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### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

et al. = Et. Ali (Latin), and others

HG-AAS = Hydride Generation Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometry

HACP = High Arsenic Contaminated Ponds

LACP = Low Arsenic Contaminated Ponds

BOD<sub>5</sub> = Biological Oxygen Demand

DO = Dissolved Oxygen

 $NO_2$ -N = nitrite-nitrogen

 $NO_3$ -N = nitrate-nitrogen

NH<sub>3</sub>-N = ammonia-nitrogen

 $PO_4^{3}$ -P = dissolved phosphorus

TSS = Total Suspended Solids

As = arsenic

mg/L = milligram per liter

 $\mu$ g/L = microgram per liter

 $\mu$ S/cm = microsiemens per centrimeter

R = species richness

J = evenness

H = Shannon-Wiener diversity

MVSP = multivariate statistical programme

UPGMA = unweighted pair group method algorithm

CCA = Canonical Correspondence Analysis

 $\mu m = micrometer$ 

nm = nanometer

cm = centrimeter

mL = milliliter

mg = milligram

g = gram

L = liter