork.com/index.php/weblog/comments/the_rationale_and_benefits_of_salat_islamic_prayers/)
- Maltby, J. & Day, L. (2002). Religious orientation, religious coping and appraisals of stress: Assessing primary appraisal factors in the relationship between religiosity and psychological well-being. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 3(7), 1209-1224.
- Maltby, J. (1999). The internal structure of a derived, revised, and amended measure of The religious orientation scale: The 'age-universal' I-E scale – 12. Retrieved November 4, 2006, from [http://www.findarticles.com/p/articles/mi\\_qa3852/is\\_199901/ai\\_n8836548](http://www.findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_qa3852/is_199901/ai_n8836548)
- Maps of World (2006). World religion map. Retrieved November 1, 2006 from <http://www.mapsofworld.com/world-religion-map.htm>
- Maselko, J. & Kubzansky, L. D. (2006). Gender differences in religious practices, Spiritual experiences and health: Results from the US General Social Survey. *Social Science & Medicine* Vol. 62, 2848 – 2860.
- Masters, K. S., Hill, R. D., Kircher, J. C. , Benson, T. L. L., & Fallon, J. A., (2004). Religious orientation, aging, and blood pressure reactivity to interpersonal and cognitive stressors. *Annals of Behavior Medicine*, 28(3), 171-178.



- Maulana, A. O. (2002). Health promotion: An Islamic perspective. Retrieved July 25, 2006, from <http://www.pitt.edu/~super1/lecture/lec6531/001.htm>
- Maville, J. A. & Huerta, C. G. (2002). *Health promotion in nursing practice*. Australia: Delmar.
- McCormick, J., Hoekman, K., & Smith, D. (2000). Religious orientation and locus of control in an Australian open enrolment Christian school. Retrieved August 28, 2006, from <http://www.aare.edu.au/00pap/mcc00072.htm>
- McDowell, I. & Newell, C. (1996). *Measuring health: A guide to rating scales and questionnaires (2 nd ed.)*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- McNamara, P., Andresen, J., & Gellard, J. (2003). Relation of religiosity and scores on fluency tests to subjective reports of health in older individuals. *International Journal for Psychology of Religion*, 13(4), 259 – 271.
- Molarius, A., Berglund, K., Eriksson, C., Lambe, M., Nordström, E., Eriksson, H. G., & Feldman, I. (2007). Socioeconomic conditions, lifestyle factors, and self-rated health among men and women in Sweden. *The European Journal of Public Health* 17(2):125-133.
- Naoshima, J., Fkunaga, I., Takeda, N., Kitamado, T., & Jitsunari, F. (2001). Association between life events, subjective health status and health practices in a rural population. *Nippon Eiseigaku Zasshi* 56(2):514-22.
- National Institutes of Health (n.d.) Demographic and social factors. Retrieved July 20, 2006, from <http://trans.nih.gov/CEHP/HBPdemo-religion.htm>
- Neff, J. A. (2006). Exploring the dimensionality of “Religiosity” and “Spirituality” in the Fetzer Multidimensional measure. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 45(3):449–459.

- O'Connor, D. B., Cobb, J., & O'Connor, R. C. (2003). Religiosity, stress and psychological stress: no evidence for an association among undergraduate students. *Personality and Individual Differences, 34*(2), 211-217.
- Oman, D. & Reed, D. (1998). Religion and mortality among the community-dwelling elderly. *Am J Public Health, 88*(10), 1469-75.
- Onken, O. R. (1999). Gerontology and the study of religion and health: A vital role for a social science melting pot. Retrieved, July, 17 2007, from <http://www.loris.net/thepaperweb.html>
- Paek, E. (2006). Religiosity and perceived emotional intelligence among Christians. *Personality and Individual Differences 41*, 479 – 490.
- Pajevic, I., Sinanovic, O., & Hasanovic, M. (2005). Religiosity and mental health. *Psychiatria Danubina, 17*(1-2), 84-89.
- Parkerson, G. R. Jr, Broadhead, W. E., & Tse, C. K. (1990). The Duke health profile. A 17-item measure of health and dysfunction. *Med Care 1990 Nov; 28*(11):1056-72.
- Pender, N. J., Murdaugh, C. L., & Parsons, M. A. (2002). *Health promotion in nursing practice (4 th ed.)*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Polit, D. F. & Hungler, B. P. (1999). *Nursing research: Principles and methods (6 th ed.)*. Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Potter, P. A. & Perry A. G. (2003). *Basic nursing: Essentials for practice (5 th ed.)*. St. Louis: Mosby Company.
- Potter, P. A. & Perry, A. G. (2005). *Fundamentals of nursing (6 th ed.)*. St. Louis: Elsevier Mosby.
- Quan, K. (2006). Health status: definition. Retrieved, September 4, 2007, from

[http://healthfieldmedicare.suite101.com/article.cfm/health\\_status](http://healthfieldmedicare.suite101.com/article.cfm/health_status)

- Rew, L. & Wong, Y. J. (2006). A systematic review of associations among religiosity/spirituality and adolescent health attitudes and behaviors. *Journal of Adolescent Health 38* 433 – 442.
- Rippentrop, A., Altmaier, E., & Burns, C. (2006). The relationship of religiosity and spirituality to quality of life among cancer patients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology in Medical Settings*, 13(1), 29-35.
- Sahin, A. & Francis, L. J. (2002). Assessing attitude toward Islam among Muslim adolescents: the psychometric properties of the Sahin-Francis scale. *Muslim Education Quarterly*, 19(4), 35-47.
- Salsman, J. M. and Carlson, C. R. (2005). Religious orientation, mature faith, and Psychological distress: Elements of positive and negative associations. *Journal for the scientific study of religion* 44(2), 201-209.
- Statistics Canada, Canada's National Statistical Agency (2006). Health Status, well-being and satisfaction. Retrieved, September 4, 2007, from <http://www.statcan.ca/english/concepts/definitions/health.htm>
- Syed, I. B. (2003). Smoking is haraam in Islam: Powerful arguments based on the Quran and Sunnah. Retrieved August, 2 2007 from <http://www.islamfortoday.com/syed08.htm>
- Tawfik, L. (2003). The preventive and healing wonders of ablution. Retrieved June 30, 2006, from <http://www.islamonline.net/English/Science/2003/04/article13.shtm>
- Taylor, C., Lillis, C., & LeMone, P. (2001). *Fundamentals of nursing: The art and science of nursing care (4th ed.)*. Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Taylor, R. J. & Lockery, S. A. (1995). Socio-economic status of plder black Americans:

Education, income, poverty, political participation, and religious involvement.

Retrieved November 18, 2006, from

[www.rcgd.isr.umich.edu/prba/perspectives/spring1995/rtaylor.pdf](http://www.rcgd.isr.umich.edu/prba/perspectives/spring1995/rtaylor.pdf)

The Holy Qur'an: Yusuf Ali Translation. Retrieved from

[http://www.harunyahya.com/Quran\\_translation/Quran\\_translation\\_index.php](http://www.harunyahya.com/Quran_translation/Quran_translation_index.php)

The World Health Organization (1998). *The world health report 1998: Life in the 21<sup>st</sup> century a vision for all*. Geneva: WHO.

Thoresen, C. (1999). Spiritual and health: Is there a relationship? *Journal of Health*

*Psychology* 4(3), 291 – 300. London: SAGE Publication.

University of Wales (2006). Instruments. Retrieved June 26, 2006, from

<http://www.bangor.ac.uk/rs/pt/ptunit/instruments.php>

Ware, J. E., Snow, K. K., & Kosinski, M. (2000). *SF-36 Health Survey: Manual and interpretation guide*. Lincoln, RI: Quality Metric Incorporated.

White, B. F. & Mac Doughall, J. A. (2001). *Clinician's guide to spirituality*. New York:

Medical Publishing Divison.

Wikipedia (2005). Major religious groups. Retrieved November 1, 2006 from

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Major\\_world\\_religions](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Major_world_religions)

Wikipedia (2006). Religiosity and intelligence. Retrieved October 24, 2006, from

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religiosity\\_and\\_intelligence](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Religiosity_and_intelligence)

Yeager, D. M., Gleib, D. A., Au, M., Lin, H., Sloan, R. P., & Weinstein, M. (2006).

Religious involvement and health outcomes among older persons in Taiwan.

*Social Science & Medicine* 63(8), 2228–2241.

Yeomans, S. G. (2000). *The clinical application of outcomes assessment*. Connecticut:

Appleton & Lange.

Zahid, I. (n.d.). Five pillars of Islam. Retrieved November 18, 2006, from

<http://www.islam101.com/dawah/pillars.html>

Zahoor, A. (1998). What are the five pillars of Islam? Retrieved November 26, 2006,

from <http://www.cyberistan.org/islamic/islamintro.htm#fivep>

Zuckerman, D. M., Kasl, S. V., & Ostfeld, A. M. (1984). Psychosocial predictors of

mortality among the elderly poor: The role of religion, well-being, and social contacts. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 119(3): 410-423.