Acknowledgments

I would like to express my gratitude and deep appreciation to my supervisors,
Emeritus Prof. Dr. Don McNeil, Asst. Prof. Dr. Phattrawan Tongkumchum,
department of Mathematics and Computer Science and Prof. Dr. Virasakdi
Chongsuvivatwong, Epidemiology Unit, Faculty of Medicine, for their invaluable and
helpful guidances.

Also, I would like to thank Asst. Prof. Dr. Chamnein Choonpradub, Ph.D program manager, Asst. Prof. Dr. Apiradee Lim, vice dean of faculty of Science and Technology and Asst. Prof. Dr. Nittaya McNeil, head department of Mathematics and Computer Science for their kinds support in laboratory.

Dr. Vorasith Somsrivichai, Epidemiology Unit, Faculty of Medicine and Greig Rundle are also acknowledged for their assistance and suggestions including my friends for their encouragements. Furthermore, the office of Bureau of Policy and Strategy, Ministry of Public Health and SPICE project team are also thank for providing the data.

Finally, I would like to express my deep appreciation to my mother, my sisters, my brothers for their kinds support and encouragements throughout my study.

Amornrat Chutinantakul