

## CONTENTS

	page
ABSTRACT	(3)
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	(5)
CONTENTS	(6)
LIST OF TABLES	(8)
LIST OF FIGURES	(9)
CHAPTER	
1. INTRODUCTION	1
Notes	1
Tides in general	1
Tides in the Gulf of Thailand	7
Scope of investigations	9
2. METHODOLOGY	10
Data management	10
Graphical presentation	13
Statistical modelling	18
Reconstruction of water heights	24
3. GRAPHICAL PRESENTATIONS	25
Ribbon graphs for Laem Ta Chi	26
Ribbon graphs for Ko Nu	27
Comparison of ribbon graphs for Laem Ta Chi and Ko Nu	28
Ribbon graphs for Bang Nara	30
Ribbon graphs for Pak Phun	31
Comparison of ribbon graphs for Bang Nara and Pak Phun	32
4. STATISTICAL MODELLING	34
Analysis of tide heights	34
Tide heights at Laem Ta Chi	35

Tide heights at Ko Nu	37
Tide heights at Bang Nara	39
Tide heights at Pak Phun	41
Analysis of times of occurrence	43
Times of occurrence at Laem Ta Chi	44
Times of occurrence at Ko Nu	46
Times of occurrence at Bang Nara	48
Times of occurrence at Pak Phun	50
Tidal reconstruction	43
Reconstruction of water heights at Ko Nu	52
Reconstruction of water heights at Pak Phun	54
5. CONCLUSIONS AND DISCUSSION	56
Harmonic components of tide heights	56
Harmonic components of times of occurrence	57
Comparison of models in year 1994 and year 1996	58
Discussion and limitations	59
BIBLIOGRAPHY	60
APPENDIX	62
VITAE	87

## LIST OF TABLES

Table	page
1.1 Major tidal components	6
5.1 Coefficients in fitted models for tide height (dm)	56
5.2 Coefficients in fitted models for times of occurrence of tide	57
5.3 Coefficients in fitted models for tide height (dm) at Pattani and Songkhla in 1996	58
5.4 Coefficients in fitted models for times of occurrence of tide at Pattani and Songkhla in 1996	58
5.5 Basis of harmonic components for model fitting	59

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	page
1.1 System of currents in the Gulf of Thailand	8
2.1 Tide table for Bang Nara in January 1994	10
2.2 Database structure for Bang Nara	11
2.3 Summaries of restructured data	12
2.4 Height in decimeters of tide type L1 at Bang Nara in 1994	13
2.5 Times of occurrence of tide type L1 at Bang Nara in 1994	14
2.6 Times of occurrence of tide type L1 in the lunar day at Bang Nara in 1994	15
2.7 Times of occurrence of tide type L1 at Bang Nara during the lunar day with the corresponding heights shown as vertical bars	16
2.8 Ribbon graph obtained by joining and filling the bars in Figure 2.7	16
2.9 Data structure used for producing a ribbon graph	17
2.10 Missing data replaced by the mean	19
2.11 Missing data replaced by fitted model	19
3.1 Ribbon graph for Laem Ta Chi for January and February, 1994	26
3.2 Ribbon graph for Laem Ta Chi for the year 1994	26
3.3 Ribbon graph for Ko Nu for January and February, 1994	27
3.4 Ribbon graph for Ko Nu for the year 1994	27
3.5 Comparison of ribbon graphs for Laem Ta Chi and Ko Nu for the year 1994	28
3.6 Ribbon graph for Bang Nara for January and February, 1994	30
3.7 Ribbon graph for Bang Nara for the year 1994	30
3.8 Ribbon graph for Pak Phun for January and February, 1994	31
3.9 Ribbon graph for Pak Phun for the year 1994	31
3.10 Comparison of ribbon graphs for Bang Nara and Pak Phun for the year 1994	32
4.1 Analysis of heights (dm) of low-1 for Laem Ta Chi in 1994	35
4.2 Analysis of heights (dm) of high-1 for Laem Ta Chi in 1994	35
4.3 Analysis of heights (dm) of low-2 for Laem Ta Chi in 1994	36

4.4	Analysis of heights (dm) of high-2 for Laem Ta Chi in 1994	36
4.5	Analysis of heights (dm) of low-1 for Ko Nu in 1994	37
4.6	Analysis of heights (dm) of high-1 for Ko Nu in 1994	37
4.7	Analysis of heights (dm) of low-2 for Ko Nu in 1994	38
4.8	Analysis of heights (dm) of high-2 for Ko Nu in 1994	38
4.9	Analysis of heights (dm) of low-1 for Bang Nara in 1994	39
4.10	Analysis of heights (dm) of high-1 for Bang Nara in 1994	39
4.11	Analysis of heights (dm) of low-2 for Bang Nara in 1994	40
4.12	Analysis of heights (dm) of high-2 for Bang Nara in 1994	40
4.13	Analysis of heights (dm) of low-1 for Pak Phun in 1994	41
4.14	Analysis of heights (dm) of high-1 for Pak Phun in 1994	41
4.15	Analysis of heights (dm) of low-2 for Pak Phun in 1994	42
4.16	Analysis of heights (dm) of high-2 for Pak Phun in 1994	42
4.17	Analysis of time of occurrence of low-1 for Laem Ta Chi in 1994	44
4.18	Analysis of time of occurrence of high-1 for Laem Ta Chi in 1994	44
4.19	Analysis of time of occurrence of low-2 for Laem Ta Chi in 1994	45
4.20	Analysis of time of occurrence of high-2 for Laem Ta Chi in 1994	45
4.21	Analysis of time of occurrence of low-1 for Ko Nu in 1994	46
4.22	Analysis of time of occurrence of high-1 for Ko Nu in 1994	46
4.23	Analysis of time of occurrence of low-2 for Ko Nu in 1994	47
4.24	Analysis of time of occurrence of high-2 for Ko Nu in 1994	47
4.25	Analysis of time of occurrence of low-1 for Bang Nara in 1994	48
4.26	Analysis of time of occurrence of high-1 for Bang Nara in 1994	48
4.27	Analysis of time of occurrence of low-2 for Bang Nara in 1994	49
4.28	Analysis of time of occurrence of high-2 for Bang Nara in 1994	49
4.29	Analysis of time of occurrence of low-1 for Pak Phun in 1994	50
4.30	Analysis of time of occurrence of high-1 for Pak Phun in 1994	50
4.31	Analysis of time of occurrence of low-2 for Pak Phun in 1994	51
4.32	Analysis of time of occurrence of high-2 for Pak Phun in 1994	51
4.33	Tidal reconstruction for Ko Nu in the first 30 days	52

4.34	Tidal reconstruction for Ko Nu during 30 – 60 days	52
4.35	Tidal reconstruction for Ko Nu during 60 – 90 days	53
4.36	Tidal reconstruction for Ko Nu during 90 – 120 days	53
4.37	Tidal reconstruction for Pak Phun in the first 30 days	54
4.38	Tidal reconstruction for Pak Phun during 30 – 60 days	54
4.39	Tidal reconstruction for Pak Phun during 60 – 90 days	55
4.40	Tidal reconstruction for Pak Phun during 90 – 120 days	55