APPENDIX A

CONSENT FORM

Dear Participants,

My name is Setiawan and I am a lecturer in Nursing School University of Sumatra Utara, Medan. I am conducting a master research project for my master’s degree study. The purpose of this study are to describe and explain ethical dilemmas experienced by nurses in intensive care units in Medan and describe and explain the resolutions ICU nurses in Medan used in dealing with ethical dilemmas. Information gathered will be used to write report and it will provide valuable information for nurses to deal with ethical dilemmas.

If you agree to participant in this study, you will be asked to complete a demographic data form and then the researcher will interview you. It will take time around 60-90 minutes. The interview may take place two or three times. If you have question about the study, I will be glad to explain it to you. All of your answer and your identity will not be revealed. All information will only be used for purpose of this research project. Tapes and transcripts will be numbered and will be kept in a confidential way. Tape recordings will be erased after the data is no longer needed.

There is no risk to participate in this study. Your participation is voluntary in nature; you may withdraw from this study at any time even after you start the interview process. There will no penalty or any effect if you decide to refuse to participate.
Your signature on this form will indicate that you understand this form and you consent in this study.

___________________________   ___________________   ____________
Name of Participant        Signature         Date

___________________________   ___________________   ____________
Name of the Researcher      Signature         Date

If you still have any question, you can contact me at the following address.

Setiawan,
PSIK-FKUSU
Jl. Dr. Mansyur 5 Medan
Sumut, Indonesia
Telp. (62) 08126025301

Faculty of Nursing
Master of Nursing Science
International Program,
Hat Yai, Songkla
Thailand
APPENDIX B

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA FORM

Please check "✓" in the space available or put the number in front of the item that is appropriate for you.

1. Age  ( ) years old

2. Sex  ( ) Male
       ( ) Female

3. Religion  ( ) Islam  ( ) Christian
             ( ) Buddhist  ( ) Hindu

3. Educational Level  ( ) Diploma in nursing
                      ( ) Bachelor’s degree in nursing
                      ( ) Graduate’s degree in nursing

4. Marital Status  ( ) Single
                  ( ) Married
                  ( ) Divorced
                  ( ) Separated

5. Position  ( ) Staff Nurse
             ( ) Head nurse
6. Years of clinical experience in ICU   (  ) years

7. Training experiences in ethics   (  ) Yes, specify........................
(  ) No
APPENDIX C

INTERVIEW GUIDE

Questions used to guide the in-depth interview as follows:

1. What does an ethical dilemma mean to you?

2. What were the ethical dilemmas experienced by you while working in intensive care unit?

3. How did you feel when you faced the ethical dilemmas in your daily nursing practice?

4. What did you do when you were facing the ethical dilemmas?
VITAE

Name: Setiawan
Place of Birth: Jambi, Indonesia
Date of Birth: July 20, 1971

Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Year of Graduation</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Bachelor in Nursing Science</td>
<td>Nursing Program Faculty of Medicine University of Indonesia Jakarta, Indonesia</td>
<td>1995</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Master in Nursing Science</td>
<td>Faculty of Nursing Prince of Songkla University Hat Yai, Thailand</td>
<td>2002</td>
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</table>

Working Experiences

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Gatot Soebroto Army Hospital, Jakarta</td>
<td>1995-1996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. EGC Medical Publisher, Jakarta</td>
<td>1996-1998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Nursing Program, Faculty of Medicine</td>
<td>1998-now</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Sumatera Utara, Medan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Director
Rumah Sakit Umum Adam Malik Medan
Medan, Indonesia

8 November 2001

Dear Sir,

This letter is to inform you that Mr. Setiawan, a master student of the Faculty of Nursing Prince of Songkla University, is taking a thesis in his fourth semester. As part of the requirement of the course, he has to do a research study in Indonesia. His thesis title is “Ethical Dilemmas Experienced by Nurses in Intensive Care Units in Medan, Indonesia”. Therefore, he will collect data from nurses who work in intensive care units at Rumah Sakit Umum Adam Malik Medan.

It will be grateful if Mr. Setiawan is permitted to conduct his research in your hospital, as it would provide the nurses with information to deal with ethical dilemmas in critical care setting.

If you need more information, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]

[Name]
Associate Prof. Dr. Arany Chaowalit, R.N
Dean
Faculty of Nursing
Prince of Songkla University
e-mail: cara@rsmu.psu
Director
Rumah Sakit Umum Dr. Pirngadi Medan
Medan, Indonesia

8 November 2001

Dear Sir,

This letter is to inform you that Mr. Setiawan, a master student of the Faculty of Nursing Prince of Songkla University, is taking a thesis in his fourth semester. As part of the requirement of the course, he has to do a research study in Indonesia. His thesis title is “Ethical Dilemmas Experienced by Nurses in Intensive Care Units in Medan, Indonesia”. Therefore, he will collect data from nurses who work in intensive care units at Rumah Sakit Umum Dr. Pirngadi Medan.

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If you need more information, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]

Associate Prof. Dr. Aranya Chaowalit, R.N
Dean
Faculty of Nursing
Prince of Songkla University
e-mail:caranya@rau.psu.go.th
DEPARTEMEN KESEHATAN DAN KESOS R.I.
DIREKTORAT JENDERAL PELAYANAN MEDIK
RUMAH SAKIT UMUM PUSAT
H. ADAM MALIK

Nomor : L.B.00.02.12. G 3/07
Lampiran : -
Perihal : Permohonan Izin Penelitian.

Medan, 25 November 2001

Kepada Yth :
Dekan Fakultas Kedokteran USU
Program Pendidikan NERS
Universitas Sumatera Utara
di-

M e d a n.

Menghunjuk surat Dekan Fakultas Kedokteran USU Medan No.1255/JOS.5/KP/2001 tanggal 14 November 2001, perihal Permohonan Izin Pengumpulan Data untuk tesis Master atas nama :

Nama : Setiawan, SKp.
Nim : 94357041
Institusi : Program Master Keperawatan dari Sonkla University Thailand.
Judul : Ethical Dilemmas Experienced by Nurses in Intensive Care Units in Medan.

Pada prinsipnya kami dapat menyetujuinya.

Untuk hal dimaksud agar Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan mengikuti prosedur dan perjanjian yang telah disetujui bersama peneliti dengan Ka. Bidang Penelitian dan Pengembangan RSUP H. Adam Malik serta memberikan hasil penulisan setelah selesai mengadakan penelitian.

Demikian kami sampaikan atas perhatiannya di ucapkan terima kasih.

Wadih Penunjang Medis dan Penelitian

[Signature]

Dr. H. F. Bachtiar Pandjaitan, SpPD
NIP. 140 067 861
izin Penelitian

Kepada Yth:
Sdr. Ka. Ruang TCU
RSU Dr. Pirngadi Medan
di Medan

Dengan hormat,
Semua dengan persetujuan Rapak Direktur RSU Dr. Pirngadi Medan,
dengan ini kami hadapkan Mahasiswa Program S2 Keperawatan di Prince Of Songkla University, Thailand an

Nama : Setiawan S.Kp
Judul : Ethical Dilemmas Experienced by Nurses in Intensive Care Units in Medan Indonesia.

akan melaksanakan penelitian di bagian Saudara. Untuk terlaksananya hal tersebut, diharap saudara dapat membantunya. Rila yang bersangkutan telah selesai melaksanakan tugasnya, diharap saudara kembalikan ke Bidang DIKJIT RSU Dr. Pirngadi Medan.
Demikian disampaikan, atas perhatian dan kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Wadir Penunjang Medis & Pendidikan
RSU Dr. Pirngadi Medan

Tambahan:
1. Ka. Bid Perawatan RSUPM
2. Ka. SMK Anesthoai RSUPM
3. Pertinggal