

สารบัญเรื่อง

หน้า

คำอธิบายสัญญาลักษณ์และคำย่อ.....	7
สารบัญรูป.....	9
สารบัญตาราง.....	10
บทนำ.....	11
วิธีดำเนินการทดลอง.....	15
ผลการวิจัย.....	23
บทวิจารณ์.....	29
หนังสืออ้างอิง.....	34
Output จากโครงการ	37
ภาคผนวกที่ 1	38

คำอธิบายสัญลักษณ์และคำย่อ

μM	micromolar
$[\text{Na}^+]$	intracellular sodium ion concentration
5,6-EET	5,6,-epoxy-eicosatrienoic acid
AC	adenylyl cyclase
ACE	angiotensin I converting enzyme
ANF	atrial natriuretic factor
ANGII, AngII	angiotensin II
AT ₁	angiotensin receptor type 1
AT ₂	angiotensin receptor type 2
BW	body weight
cAMP	cyclic adenosine monophosphate
cGMP	cyclic guanine monophosphate
EIPA	ethylisopropyl amiloride
G _i	inhibitory G-regulatory protein
GTB	glomerulo-tubular balance
GTP	guanidine tri-phosphate
H ⁺	hydrogen ion
H ₂ -DIDS	dihydro-4,4'-diisothiocyanatostilbene-2,2'-disulphuric acid
I.D.	internal diameter
i.p.	intra-peritoneal
i.v.	intra-venous
IC ₅₀	50 percent inhibitory concentration
IP ₃	inositol 1, 4, 5-triphosphate
J _{HCO₃}	bicarbonate flux
J _v	volume flux
J _{v_a}	volume flux per unit surface area
J _{v_l}	volume flux per unit length
K _d	dissociation coefficient
Kda, kDa	kilodalton
M	molar
MABP	mean arterial blood pressure
Na ⁺	sodium ion
NADPH	nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide, reduced form
NHE	sodium hydrogen exchanger
nM	nanomolar
O.D.	outside diameter

P ₄₅₀	cytochrome P ₄₅₀
PGTB	proximal glomerulo-tubular balance
PIP ₂	phosphatidylinositol-4,5,-biphosphate
PKA	protein kinase A
PKC	protein kinase C
PL	phospholipids
PLA	phospholipase A
PLA ₂	phospholipase A ₂
PLC	phospholipase C
pM	picomolar
PTF	peritubular fluid
PTH	parathyroid hormone
SD	Sprague Dawley rat
SHR	spontaneously hypertensive rat
TF	tubular fluid
WKY	Wistar Kyoto rat

สารบัญรูป

รูปที่ 1	Model for the cellular mechanism of the stimulatory action of low concentrations of angiotensin II (AngII) on sodium transport by proximal tubule cells	13
รูปที่ 2	Model for the cellular mechanism of the inhibitory action of high concentrations of angiotensinII (AngII) on sodium transport by proximal tubule cells	14
รูปที่ 3	Schematic representation of the method of shrinking split-drop micropuncture (top panel) and with simultaneous perfusion of peritubular capillaries (bottom panel).....	18
รูปที่ 4	Schematic representation of digital image capture and analysis	19
รูปที่ 5	Successive stages in the capture and analysis of a single frame from a shrinking split-drop sequence	20
รูปที่ 6	Relation between percentage changes in proximal tubular reabsorption rate with simultaneous peritubular capillary perfusion and initial values for J_{V_a}	24
รูปที่ 7	Relation between percentage changes in proximal tubular reabsorption rate with luminal addition of $10^{-8} M$ candesartan and with luminal addition of $10^{-8} M$ candesartan plus simultaneous peritubular capillary perfusion and initial values for J_{V_a}	26
รูปที่ 8	Relation between percentage changes in proximal tubular reabsorption rate with 1) simultaneous capillary perfusion (open circle), 2) luminal addition of $10^{-8} M$ candesartan (solid triangle) and with 3) luminal addition of $10^{-8} M$ candesartan plus simultaneous peritubular capillary perfusion (solid square) and initial values for J_{V_a}	32

สารบัญตาราง

ตารางที่ 1	Comparison of mean values (\pm s.e.m.) for diameter, reabsorptive half time ($t_{1/2}$), volume flux and mean arterial blood pressure (MABP) in control (non-perfused) and simultaneous peritubular capillary perfusion experiments.....	23
ตารางที่ 2	Effect of luminal addition of 10^{-8} M candesartan and luminal addition of 10^{-8} M candesartan plus simultaneous peritubular capillary perfusion (PTF).....	25
ตารางที่ 3	Effect of simultaneous peritubular capillary perfusion (PTF) of 10^{-8} M candesartan on proximal fluid reabsorption (J_{v_a})	27
ตารางที่ 4	Effect of luminal addition of 10^{-8} M candesartan and luminal addition of 10^{-8} M candesartan plus simultaneous peritubular capillary perfusion (PTF) of 10^{-8} M candesartan on proximal tubular fluid reabsorption (J_{v_a}).....	28