References

- Ahmed, E. and Braithwaite, V. 2004. "What, Me Ashamed?" Shame management and school bullying, *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 41(3): 269-294.
- Allen, L., and Santrock, J. 1993. The contexts of behaviour psychology. Madison. WI: Brown & Benchmark Press.
- American Medical Association. 2005. Featured CSA report: Bullying behaviours among children and adolescents. Council on Scientific Affairs (CSA) annual meeting. Available at: http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/14312.html. [Accessed date: September 22, 2006].
- Anderson, C. A., and Carnagey, N. L. 2004. Violent evil and the general aggression model. In A. Miller (Ed.), The social psychology of good and evil (pp. 168– 192). New York: Guilford Press.
- Angold, A., Alaattin, E., Costello, E. J., and Rutter, M. 1996. Precision, reliability and accuracy in the dating of symptom onsets in child and adolescent psychopathology. *Journal of Child Psychology Psychiatry*, 37(6): 657-664.
- Baldry, A. C. 2003. Bullying in schools and exposure to domestic violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 27(7): 713–732.
- Baldry, A. C. and Farrington, D. P. 2005. Protective factors as moderators of risk factors in adolescence bullying. *Social Psychology of Education*, 8: 263–284.
- Bandura, A. 1975 Social learning and personality development. NJ: Rinehart & Winston, INC.

- Bandura, A., and Ribes-Inesta, E. 1976. Analysis of delinquency and aggression. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, INC.
- Beale, A. V. 2001. Bulllybusters': Using drama to empower students to take a stand against bullying behavior. *Professional School Counseling*, 4: 300-305.
- Beane, A. 2000. The bully free classroom: Over 100 tips and strategies for teachersk-8. Minneapolis, MN: Free Spirit.
- Berkowitz, L. 1962. Aggression: A social psychological analysis. San Francisco: McGraw-Hill.
- Besag, V. E. 1989. Bullies and victims in schools. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.
- Besag, V. E. 1992. We don't have bullies here. Newcastle upon Tyne: val Besag.
- Besag, V. E. 2006. Bullying among girls: Friends or foes? *School Psychology International*, 27(5): 535–551.
- Besag, V. E. 2006. Understanding girls' friendships, fights and feuds: A practical approach to girls' bullying. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.
- Blumberg, F. C., Bierwirth, K. P., and Schwartz, A. J. 2008. Does cartoon violence beget aggressive behavior in real life? An opposing view. *Early Childhood Education Journal*, 36: 101–104.
- Bonds, M., and Stoker, S. 2000. Bully proofing your school. Longmont, CO: Sopris West.
- Boulton, M., and Underwood, K. 1992. Bully/victim problems among middle school children. *British Journal of Educational Psychology*, 62: 73-87.

- Boxer, P., Huesmann L. R., Bushman B. J., O'Brien M., and Moceri D. 2009. The role of violent media preference in cumulative developmental risk for violence and general aggression, *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 38: 417-428.
- Brown, S. L., Birch, D. A., and Kancherla, V. 2005. Bullying perspectives:
 experiences, attitudes, and recommendations of 9- to 13-year-olds attending health education centers in the United States. *Journal of School Health*, 75(10): 384-392.
- Collins, K., McAleavy, G., and Adamson, G. 2004. Bullying in Schools: A Northern Ireland study. *Educational Research*, 46(1): 49-56.
- Cooke, P. 1993. TV causes violence? Says Who?. The New York Times.
- Cowie, H. 1999. Peers helping peers: Intervention, strategies and insights. *Journal of adolescence*, 22: 433-436.
- Craig, W. 1998. The relationship among bullying, victimization, depression, anxiety and aggression in elementary children. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 24: 123-130.
- Crothers, L. M, and Levinson, E. M. 2004. Assessment of bullying: A review of methods and instruments. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 82(4): 496– 503.
- Dauvergne, M., and Johnson, H. 2001. Children witnessing family violence. Canada: Juristat, Statistic Canada.

- DeVoe, J., Peter, K., Kaufman, P., Miller, A., Noonan, M., and Baum, K. 2004.Indicators of school crime and safety: 2004. U.S. Departments of Education and Justice. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Egbochuku, E. O. 2007. Bullying in Nigerian schools: Prevalence study and implications for counselling, *J. Soc. Sci.*, 14(1): 65-71.
- Espelage, D. and Swearer, S. 2003. Research on school bullying and victimization: What have we learned and where do we go from here?, *School Psychology Review*, 32: 365-373.
- Farrington, D. 1993. Understanding and preventing bullying. In M. Tonry and N. Morris (Eds.). Crime and Justice. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Feshbach, S., and Singer, R. D. 1971. Television and aggression. San Franisco: Jossey-Bass.

- Fitzpatrick, K. M., Dulin, A. L., and Piko, B. F. 2007. Not just pushing and showing: school bullying among African adolescents. *Journal of School Health*, 77(1): 16-22.
- Gentile, D. A., and Sesma, A. 2003. Development approaches to understanding media effects on individuals. In: Gentile, Douglas A. (Ed.): Media violence and children. A complete guide for parents and professionals. Westport, CT/London.
- Gerbner, G., Gross, L. P., and Melody, W. H. 1982. Violence and aggression, television and behaviour. NJ: Ten Years of Scientific Progress and Implications for the Eighties.

- Gini, G. 2008. Associations between bullying behaviour, psychosomatic complaints, emotional and behavioural problems. *Journal of Paediatric and Child Health*, 44: 492–497.
- Goodyer, I. M. 2001. Life events: their nature and effects. In: Goodyer IM, (Ed.) The depressed child and adolescent. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Greeff, P. 2004. The nature and prevalence of bullying during the intermediate school phase, A thesis submitted in accordance with the requirements for the Master of Arts (Counselling Psychology), University of the Free State.
- Greenbaum, S., Turner, B., and Stephens, D. 1989. Set straight on bullies. Malibu, CA: National School Safety Center.
- Hair, J. F., Anderson, R. E., Tatham, R. L., and Black, W. C. 1998. Multivariate data analysis. (5th ed), Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall International.
- Hawkins, D. L., Pepler D. J., and Craig, W. M. 2001. Naturalistic observations of peer interventions in bullying. *Social Development*, 10 (4): 512-527.
- Herrera, V. M., and McCloskey, L. A. 2001. Gender differences in the risk for delinquency among youth exposed to family violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 25: 1037–1051.
- House of Commons. 2007. Bullying: Third report of session 2006–07. London: The Stationery Office Limited.

- Huesmann, L. R., Moise-Titus, J., Podolski, C., and Eron, L. D. 2003. Longitudinal relations between children's exposure to television violence and their aggressive and violent behavior in young adulthood: 1977–1992. *Developmental Psychology*, 39: 201–222.
- Ian, J., Wendy, M. C., William, F. B., and William, P. 2004. Associations between overweight and obesity with bullying behaviors in school-aged children.
 Available at: http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/cgi/content/full/113/5/1187.
 [Accessed date: August 7, 2007].
- Ireland, J. L. 2002. Do juveniles bully more than young offenders? *Journal of Adolescence*, 25: 155-168.
- Jaffe, P. G., Wolfe, D. A., and Wilson, S. K. 1990. Children of battered women. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.

Jordan, D. 2000. Bullies and victims. Berkeley, CA: Parents' Press.

- Junger, T. J. 1996. Youth and violence in Europe. *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention*, 5(1): 31-58.
- Kirsch, S. 2006. Cartoon violence and aggression in youth. *Aggressive and Violent Behavior*, 11: 547–557.
- Kleinbaum, D. G. & Klein, M. 2002. Logistic Regression: A Self-Learning Text. (2nd ed). Springer-Verlag. New York.
- Krcmar, M., and Hight, A. 2007. The development of aggressive mental models in young children. *Media Psychology*, 10: 250–269.

- Kumchali, S. 2005. Factors related to aggressive behaviour of prathomsuksa six student, Suwannaphumi district. Master of Education Thesis, Mahasarakarn University.
- Laeheem, K., Kuning, M., McNeil, N. 2009. Bullying: Risk factors becoming 'Bullies'. *Asian Social Science*, 5(5): 50-57.
- Laeheem, K., Kuning, M., McNeil, N., Besag, V.E. 2008. Bullying in Pattani primary schools in southern Thailand. *Child: care health and development*, 35(2): 178-183.
- Larson, M. S. 2003. Gender, race, and aggression in television commercials that feature children. *Sex Roles.* 48: 67-75.
- Manly, B. F. 2000. Multivariate statistical methods a primer. (2nd ed). New York. Chapman&Hall/CRC.

McNeil, D. 1996. Epidemiological research methods. New York: John Wiley & Sons.

- McNeil, D. 1998a. ASP user manual. Sydney, Australia: Macquarie University.
- McNeil, D. 1998b. Modern statistics: A graphical introduction. Sydney, Australia: Macquarie University.
- Montana Healthy Schools Network. 2005. Bullying, intimidation and harassment prevention school policy. Montana: Office of Public Instruction Division of Health Enhancement and Safety.
- Morris, E. B., Zhang, B., and Bondy, S. J. 2006. Bullying and Smoking: Examining the Relationships in Ontario Adolescents. *Journal of School Health*, 76(9): 465-470.

- Mouttapa, M., Valente, T., Gallaher, P., Rohrbach, L. A., and Unger, J. B. 2004. Social network predictors of bullying and victimization. *Adolescence*, 39: 315-336.
- Natvig,G. K., Albrektsen, G. and Qvarnstrom, U. 2001. School related stress experience as a risk factor for bullying behavior. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 30: 561-575.
- Nelson, M. 2002. A qualitative study of effective school discipline practices:Perceptions by administrators, tenured teachers, and parents in twenty schools.Doctoral dissertation, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, TN.
- Nolin, M., and Davies, E. 1995. Student victimization at school. Available at: http://nces.ed.gov/pubs95/web/95204.asp. [Accessed date: March 3, 2007].
- O'Brien, M. 2001. School-based education and prevention programs. In C. M. Renzetti, J. R. Edleson, and R.K. Bergen (Eds.), Sourcebook on Violence Against Women (387-415). Thousand Oak, CA: Sage.
- O'Connell, P. D. 1999. Peer processes and bullying: naturalistic observation on the playground. A thesis Doctor of Philosophy. Graduate program in psychology. York University, North York, Ontari.
- Olweus. D. 1995. Bullying at school: What we know and what we can do. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Olweus, D. 1999. The nature of school bullying: A cross-national perspective. London: Routledge.

- Ostrov, J. M., Gentile, D. A., and Crick, N. R. 2006. Media exposure, aggression and prosocial behavior during early childhood: A longitudinal study. *Social Development*, 15: 612–627.
- Pallas, A. M. 1988. School climate in American high schools. *Teachers College Record*, 89: 541–554.
- Pereira, B., Mendonca, D., Neto, C., Valente, L. and Smith, P. 2004. Bullying in Portuguese schools. *School Psychology International*, 25: 241-254.
- Public Health Agencies of Canada. 2004. Young people in Canada: their health and well-being-Chapter 8: Bullying and Fighting. Available at: http://www.phacaspc.gc.ca/dca-dea/publications/hbsc-2004/chapter_8_e.html#8-9. [Accessed date: August 7, 2007].
- R Development Core Team. 2008. R: A language and environment for statistical computing. Vienna: R Foundation for Statistical Computing.
- Rideout, V., and Hamel, E. 2006. The media family: Electronic media in the lives of infants, toddlers, preschoolers and their parents. Available at: http://www.kff.org/entmedia/upload/7500.pdf. [Accessed date: July, 20 2007].
- Rossman, B. R., Hughes, H. M., and Rosenburg, M. S. 2000. Children and interparental violence: The impact of exposure. Philadelphia, PA: Brunner/Mazel.
- Salin D. 2001. Prevalence and forms of bullying among business professionals: a comparison of two different strategies for measuring bullying. *European Journal of Work Organ Psychology*, 10(4): 425-441.

- Scholte, R. J., Engels, R. E., Overbeek, G., Kemp, R. T., and Haselager, G. T. 2007.
 Stability in Bullying and Victimization and its Association. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 35: 217-228.
- Siegel, L. 1998. Criminology: Theories, patterns and typologies. (6th ed.). St. Paul, Minn: West Publishing Company.
- Singer, M. I., Miller, D. B., Guo, S., Slovak, K., and Frierson, T. 1998. The mental health consequences of children's exposure to violence. Cleveland, OH: Mandel School of Applied Social Services, Case Western Reserve University.

Smith, P. 1999. The nature of Bullying in schools London: Routledge.

- Spivak, H., Prothrow-Stith, D. and Siddiqi, A. 2001. An early warning sign for violence. Available at: http://www.psychiatrictimes.com/p010954.html [Accessed date: September 22, 2005]
- Spurling, R. 2004. The bully-free school zone character education program: A study of impact on five Western North Carolina schools. Doctoral dissertation, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, TN.
- Stewart, E. A. 2003. School social bonds, school climate, and school misbehavior: A multilevel analysis. *Justice Quarterly*, 20: 575–604
- Tapanya, S. 2006. A survey of bullying problem of students in Thailand. Chiang-Mai: Faculty of Medicine, Chiang-Mai University.
- Tapanya, S. 2008. A study of development the prevention programs for children's violence. Chiang-Mai: Faculty of Medicine, Chiang-Mai University.

Theppipidh, P. 1990. Relationships between preferences of comics, television programs, computer games, and aggressive behavior of prathom suksa six student, Bangkok Metropolitss. Master of Education Thesis, Chulalongkorn University.

Veenstra, R., Lindenberg, S., Oldehinkel, A. J., De Winter, A. F., Verhulst, F. C., and Ormel, J. 2005. Bullying and victimization in elementary schools: A comparison of bullies, victims, bully/victims, and uninvolved preadolescents. *Developmental Psychology*, 41: 672-682.

- Wan Salwina, W. I., Susan, M. K., Nik Ruzyanei, N. J., Tuti Iryani, M. D., Syamsul, S., Aniza, A., and Zasmani, S. 2009. School bullying amongst standard students attending primary national schools in the federal territory of Kuala Lumpur: The prevalence and associated socio demographic factors, *Malaysian Journal of Psychiatry*, 18(1): 5-12.
- Whitted, K. S. & Dupper, D. R. 2008. Do Teachers Bully Students?: Findings from a Survey of Students in an Alternative Education Setting. *Education and Urban Society*, 40(3): 329-341.
- Williams, G. 2007. Gabriel Tarde and the Imitation of Deviance. Available at: http://www.criminology.fsu.edu/crimtheory/ tarde.htm. [Accessed date: September 21, 2007].
- Winbinger, B. A., Katsiyannis, A., and Archwamety, T. 2000. Disciplinary practices in Nebraska's public schools. *Journal of Child and Families Studies*, 9: 389–399.

- Wolke, D., Woods, S., Stanford, K., and Schulz, H. 2001. Bullying and victimization of primary school children in England and Germany: Prevalence and school factors. *British Journal of Psychology*. 92: 673–696.
- Woods, S., and Wolke, D. 2004. Direct and relational bullying among primary school children and academic achievement. *Journal of School Psychology*, 42: 135-155.

Wright Litz, E. 2005. An Analysis of Bullying Behaviors at E. B. Stanley Middle School in Abingdon, Virginia. A dissertation for the degree Doctor of Education, Department of Educational Leadership and Policy Analysis, East Tennessee State University.