

CONTENTS

	Pages
Content	vi
List of tables	vii
List of figures	viii
Chapter	
1 Introduction	1
Part I Taxonomic study	
2 Literatures reviewed	3
3 Materials and methods	12
4 Results	13
5 Discussion	129
Part II Phylogenetic analysis	
6 Literatures reviewed	136
7 Materials and methods	143
8 Results	148
9 Discussion	151
References	154
Appendix	159
A – Colour plates	160
B – DNA sequences of six species of <i>Curcuma</i>	173
C – Three most parsimonious trees	176
Vitae	179

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Pages
1 Characteristics of subfamilies and tribes of new system.	5
2 Chromosome numbers of <i>Curcuma</i> species.	11
3 List of <i>Curcuma</i> species found in Thailand and their distribution.	13
4 Characteristics of five groups of <i>Curcuma</i> .	131
5 Members of <i>Curcuma</i> in five groups and their distribution.	134
6 <i>Curcuma</i> species selected to be obtained DNA sequences and voucher specimens.	144
7 Taxa obtained sequences from Genbank and accession number.	144
8 Selected taxa and characters distribution.	145
9 Sequences characteristics of ITS and 5.8S nuclear ribosomal DNA	148

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Pages
1 Distribution range of <i>Curcuma</i> L.	7
2 Parts of <i>Curcuma</i> flower.	7
3 <i>Curcuma aeruginosa</i> Roxb.	21
4 <i>Curcuma alismatifolia</i> Gagnep.	24
5 <i>Curcuma amada</i> Roxb.	27
6 <i>Curcuma angustifolia</i> Roxb.	32
7 <i>Curcuma aromatica</i> Salisb.	35
8 <i>Curcuma aurantiaca</i> Zijp	38
9 <i>Curcuma bicolor</i> Mood & Larsen	41
10 <i>Curcuma comosa</i> Roxb.	46
11 <i>Curcuma ecomata</i> Craib	49
12 <i>Curcuma flaviflora</i> S.Q. Tong	52
13 <i>Curcuma gracillima</i> Gagnep.	56
14 <i>Curcuma harmandii</i> Gagnep.	59
15 <i>Curcuma latifolia</i> Roxb.	62
16 <i>Curcuma leucorhiza</i> Roxb.	65
17 <i>Curcuma longa</i> L.	68
18 <i>Curcuma mangga</i> Val.	70
19 <i>Curcuma parviflora</i> Wall.	76
20 <i>Curcuma petiolata</i> Roxb.	79
21 <i>Curcuma pierreana</i> Gagnep.	82
22 <i>Curcuma rhabdota</i> Sirirugsa & M.F. Newman	84
23 <i>Curcuma roscoeana</i> Wall.	87
24 <i>Curcuma rubescens</i> Roxb.	90
25 <i>Curcuma singularis</i> Gagnep.	97
26 <i>Curcuma sparganifolia</i> Gagnep.	100
27 <i>Curcuma stenochila</i> Gagnep.	103
28 <i>Curcuma viridiflora</i> Roxb.	106

LIST OF FIGURES (CONT.)

Figure	Pages
29 <i>Curcuma viridiflora</i> Roxb.	106
30 <i>Curcuma zanthorrhiza</i> Roxb.	108
31 <i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> (Christm.) Rosc.	111
32 <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Maehongson)	114
33 <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Pitsanulok)	117
34 <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Ranong)	120
35 <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Saraburi)	123
36 <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Tak)	125
37 <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Ubonratchathani)	128
38 Strict consensus tree of 22 taxa of Zingiberaceae	150
39 <i>Curcuma aeruginosa</i> and <i>Curcuma alismatifolia</i>	160
40 <i>Curcuma amada</i> and <i>Curcuma angustifolia</i>	161
41 <i>Curcuma aurantiaca</i> , <i>Curcuma bicolor</i> and <i>Curcuma cochinchinensis</i>	162
42 <i>Curcuma comosa</i> and <i>Curcuma ecomata</i>	163
43 <i>Curcuma flaviflora</i> and <i>Curcuma glans</i>	164
44 <i>Curcuma gracillima</i> and <i>Curcuma harmandii</i>	165
45 <i>Curcuma latifolia</i> and <i>Curcuma leucorrhiza</i>	166
46 <i>Curcuma manga</i> and <i>Curcuma parviflora</i>	167
47 <i>Curcuma petiolata</i> and <i>Curcuma pierreana</i>	168
48 <i>Curcuma rhabdota</i> and <i>Curcuma roscoeana</i>	169
49 <i>Curcuma rubescens</i> and <i>Curcuma rubrobracteata</i>	170
50 <i>Curcuma singularis</i> and <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Maehongson)	171
51 <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Pitsanulok), <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Ranong), <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Tak) and <i>Curcuma</i> sp. (Ubonratchathani)	172
52 Most parsimonious tree 1	176
53 Most parsimonious tree 2	177
54 Most parsimonious tree 3	178