Acknowledgements

I would like to thank my advisor and co-advisor, Dr. Phattrawan Tongkamchum and Asst. Prof. Dr. Chamnein Choonpradub for their useful guidance and supportive. Also thank to Emeritus Prof. Don McNeil for his assistance and helpful guidance on this thesis. I gratefully thank the Bureau of Health Policy and Strategy, Ministry of Public Health for providing useful data. I also thank graduate school Prince of Songkla University for funding this study.

I would like to thank all lecturers in department of Mathematics and Computer Science.

Finally, I would like to thank my parents, siblings and friends for their support and Pattami Campus encouragement throughout the study.

Salwa Waeto