

CONTENTS

	Page
Abstract (Thai)	(3)
Abstract (English)	(5)
Acknowledgement	(7)
Contents	(8)
List of Tables	(10)
List of Figures	(12)
Abbreviations and Symbols	(13)
Chapter	
1 Introduction	1
Introduction	1
Objective of the Study	2
2 Literature Review	4
3 Materials and Methods	43
Materials	43
Methods	44
4 Results and Discussion	50
5 Conclusion	61
Bibliography	64
Appendix	
A Therapeutic Drug Monitoring Request	71
B Therapeutic Drug Monitoring Report	72
C Theophylline Drug Monitoring record form	73
D Theophylline dosage program	74
E Assessment of Clinical response and ADR in patient treated with theophylline	75
F Drug Therapy Monitoring Worksheet	76
G An ADR Probability Scale of Naranjo	78

	Page
H Test methodology for the aca discrete clinical analyzer	79
I Co-disease of the patients between the control group and the study group	87
J Patient' s consent form	88
Vitae	92

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1 Average theophylline pharmacokinetic parameter in various populations	7
2 Dose adjustment after serum theophylline measurement by Hendeles, et al.	13
3 Dose adjustment after serum theophylline measurement by Joseph and Bertino	14
4 Demographic data of patients in the control group and the study group	51
5 Comparison between $C_{predict(a)}$ and $C_{real(a)}$ (November 2000-October 2001)	53
6 Comparison of theophylline therapeutic range between the control group and the study group	54
7 Actual theophylline level (C_{real}) show in minimum, maximum, the difference of average theophylline level (mean \pm SD) between the control group and the study group	54
8 Comparison of adverse drug reactions between the control group and the study group	55
9 Number of patients showed adverse drug reactions while theophylline serum concentrations within subtherapeutic, therapeutic and toxic range	55
10 Data analysis by logistic regression between actual theophylline concentrations and adverse drug reactions	56
11 Comparison of clinical response after 3 days treatment with theophylline in the control group and the study group	57
12 Comparison between theophylline therapeutic level and clinical response	58
13 Actual theophylline level (mean) by clinical response after 3 days treatment with theophylline	59

Table	Page
14 Comparison of theophylline level (mean) between patients with and without co-disease	59
15 Comparison of theophylline level between theophylline combined with enzyme inducer / inhibitor and without enzyme inducer/inhibitor	60

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Structure of theophylline anhydrous	5
2	Biotransformation of theophylline	9
3	Dose adjustment by FDA-approved package insert	15

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

ADR	=	Adverse Drug Reaction
ASHP	=	American Society of Health – System Pharmacists
bpm	=	Beat per minute
BUN	=	Blood urea nitrogen
cAMP	=	Cyclic nucleotide adenosine monophosphate
CHF	=	Congestive heart failure
Cl	=	Clearance
CVS	=	Cardiovascular system
GI	=	Gastrointestinal
hr	=	Hour
IM	=	Intramuscular
IPD	=	Inpatient Department
IV	=	Intravenous
kg	=	Kilogram
L	=	Liter
mcg	=	Microgram
mg	=	Milligram
mcl	=	Microliter
ml	=	Mililiter
PO	=	Per oral
SCT	=	Serum Concentration Theophylline
Scr	=	Serum creatinine
SDCs	=	Serum drug concentrations
SGOT	=	Serum glutamic-oxaloacetic transaminase
SGPT	=	Serum glutamic-pyruvic transaminase
TDM	=	Therapeutic Drug Monitoring
USFDA	=	United State Food and Drug Administration
Vd	=	Volume distribution

u = Unit
y = Year